

CATALOGUE  
OF  
THE MEDICAL GRADUATES  
OF  
THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA;  
WITH  
AN HISTORICAL SKETCH  
OF  
THE ORIGIN, PROGRESS, AND PRESENT STATE  
OF  
THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

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PUBLISHED BY DIRECTION OF THE MEDICAL FACULTY OF THE UNIVERSITY.

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1839.



## PREFACE.

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IN publishing the following Catalogue, the Medical Faculty of the University of Pennsylvania are actuated by the conviction, that some diffused memorial of the relation subsisting between the institution and those who have received its honours, is due alike to the school and its numerous alumni. It was their wish that the Catalogue should embrace the names of all the medical graduates, from the origin of the school to the present time, and that, in connexion with each name, should be indicated the place of residence of the individual referred to, the date of his graduation, and the subject of his inaugural essay. But as the records upon which they were compelled to rely for information are somewhat deficient, particularly those of an early period, the Catalogue is, in some respects, necessarily incomplete. It probably also contains errors, which can scarcely be avoided in a work of this kind, prepared from manuscript not always written with the greatest care. It is, nevertheless, believed to embrace the names of all or nearly all the graduates; and the Faculty hope, that such information may be furnished by persons concerned, as will enable them to render it as perfect as the nature of the case will admit. A brief historical sketch of the school has been annexed, in the form of an Appendix, as an appropriate accompaniment to the list of graduates.

*July, 1839.*

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## CATALOGUE.

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The individuals whose names are marked with an asterisk (\*), in the following Catalogue, are those who took the degree of Bachelor of Medicine in the earlier periods of the School. When their names are succeeded by two dates, the latter date indicates the period at which they received the degree of Doctor of Medicine.

Upon those whose names are thus marked (†), the Honorary degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred by the School.

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NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Abadie, Eugene H.	Pennsylvania,	1833	Epilepsy.
Abbett, Henry Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Injuries of the Head.
Abbott, Robert	St. Croix,	1811	Cynanche Trachealis.
Abbott, Samuel M.	New York,	1837	Puerperal Peritonitis.
Abbott, Thomas H.	S. Carolina,	1834	Bilious Worm Fever.
Abercrombie, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1826	Fractures of the Fore-arm.
Abernethy, Augustine	Virginia,	1822	Cholera Infantum.
Abernethy, Hugh H.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Rupture of the Uterus.
Abernethy, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1830	Traumatic Hemorrhage.
Adams, Joel R.	S. Carolina,	1829	Hemorrhoids.
Adams, Levin H.	Delaware,	1830	Catarrh.
Adams, Seth S.	Florida,	1839	Circulation.
Adams, Thomas J.	Virginia,	1826	Hæmoptysis.
Adams, William G.	S. Carolina,	1829	Chronic Dysentery.
Addison, Edward B.	Dist. of Col.	1815	Dysentery.
Addison, Samuel R.	Maryland,	1836	Functions of the Brain.
Agnew, David H.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Medical science, and responsibility of medical character.
Agnew, James	New Jersey,	1800	Perspiration.
Aitken, Henry L.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Jaundice.
Albertson, Edmund	Indiana,	1837	Autumnal Fever.
Alden, Ebenczer	Massachusetts,	1812	
Alden, James M.	New York,	1839	Stricture of the Rectum.
Alexander, Ashton	Virginia,	1795	Influence of one Disease in the Cure of another.
Alexander, John Thomas	Louisiana,	1834	Capillary Circulation.
Alexander, Richard B.	Virginia,	1828	Juniperus Sabina and Juniperus Virginiana.
Alexander, William F.	Virginia,	1832	Arterial Circulation.
Alexander, William M.	Virginia,	1814	Sympathy.
Alexander, William S.	Virginia,	1811	Catamenia.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Alison, Hugh Lee	S. Carolina,	1819	Regular Gout.
Alison, Robert	Pennsylvania,	1819	Hypopion.
Allen, Abram Mawry	Virginia,	1830	Injuries of the Head.
Allen, Samuel A.	Virginia,	1834	Searlatina.
Allen, Stephen D.	New York,	1837	Physiological Relations of Mind.
Allen, Thomas		1812	
Allen, Thomas L.	Pennsylvania,	1813	Hydropic State of Fever.
*Allison, Benjamin		1771	
Allison, John	N. Carolina,	1831	Peripneumonia.
Allison, Joseph J.	Pennsylvania,	1837	Certain Pulsations in Reptiles, &c.
Allison, Nathaniel S.	Pennsylvania,	1810	Pneumonia Vera.
Allison, Robert P.	Tennessee,	1838	Acute Hepatitis.
Almy, Stephen O.	New York,	1832	Epidemic Ophthalmia.
Alston, James W.	N. Carolina,	1839	Remittent Fever.
Alston, William	S. Carolina,	1797	Dropsy, or the Hydropic State of Fever.
Amacker, Evans L.	S. Carolina,	1828	Cynanche Trachealis.
Anderson, Alfred	S. Carolina,	1830	Neuralgia.
Anderson, Edward	Maryland,	1807	Rhododendron Maximum et Punetatum.
Anderson, John C.	S. Carolina,	1837	Bilious Fever.
Anderson, John W.	Maryland,	1828	Rubeola.
Anderson, John W.	Maryland,	1830	Dropsy.
Anderson, Joseph B.	Virginia,	1818	Winter Epidemic of Virginia.
Anderson, Joseph M.	Tennessee,	1837	Cholera Asphyxia.
Anderson, Matthew	Pennsylvania,	1832	Searlatina Anginosa.
Anderson, Meriwether L.	Virginia,	1831	Fever.
Anderson, Peter H.	Virginia,	1829	Typhoid Fever of Amelia County, in 1827-28.
Anderson, Richard	S. Carolina,	1820	Amenorrhœa.
Anderson, Richard	Virginia,	1834	Gonorrhœa.
Anderson, T. B.	Virginia,	1811	
Anderson, William C.	Virginia,	1827	Phlegmasia Dolens.
Anderson, William W.	Maryland,	1810	Uterine Hemorrhage.
Andrews, John	Pennsylvania,	1793	Apoplexy.
Andrews, John	Ohio,	1826	Functional Derangement of the Liver.
Anthony, John	Virginia,	1835	Gastro-enteric Inflammation.
Anthony, Thomas P.	Pennsylvania,	1814	Chorea Saneti Viti.
Areher, Branch T.	Virginia,	1808	Cutaneous Absorption.
Areher, James	Maryland,	1804	Effects, &c., of Carb. Cale., Magnesiæ, and Potassæ.
*Areher, John	Delaware,	1768	
Areher, John Jr.	Maryland,	1798	Cynanche Trachealis.
Areher, Peter F.	Virginia,	1820	Liver and its Functions.
Areher, Robert B.	Virginia,	1809	Hydrocele.
†Ard, Joseph B.	Pennsylvania,	1832	



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Argyle, William	Virginia,	1823	Cynanche Trachealis.
Armistead, Thomas D.	Virginia,	1838	Icterus.
Armistead, William A.	N. Carolina,	1834	Intermittent Fever.
Armstrong, Francis	St. Croix,	1809	Hernia.
*Armstrong, James		1769	
Armstrong, Ralph C.	Georgia,	1834	Fever and its Treatment.
Armstrong, Robert L.	S. Carolina,	1820	Cynanche Trachealis.
Arnest, John	Maryland,	1808	Abscess.
Arnold, Richard D.	Georgia,	1830	Asthenia, or Debility.
Arrington, John	N. Carolina,	1824	Ascites.
Arrott, Colin	Pennsylvania,	1834	Injuries of the Head.
Ash, Caleb	Pennsylvania,	1831	Stricture of the Œsophagus.
Ash, Joshua W.	Pennsylvania,	1826	Hernia.
Ash, Thomas Forrest	Pennsylvania,	1827	Use of Blood-letting to prevent Inflammation.
Ashby, William Jr.	Virginia,	1833	Anthemis Cotula.
Ashe, William C.	Alabama,	1836	Cholera Infantum.
Ashmead, Theodore	Pennsylvania,	1822	Tetanus.
Ashmead, William	Pennsylvania,	1826	Hepatitis.
Ashton, Henry	Virginia,	1803	Bilious Fever of King George County.
Askew, Henry Ford	Delaware,	1826	Gout.
Aspinwall, William	Mass.	1808	Diabetes Mellitus.
Atkins, Dudley	Mass.	1820	Strangulated Hernia.
Atkinson, John H.	N. Carolina,	1818	Winter Epidemic.
Atkinson, Joseph N.	Virginia,	1836	Acute Dysentery.
Atkinson, Mahlon	Pennsylvania,	1813	Cynanche Trachealis.
Atkinson, Thomas P.	Virginia,	1817	Hepatitis.
Atlee, Edwin A.	Pennsylvania,	1804	Influence of Music in the Cure of Disease.
Atlee, Edwin P.	Pennsylvania,	1821	Dysentery.
Atlee, John L.	Pennsylvania,	1820	Hydrocephalus Acutus.
Austin, James M.	Virginia,	1832	Fever.
Austin, John	Maryland,	1811	Apoplexy.
Averitt, Louis H.	Virginia,	1835	Emansio Mensium.
Ayer, Cornelius K.	S. Carolina,	1823	Diseases of the Liver.
Ayers, Samuel	N. Hampshire,	1811	Digestion.
Ayres, David J.	Kentucky,	1819	Sulphur.
Bache, Benjamin Franklin	Virginia,	1823	The Teeth and their Diseases.
Bache, Franklin	Pennsylvania,	1814	Emphysema.
Bache, George M.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Acute Hepatitis.
Bache, William	Pennsylvania,	1794	Morbid Effects of Carbonic Acid Gas on Animals.
Bacon, John E.	Georgia,	1833	Tampon in Uterine Hemor- rhage.
Bacon, William	New Jersey,	1822	Cold Applications.
Bacon, William B.	Georgia,	1835	Hæmoptysis.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Bacr, Jacob	Maryland,	1808	Puerperal Fever.
Bagley, Robert S.	Virginia,	1837	Cholera Infantum.
Bagwell, Thomas P.	Virginia,	1827	Hypochondriasis.
Bailey, Daniel R.	Maine,	1837	Spinal Irritation.
Bailey, John H.	Virginia,	1837	Dysentery.
Bailey, Otway L.	Virginia,	1820	Rheumatism.
Bailey, Stephen	Georgia,	1828	Mercury.
Bailey, William M.	S. Carolina,	1836	Bilious Fever.
Baird, William	Virginia,	1832	Acute Gastritis.
Baker, Charles S.	Pennsylvania,	1839	Dyspepsia.
Baker, George R.	Delaware,	1836	Dropsy.
Baker, Samuel	Maryland,	1808	Chorea Sancti Viti.
Baldwin, Isaac H.	Virginia,	1834	Organic Force.
*Baldwin, John		1790	
Baldwin, Joseph	Pennsylvania,	1830	Hæmoptysis.
Baldwin, Robert L.	Virginia,	1815	Puerperal Fever.
Baldwin, William	Delaware,	1807	Diseases of American Seamen at Wampoa, China.
Baldwin, William D.	Virginia,	1827	Bilious Colic.
Baldwin, William F.	Alabama,	1837	Icterus.
Baldwyn, Archibald	Virginia,	1819	Cynanche Trachealis.
Balfour, William T.	Virginia,	1834	Strictures of Urethra.
Ball, Charles B.		1812	
Ball, Thomas	Virginia,	1796	Causes and Effects of Sleep.
Ballard, Benjamin	N. Carolina,	1811	Bilious Remitting Fever.
Banks, George G.	Virginia,	1836	Caries of Spine.
Banks, John	Pennsylvania,	1824	Application of Muriate of Gold in various Cases.
Banks, Richard	Georgia,	1821	Hydroecle.
Banks, William T.	Virginia,	1810	Cholera Infantum.
Barber, Lucius J.	Connecticut,	1835	Functions of the Placenta.
Barbour, Thomas	Virginia,	1830	Acute Dysentery.
Barclay, Andrew	Virginia,	1828	Empyema.
Barclay, James T.	Virginia,	1828	Saccharine Matter.
Barclay, John O. C.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Phagedæna Gangrenosa.
Bardwell, Brainard	Mississippi,	1839	Rubeola.
Barham, Cuthbert D.	Virginia,	1829	Hæmoptysis.
Barham, George A. C.	Virginia,	1826	Pneumonia Biliosa.
Barnard, Timothy G.	Georgia,	1831	Milk Leg.
Barnes, John	Pennsylvania,	1812	
Barnes, Joseph K.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Angina Pectoris.
Barnes, Josiah	Connecticut,	1829	Spina Bifida.
Barnes, William D.	N. Carolina,	1833	Pathology of Fever.
Barnett, James W.	Virginia,	1835	Neuralgia.
Barnhill, John Redman	Pennsylvania,	1814	Measles.
Barnitz, Alexander H.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Acute Rheumatism.
Barnwell, William	Pennsylvania,	1822	Tropical Dysentery.
Barr, Martin	Pennsylvania,	1816	Puerperal Fever.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Barrabino, Napoleon Constantine	Pennsylvania,	1831	Injurious effects of tight lacing upon the Female Constitution.
Barrington, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1822	Arsenic.
Bartlett, John William	West Indies,	1835	Hemorrhagy.
Barton, Edward	Connecticut,	1815	Fistula in Ano.
Barton, Edward H.	Virginia,	1817	Epilepsy.
Barton, John Rhea	Pennsylvania,	1818	Certain Injuries of the Bones of Children.
Barton, Robert B.	Virginia,	1813	Typhus.
Barton, Samuel A.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Hydrocephalus Internus.
Barton, William P. C.	Pennsylvania,	1808	Nitrous Oxyd Gas.
*Bartram, Moses		1786, 1790	De Victu.
Bascombe, George C. H.	Bermuda,	1810	Hydrocele.
Bascome, Daniel B.	Turk's Island,	1839	Peritonitis.
Bass, Isham E.	Virginia,	1837	Cholera Infantum.
Bass, Thomas Watkins	Virginia,	1828	Icterus.
Bateman, Eli E.	New Jersey,	1833	Dysmenorrhœa.
Bates, William J.	Ohio,	1835	Scarlatina.
Batte, G. H.	Virginia,	1811	Rheumatism.
Batte, John	Virginia,	1828	Intermittent Fever.
Battell, Peregrine B.	Delaware,	1827	Podagra, or Gout.
Bauduy, Peter John	Delaware,	1837	Idiopathic and Traumatic Tetanus.
Baugh, Daniel Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1826	Trachitis.
Baugh, John M.	Virginia,	1834	Scarlatina.
Baugh, Thomas W.	Virginia,	1833	Gastritis.
Baughman, Jacob	Pennsylvania,	1826	Trachitis.
Baum, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1823	Spiræa Trifoliata.
Baum, William J. C.	Pennsylvania,	1823	Formation of Bone.
Baxter, John Jr.	Mass.	1817	Sweating.
Bayles, George	New Jersey,	1831	Neuralgia.
Bayles, George W.	Kentucky,	1839	Reciprocal influence of the mental and organic man.
Baylor, Baynham	Virginia,	1832	Scarlatina.
Baylor, William	Virginia,	1829	Cholera Infantum.
Beale, Charles	Virginia,	1818	Dysentery.
Beale, Joseph Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Cataract.
Beall, Benjamin B.	Alabama,	1833	External Tegumentary Tissue.
Beall, Jeremiah	Georgia,	1831	Dysmenorrhœa.
Bean, Addison	Georgia,	1836	Dysentery.
Beans, Silas H.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Intermittent Fever.
Beasley, James A.	Virginia,	1839	Gastritis.
Beasley, Peter J.	Virginia,	1807	Epigæa repens and Gaultheria procumbens.
Beattie, Francis Smith	New York,	1821	Tetanus.
Beatty, Charles C.	Pennsylvania,	1816	Hydrocephalus Internus.
*Beatty, James		1788	
Beck, Charles Frederick	Pennsylvania,	1827	Laryngitis.
Beckett, Edward M.	S. Carolina,	1826	Dentition.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Bedford, Charles R.	Alabama,	1836	Typhus.
Bedinger, Benjamin F.	Kentucky,	1819	Bilious Fever of 1818.
Bedinger, Daniel	Virginia,	1827	Ergot.
Beckman, William F.	New York,	1834	Strictures of the Urethra.
Beesley, Maurice	New Jersey,	1828	Euphorbia Ipecacuanha.
Beesley, Theophilus E.	New Jersey,	1819	Emetics.
Bell, John	Virginia,	1817	The Liver.
Bellamy, John D.	N. Carolina,	1839	Hysteria.
Bellamy, Samuel C.	N. Carolina,	1834	Scarlatina.
Bellinger, John	S. Carolina,	1826	Critical Days.
Bellinger, John S.	S. Carolina,	1799	Chronic Pneumonia, or Pulmonary Consumption.
Belt, Horace M.	Virginia,	1830	Blood-letting in the Cure of Fevers.
Belt, John Singleton	Virginia,	1827	Rheumatism.
Benezet, Anthony	Pennsylvania,	1815	Conium Maculatum.
Benezet, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1808	Cynanche Trachealis.
Benson, Lothus	Pennsylvania,	1825	Scorbutus.
Berkeley, Carter J.	Virginia,	1831	Luxation of the Scapulo-humeral Articulations.
Berkeley, Carter N.	Virginia,	1837	Fever peculiar to the Blacks of the South.
Berkeley, Edmund	Virginia,	1822	Dyspepsia.
Berkeley, Peyton R.	Virginia,	1828	Injuries of the Head.
Berkeley, Robert	S. Carolina,	1800	Modus Operandi of Sedatives.
Berney, James	S. Carolina,	1833	Pertussis.
Bernhisel, John M.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Apoplexy.
Berrien, Richard M.	Georgia,	1818	Mania à Potu.
Berry, Henry C.		1792	
Bertron, A. A.	Pennsylvania,	1817	Anatomy of the Parts concerned in Femoral Hernia.
Bessonett, Charles H.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Pertussis.
Bethell, John P.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Uterus.
Bettner, George S.	N. Carolina,	1828	Ulceration of the Intestines.
Betton, Samuel Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1808	Observations during two Voyages to India.
Betton, Thomas Forrest	Pennsylvania,	1832	Placenta.
Bibb, William W.	Georgia,	1801	Modus Operandi of Medicines.
Bicknell, Rufus	Connecticut,	1837	Influence of the Mind in causing and curing Diseases.
Biddle, John B.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Follicular Ileitis.
Biddle, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1823	Strictures of the Urethra.
*Biddle, Thomas		1773	
Bieber, William S.	Pennsylvania,	1839	Leucorrhœa.
Bigelow, Jacob	Mass.	1810	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Billings, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1813	Apoplexy.
Binford, Henry A.	Alabama,	1834	Remittent Fever.
Birchett, George K.	Virginia,	1832	Syphilis.
Bird, Robert M.	Delaware,	1827	Phthisis Pulmonalis.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY
Black, Charles H.	Delaware,	1830	Acute Bronchitis.
Black, Robert	Pennsylvania,	1797	Fractures.
Blackburn, Churchill J.	Kentucky,	1814	Hydrocephalus.
Blackburn, Richard Scott	Virginia,	1832	Delirium Tremens.
Blackfan, Joseph	Pennsylvania,	1814	Xanthoxylum fraxineum.
Blackford, Thomas T.	Virginia,	1817	Diabetes.
Blackman, Josiah	N. Carolina,	1835	Remittent Fever.
Blacknall, George	N. Carolina,	1831	Local Blood-letting.
Blackwell, John H.	New Jersey,	1829	Morbid Effects from drinking cold Water.
Blackwood, Benjamin W.	New Jersey,	1828	Derangement of the Digestive Organs.
Blaine, Ephraim M.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Cynanche Trachealis.
Blair, James	Virginia,	1814	Sleep, Drink, and Air.
Bland, Theodoric	Virginia,	1827	Bilious Fever of Virginia.
Blanding, Shubel	S. Carolina,	1822	Morbus Coxarius.
Bloodgood, Joseph	New York,	1806	Hæmoptysis.
Blount, Thomas W.	N. Carolina,	1835	Calorification.
Blow, Richard Jr.	Virginia,	1831	Modus Operandi of Cold.
Blumhart, William	Canada,	1828	Revulsion.
Blundell, James	Delaware,	1791	Dysentery.
Blunt, Angus F.	Virginia,	1839	Bilious Colic.
Blunt, Benjamin B.	Virginia,	1837	Irritation.
*Blythe, Joseph	New York,	1784	
Boatwright, John H.	S. Carolina,	1838	Signs of Disease derived from Cough and Expectoration.
Bobo, William Johnson	S. Carolina,	1823	Angina Suffocativa.
Bockee, Jacob	New York,	1838	Colica Pictonum.
Bohannen, R. L.	Virginia,	1811	
Boisseau, George F.	Virginia,	1838	Acute Gastritis.
Boisseau, James P.	Virginia,	1839	Acute Dysentery.
Bolling, Yelverton	Virginia,	1818	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Bond, John W.	N. Carolina,	1834	Hepatitis.
Bond, Robert Cannon	N. Carolina,	1827	Neuralgia.
Bond, Stephen	Nova Scotia,	1838	Pneumonia.
Bonner, Andrew	S. Carolina,	1820	Chimaphila Maculata.
Bonner, Jesse A.	Virginia,	1815	Cynanche Trachealis.
Bonner, Moses H.	Tennessee,	1836	Congestive Fever of Tennessee.
Bonner, William	Tennessee,	1827	Bilious Remittent Fever.
Bonsall, Jesse Kersey	Pennsylvania,	1828	Phlegmasia Dolens.
Bonwill, William M.	Delaware,	1827	Fracture of Os Femoris.
Booker, Shields	S. Carolina,	1834	Digestion.
Booth, Mordecai C.	Virginia,	1819	Balsam of Copaiba.
Booth, Robert N.	Virginia,	1835	Intermittent Fever.
†Borgetta, Maria Bernardus		1782	
Borher, Benjamin S.	Dist. of Col.	1810	Hemorrhagic State of Fever.
Borland, Euclid	Virginia,	1831	Acute Rheumatism.
Boswell, William	Virginia,	1815	Prunus Serotina.
Bouchelle, Robert M.	N. Carolina,	1834	Pneumonia.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Boulden, Nathan L.	Delaware,	1816	Scrofula.
Bouldin, Robert E.	Virginia,	1819	Amenorrhœa.
Boulware, William P.	Virginia,	1836	Gonorrhœa.
Bourgeat, Joseph B.	Louisiana,	1839	Fever.
Boutillier, Thomas	Canada,	1817	Balsamum Canadense.
Bouton, Bennet A.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Cynanche Trachealis.
Bowen, William S.	New Jersey,	1824	Hepatitis.
Bower, William H.	Virginia,	1834	Coxalgia.
Bowie, Samuel Watt	S. Carolina,	1827	Emansio Mensium.
Bowman, David	Virginia,	1826	Hæmoptysis.
Boyd, Charles H.	Virginia,	1827	Influenza.
Boyd, James	New Jersey,	1813	Pulmonary Consumption.
Boyd, James P.	New York,	1825	Effects of Cold.
Boyd, James T.	Virginia,	1828	Cynanche Trachealis.
Boyd, John	Pennsylvania,	1834	Hydrothorax.
Boyd, John C.	Kentucky,	1820	Typhus.
Boyd, John T.	New Jersey,	1810	Dyspepsia.
Boyd, Thomas J.	Pennsylvania,	1818	Chorea Sancti Viti.
Boyer, Conrad R.	Pennsylvania,	1834	Digitalis Purpurea.
Boyer, Valentine A.	Illinois,	1836	Cholera.
Boykin, Anthony G.	Virginia,	1836	Dysentery.
Boykin, Samuel	Georgia,	1810	Searlatina & Angina Maligna.
Boyle, Thomas M.	Virginia,	1830	Amenorrhœa.
Boylston, Henry	S. Carolina,	1819	Button Snakeroot.
Bozeman, George		1812	
Brackin, Armistead F.	N. Carolina,	1830	Cholera Infantum.
Braden, Robert	Virginia,	1828	Remittent Bilious Fever.
Bradford, Charles M.	New York,	1839	Yellow Fever.
Bradford, Harvey	Kentucky,	1819	Sympathy.
Bradford, James H.	Pennsylvania,	1823	Dysentery.
Bradford, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1832	Gastritis.
Bradley, Carter H.	Virginia,	1823	Acute Hepatitis.
Bradley, Israel Bailey	Maine,	1829	Cæsarian Operation.
Bradshaw, Samuel C.	Pennsylvania,	1833	Intermittent Fever.
Brady, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1837	Conception.
Bragg, John	Virginia,	1810	Colica Pictonum.
Brailsford, Edward	S. Carolina,	1799	Nicotiana Tabacum.
Bramham, Horace W.	Virginia,	1821	Dyspepsia.
Bramham, Vineent Jr.	Virginia,	1831	Bilious Inflammatory Fever of the Northern Neck of Va.
Braneh, John	Virginia,	1817	Remitting Fever.
Braneh, Julius C.	Virginia,	1832	Cholera Infantum.
Braneh, Le Roy	Virginia,	1820	Tetanus.
Brander, James H.	Virginia,	1832	Hydrocephalus Acutus.
Brantz, William		1812	
Brashear, Allen B.	Maryland,	1833	Peritonitis.
Braxton, Corbin	Virginia,	1814	Intermittents.
Braxton, William P.	Virginia,	1838	Intermittent Fever.
Brearley, Randolph	New Jersey,	1830	Dysentery.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Brent, Daniel	Dist. of Col.	1838	Hysteria.
Breton, Baron Fred. Von	St. Croix,	1814	Irritability of Nerves.
Brevard, Alfred	S. Carolina,	1818	Winter Epidemic in S. Carol.
Brewer, John M.	Pennsylvania,	1837	Fever.
Brewster, William Carll	Pennsylvania,	1824	Modus Operandi of Medicines.
Brick, John	New Jersey,	1821	Traumatic Hemorrhage.
Bridges, Robert	Pennsylvania,	1828	Neuralgia.
Briggs, Robert	Virginia,	1813	Diabetes.
Briggs, William	Virginia,	1827	Bilious Fever.
Brinckerhoff, Isaac	New York,	1825	Absorbents.
Brinckerhoff, John Jr.	New York,	1825	Hæmoptysis.
Brincklé, Thomas R.	Delaware,	1826	Chronic Hepatitis.
Brincklé, William D.	Delaware,	1819	Herpes.
Bringhurst, Lewis B.	Pennsylvania,	1831	Erysipelas.
Brinker, George M.	Virginia,	1837	Gonorrhœa.
Brinton, George Henry	Pennsylvania,	1823	Hydrothorax.
Briscoe, John	Virginia,	1811	
Briscoe, John H.	Maryland,	1811	
Briscoe, Warner	Virginia,	1824	Secale Cornutum.
Britton, John De	St. Croix,	1807	Menstruation.
Britton, William G.	Virginia,	1830	Peritonitis.
Broadnax, Edward T.	Virginia,	1818	Cathartics.
Brocchus, Benjamin M.	Dist. of Col.	1827	Vermifuge Powers of Cedar Apple.
Brockenbrough, Austin	Virginia,	1804	Two native Species of Laurus.
Brockenbrough, Wm. A.	Virginia,	1831	The Diseases incident to the tide-water Section of Eastern Virginia.
Brognard, Francis H.	New Jersey,	1814	Burns.
Bronaugh, James C.	Virginia,	1809	Hepatitis.
Bronaugh, Patrick H. W.	Virginia,	1830	Paralysis.
Broocks, John N.	Virginia,	1831	Bronchitis Acuta.
Brooke, John F.	Virginia,	1820	Inflammation of Knee Joint.
Brooke, Robert P.	Virginia,	1830	Typhus Fever.
Brooks, William D. F.	New Jersey,	1839	Dysmenorrhœa.
Broughton, Charles H.	Virginia,	1839	Neuralgia.
Broughton, Thomas	S. Carolina,	1818	Spider's Web.
Brown, Alexander	New Jersey,	1835	Cynanche Trachealis.
Brown, Algernon Sidney	Georgia,	1832	Necrosis.
Brown, Edward L.	Nova Scotia,	1829	Causes of Malignant Epidemics.
Brown, George W.	Pennsylvania,	1814	Pneumonia.
Brown, Granville L.	Virginia,	1837	Bilious Fever.
Brown, Gustavus A.	Virginia,	1815	Dysentery.
Brown, John N.	Virginia,	1836	Gonorrhœa.
Brown, John R.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Gastro-Enteritis.
Brown, Raleigh T.	Virginia,	1836	Menstruation.
Brown, Richard	Dist. of Col.	1807	Physiognomy, and its Application to Medicine.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Brown, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1835	Dysentery.
Brown, Thomas	N. Carolina,	1837	Congestive Bilious Fever.
Brown, Thomas D.	Virginia,	1830	Pneumonia Biliosa.
Brown, Thomas S. R.		1812	
Brown, William	Pennsylvania,	1801	Uterine Hemorrhage.
Brown, William	Virginia,	1812	
Brown, William A. O.	Virginia,	1816	Typhus Fever.
Browne, Joseph	Missouri,	1820	Intermittent.
Browne, Orris	Virginia,	1825	Rubeola.
Browne, Peter	Virginia,	1835	Malaria.
Bruce, George D.	Pennsylvania,	1833	Scarlatina.
Brundige, Henry	Virginia,	1813	Hydrocephalic State of Fever.
Bruner, Daniel J.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Asthma.
Bruner, Isaac	Pennsylvania,	1826	Medical Topography and Epidemics of New Holland.
Brux, Edward	Georgia,	1813	Deleterious Gases.
Bryan, Daniel L.	S. Carolina,	1837	Caries and Curvature of Spine.
Bryan, James	Pennsylvania,	1834	Epidemics.
Bryant, Alexander	Virginia,	1825	Hydrocephalus Internus.
Bryant, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1807	Tetanus.
Bryant, Thos. Sydenham	Penn. U. S. A.	1835	Gun-shot Wounds.
Bryarly, Wakeman	Maryland,	1805	The Hop ( <i>Humulus Lupulus</i> .)
Buchanan, Archibald H.	Tennessee,	1834	Mental Derangement.
*Buchanan, George		1785	
Buchanan, William	Virginia,	1811	
Buchanan, William F.	Georgia,	1820	Acute Rheumatism.
Buck, Ephraim	New Jersey,	1817	Dyspepsia.
Buck, Isaac N.	Virginia,	1823	Colic.
Buck, John R.	Tennessee,	1838	Auscultation and Percussion.
Buck, Marcus C.	Virginia,	1812	Cicuta Maculata.
*Buckhead, Solomon	Maryland,	1783	
Buckner, Elias E.	Virginia,	1817	The Brain.
Buffington, Lee W.	Pennsylvania,	1837	Blood-letting.
*Bull, Ezekiel		1781	
Bullick, John Foulk	Pennsylvania,	1830	Strictures of the Urethra.
Bullitt, Henry M.	Kentucky,	1838	Morbid Anatomy of Mucous coat of Stomach and Bowels.
Bulloch, William G.	Georgia,	1838	Pneumonia.
Bullock, Joseph	Pennsylvania,	1809	Asthma.
Bunch, James L.	N. Carolina,	1833	Ascites.
Burdell, Ferdinand Victor	Georgia,	1831	Morbid Effects of Cold Water.
Burden, Jesse R.	Pennsylvania,	1819	Chimaphila Umbellata.
Burgin, George H.	New Jersey,	1818	Modus Operandi of Medicines.
Burnley, William R.	Virginia,	1837	Malaria.
Burns, Robert	Pennsylvania,	1839	Physiology and Pathology of the Stomach.
Burr, Hudson S.	New Jersey,	1828	Scarlatina.
Burr, John H.	New Jersey,	1825	Fistula in Ano.
Burrell, Benjamin	Pennsylvania,	1813	Scarlatina Anginosa.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Burrell, John W.	Pennsylvania,	1826	Influenza.
Burrough, Marmaduke	New Jersey,	1820	Uterine Hemorrhage.
Burroughs, Erastus B.	New York,	1833	Dysentery.
Burson, Stephen	Pennsylvania,	1816	Sleep.
Burton, John	Delaware,	1809	Dysentery.
Burton, Selden M.	Virginia,	1836	Functions of Placenta.
Burwell, Dudley	Virginia,	1814	Prussiate of Potash.
Burwell, Lewis	Virginia,	1805	Digitalis.
Bush, Andrew	Pennsylvania,	1832	Topical Depletion and Endermic Irritation.
Bush, G. B. L.	Georgia,	1819	Asclepias Syriaca.
Bush, Lewis P.	Delaware,	1835	Erysipelas.
Bussy, John B.	Georgia,	1835	Influence of Cold.
Butler, Charles G.	Virginia,	1823	Amenorrhœa.
Butler, Isaac	N. Carolina,	1818	Hydrothorax.
Butler, John B.	Virginia,	1836	Chronic Hepatitis.
Butts, John	Virginia,	1823	Gastritis.
Byrd, Charles C.	Virginia,	1821	Secale Cornutum.
Byrd, Samuel P.	Virginia,	1828	Hepatitis.
Cabaniss, John	Virginia,	1816	Sensation and Motion.
Cabarras, Thomas E.	N. Carolina,	1811	
Cabell, Clifford	Virginia,	1832	Intermittent.
*Cabell, George		1790	
Cabell, James	Virginia,	1812	
Cabell, Landon B.	Virginia,	1822	Hydrothorax.
Cabell, Robert H.	Virginia,	1821	Pleurisy.
Cadwallader, Peter	Pennsylvania,	1817	Collinsonia Canadensis.
Caldcleugh, Robert	Pennsylvania,	1832	Inflammation of Mucous Coat of Intestines.
Caldwell, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1796	Sameness of certain Diseases.
Caldwell, Daniel	Kentucky,	1814	Proximate Cause of Pain.
Caldwell, G. W.	N. Carolina,	1831	Tartar Emetic in Salivation.
Calhoun, Aquila T.	Georgia,	1838	Remittent Fever.
Calhoun, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1808	Influence of Light in the Production of Colours.
Call, George Walker	Kentucky,	1818	Menstruation.
Callaway, Felix G.	Georgia,	1830	Inverted Toe Nail.
Calliham, Phares W.	Mississippi,	1835	Purgatives in Congestive Fever.
Cameron, Thomas N.	Virginia,	1816	Hepatitis.
Camm, Edward	Virginia,	1834	Intermittent Fever.
Camp, John H.	Virginia,	1804	Mercury in Fevers.
Campbell, Charles		1812	
Campbell, Charles	Maryland,	1814	
Campbell, Gustavus B.	Virginia,	1825	Acute Peritonitis.
Campbell, Hugh	Pennsylvania,	1818	Erysipelas.
Capers, Joseph T.	S. Carolina,	1831	Lithotomy.
Carothers, John	Pennsylvania,	1818	Calomel.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Carpenter, Abraham	Pennsylvania,	1809	Hysteria.
Carpenter, James S.	New Jersey,	1829	Hepatitis.
Carpenter, John S.	Pennsylvania,	1810	Origin of Vaccine and Small Pox.
Carraway, James S.	Mississippi,	1830	Puerperal Convulsions.
Carrere, M. E.	S. Carolina,	1837	Epidemic Cholera.
Carrington, Richard A.	Virginia,	1814	Hepatitis.
Carrington, William W.	Virginia,	1828	Hydrophobia.
Carroll, Daniel J.	New York,	1826	Morbid Effects of drinking Cold Water.
Carroll, George A.	Maryland,	1810	Emeties in Dropsy.
Carson, James G.	Mississippi,	1839	Hepatitis.
Carson, Joseph	Pennsylvania,	1830	Animal Temperature.
Carter, Charles W.	Virginia,	1814	Fluor Albus.
Carter, Francis B.	Alabama,	1838	Some of the physical peculiarities and diseases of southern negroes.
Carter, Jesse	N. Carolina,	1830	Mania à Potu.
Carter, John	Georgia,	1817	Cynanche Trachealis.
Carter, John	Virginia,	1833	Cynanche Trachealis.
Carter, John G.	Virginia,	1831	Pneumonia Biliosa.
Carter, Robert	Virginia,	1803	Opium.
Carter, Robert W.	Virginia,	1819	Croup.
Carter, Theodorick A.	Virginia,	1821	Atrophia Abietatorum.
Carthy, Thomas L.	N. Carolina,	1822	Lithiasis.
Caruthers, William A.	Virginia,	1823	Magnolia Tripetala.
Carver, Robert M.	Virginia,	1823	Gonorrhœa.
Cary, Robert C. J.	Maryland,	1825	Nitro-muriatic Acid.
Cary, Samuel B.	Virginia,	1836	Cholera Infantum.
Casey, John A.	Georgia,	1814	
Casey, William B.	New York,	1837	Idiosyncrasy.
Casson, John	Louisiana,	1833	Malaria.
Cattell, Seth	Pennsylvania,	1809	Tetanus.
Cauthorn, Richard S.	Virginia,	1836	Dyspepsia.
Cenas, Augustus H.	Louisiana,	1830	Colitis.
Cernea, Arthur D.	Pennsylvania,	1831	Dyspepsia.
Chalvill, William G.	Tortola,	1799	Sources of Malignant Bilious or Yellow Fever.
Chamberlayne, Lewis W.	Virginia,	1817	Intermittent Fever.
Chambers, Benjamin F.	S. Carolina,	1834	Vermes.
Chambers, George W.	Pennsylvania,	1839	Cholera Infantum.
Chambers, Henry	Virginia,	1811	
Chambers, Maxwell	N. Carolina,	1813	Dyspepsia.
Champlin, Stephen	Connecticut,	1838	Principles of Diet.
Champneys, Benjamin	New Jersey,	1805	Dysentery.
Chandler, Edward	Pennsylvania,	1828	Hæmoptysis.
Chandler, Joseph P.	Delaware,	1833	Cynanche Trachealis.
Chandler, Thomas		1812	
Channing, Walter	Mass.	1809	Animal Life.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Chapin, Alonzo	Mass.	1831	Non-contagiousness of Typhus.
Chapman, John	Pennsylvania,	1826	Suspended Animation.
Chapman, Nathaniel	Virginia,	1801	Canine State of Fever.
Charlebois, Basile	Canada,	1817	Treatment of Women after Delivery.
Charles, John F.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Amenorrhœa.
Charlton, Thomas J.	Georgia,	1828	Melancholia and Hypochondriasis.
Chase, Heber	N. Hampshire,	1836	Improvements in the Truss for the radical Cure of Hernia.
Chazal, John P.	S. Carolina,	1836	Cancerous Affections.
Cheairs, Joseph H.	N. Carolina,	1831	Acute Peritonitis.
Cheshire, John S.	Kentucky,	1839	Animal Heat.
Chew, Edward R.	Louisiana,	1829	Strictures of the Urethra.
Chew, Philemon	Mississippi,	1837	Hæmorrhoids.
Chew, William L.	Mississippi,	1838	Cholera.
Chewning, Albert G.	Virginia,	1834	Acute Hepatitis.
Chisholm, James G.	Alabama,	1837	Reproduction.
Chrisman, John B.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Medical Physiognomy.
Christian, Andrew H.	Virginia,	1834	Scarlatina.
Christian, Jones O.	Virginia,	1821	Dysentery.
Christian, Richard A.	Virginia,	1819	Chronic Inflammation of the Stomach.
Christian, Samuel B.	Virginia,	1838	Intermittent Fever.
Christian, William D.	Virginia,	1832	Animal Heat.
Christian, William W.	Virginia,	1839	Chimaphila Maculata.
Christian, Wyatt	Virginia,	1821	Peritonitis.
Church, John	Pennsylvania,	1797	Camphor.
Clagett, Thomas H.	Virginia,	1825	Effects of Mercury.
Claiborne, Devereux J.	Virginia,	1806	Artificial Drains as Remedies.
Claiborne, George	Virginia,	1821	Bilious Diseases of King William County.
Claiborne, James B.	Virginia,	1825	Cholera Infantum.
Claiburne, John	Virginia,	1798	Scurvy.
Clanton, John T.	N. Carolina,	1818	Typhous Pneumonia.
Clapp, Benjamin	Mass.	1810	Mortification.
Clark, Charles F.	New Jersey,	1823	Cantharides.
Clark, Elisha C.	Virginia,	1807	Æsculus Pavia, Lutea, and Spicata.
Clark, George	Columbia,	1810	Influence of Religion on Health.
Clark, John Y.	New Jersey,	1818	Colchicum Autumnale.
Clark, Jonathan	Pennsylvania,	1830	Variola Vaccina.
Clark, Samuel L.	Maine,	1833	Neuralgia.
Clarke, George R.	Dist. of Col.	1833	Aneurism.
Clarke, James	Ireland,	1808	Diurnal revolutions of the Body.
Clarke, M.	Virginia,	1811	Lithotomy.
Clarke, Richard	Virginia,	1835	Puerperal Fever.
Clarke, Robert J.	Pennsylvania,	1820	Iritis.
Clarke, Ulrick B.	S. Carolina,	1823	Pneumonia.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Clarke, Uselma A.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Cynanche Trachealis.
Clarke, William	Kentucky,	1820	Peritonitis.
Clarke, William	Virginia,	1833	Cynanche Trachealis.
Clarke, William J.	Pennsylvania,	1817	Trachitis.
Clarkson, Henry	Virginia,	1817	Tetanus.
Clarkson, Samuel G.	Pennsylvania,	1826	Amenorrhœa.
*Clarkson, William		1785	
Cleaver, Isaac	Pennsylvania,	1805	Cataract.
Clement, Franklin W.	Delaware,	1832	Uleers.
Clement, Robert A.	Virginia,	1838	Erysipelas.
Clement, Thomas R.	New Jersey,	1832	Pertussis.
Clinton, Thomas G.	Virginia,	1837	Laryngitis.
Cloud, Joseph Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1823	Crisis.
Clymer, George Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Causes of Epidemics.
Clymer, Meredith	Pennsylvania,	1837	Lateral Curvature in the Female.
Coate, Daniel	Upper Canada,	1834	Nephritis.
Coates, Benjamin H.	Pennsylvania,	1818	Blisters.
Coates, Jesse	Pennsylvania,	1819	Hydrocele.
Coates, Joseph	Pennsylvania,	1815	Typhus Fever.
Coates, Reynell	Pennsylvania,	1823	Fractures of Inf. Extremities.
Cobb, George	Virginia,	1832	Retention and Suppression of Menses.
Cobbs, John L.	Virginia,	1825	Sympathy of Brain & Stomach.
Cobean, Thomas B.	Pennsylvania,	1818	Hepatitis.
Cochran, Richard	N. Carolina,	1832	Cynanche Trachealis.
Cochran, Richard E.	Delaware,	1810	Ascites.
Cochran, William A.	Alabama,	1839	Syphilis.
Cochran, William B.	Virginia,	1831	Capillary System.
Cock, Thomas F.	New York,	1839	Pneumonia.
Cocke, Carey C.	Virginia,	1838	Erysipelas.
Cocke, Charles	Virginia,	1806	Identity of Gout and Rheumatism.
Cocke, Chastain	Virginia,	1824	Dysentery.
Cocke, James	Virginia,	1804	An Attempt to ascertain the Causes of extensive Inflammations in wounded Cavities.
Cocke, Peyton Short	Virginia,	1827	Puerperal Fever.
Cocke, Thomas R.	Kentucky,	1838	Hypertrophy of the Heart.
Cocke, William	Georgia,	1798	Tetanus.
Coffman, Isaac Z.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Acute Hepatitis.
†Cole, Nathan	New Jersey,	1829	
Coleman, Ethelbert A.	Virginia,	1833	Chronic Bronchitis.
Coleman, G. W.	Virginia,	1817	Trachitis.
Coleman, Hawes N.	Virginia,	1811	
Coleman, Littleton G.	Virginia,	1821	Cynanche Trachealis.
Coleman, Littleton H.	N. Carolina,	1821	Typhus.
Coleman, Richard	N. Carolina,	1834	Acute Hepatitis.
*Coleman, Robert		1787	



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Coleman, William H.	Alabama,	1831	Leucorrhœa.
Coles, William D.	Virginia,	1818	Conversion of Diseases.
Colesbury, Henry		1792	
Colhoun, Gustavus	Pennsylvania,	1823	Varicose Saphena.
Colhoun, John B.	Pennsylvania,	1834	Ulceration.
Colhoun, Robert H.	Pennsylvania,	1833	Opium.
Collins, J. Milton	New York,	1839	Insanity.
Collins, Stephen	Maryland,	1823	Asthma.
Collins, William	Delaware,	1823	Bilious Fever.
Collins, William	Virginia,	1828	Mania à Potu.
Colman, Anson	New York,	1832	Chronic Epilepsy.
Colston, Raleigh T.	Virginia,	1821	Menstruation.
Comer, Nathaniel M.	N. Carolina,	1828	Continued Bilious Fever.
Comly, Isaac	Pennsylvania,	1836	Scutellaria Lateriflora.
Comstock, Andrew	New York,	1825	Dyspepsia.
Condict, Lewis	New Jersey,	1794	Effects of Contagion on the Human Body.
Condie, David Francis	Pennsylvania,	1818	Digestive Process.
Connel, Alva	Georgia,	1838	Acute Gout.
Connell, Alfred B.	Alabama,	1837	Enteritis.
Connell, Thomas H.	Pennsylvania,	1819	Ophthalmia.
Connor, Francis	S. Carolina,	1809	Hydrocele.
Conover, Samuel F.	New Jersey,	1791	Sleep and Dreams.
Conover, William J.	New Jersey,	1834	Fever.
Conrad, James R.	Virginia,	1831	Peripneumonia.
Constable, Thomas F.	Virginia,	1839	Amenorrhœa.
Conway, James H.	Virginia,	1815	Arsenic.
Conway, Valentine Y.	Virginia,	1832	Mania.
Conwell, Columbus C.	Pennsylvania,	1829	Vegetable Chemistry.
Cook, Ezekiel C.	Pennsylvania,	1821	Cholera Infantum.
Cook, Furman S.	New Jersey,	1824	Acute and Chronic Hepatitis.
Cook, Joseph H.	New Jersey,	1819	Hæmoptysis.
Cooke, Armistead T. M.	Virginia,	1838	Urinary Calculi.
Cooke, James	Virginia,	1822	Fever of Fredericksburg, 1821.
Cooke, John	Georgia,	1805	Jaundice.
Cooke, John Esten	Virginia,	1805	Bilious Fever of Loudon C'y.
Cooke, Singleton Jones	Virginia,	1829	Mechanism and Physiology of the Human Head.
Cooke, Thomas J. A.	Virginia,	1831	Revulsives.
†Cooper, John	Pennsylvania,	1829	
Cooper, Richard M. Jr.	New Jersey,	1839	Colitis.
Cooper, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1797	Datura Stramonium.
Cooper, Thomas	Virginia,	1831	Pathological Observations il- lustrated by Cases.
Copland, Alexander	Virginia,	1826	Measles.
Corbin, G. Lane	Virginia,	1820	Aralia Spinosa.
Corbit, James	Delaware,	1837	Icterus.
Cornick, James	Virginia,	1818	Vaccination.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Corson, David R.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Errors relative to the Preservation of Health.
Corson, Hiram	Pennsylvania,	1828	Tetanus.
Corson, Richard D.	Pennsylvania,	1809	Pyrola Maculata & Umbellata.
Corson, William	Pennsylvania,	1831	Erysipelas.
Coryell, William	New Jersey,	1826	Croup.
Cosby, James J.	Louisiana,	1819	Medical Topography of Louisiana.
Costill, Okey H.	New Jersey,	1821	Chlorosis.
Cotten, John A.	N. Carolina,	1834	Catamenia.
Couch, Charles F.	Virginia,	1836	Acute Peritonitis.
Couper, James Jr.	Delaware,	1824	De Morbis Oculorum.
Courtney, Franklin	Virginia,	1833	Scarlatina.
Covington, Albert	Louisiana,	1835	Malignant Cholera.
Covington, Calvin C.	N. Carolina,	1831	Jaundice.
Cowan, Joseph	Virginia,	1832	Gonorrhœa Virulenta.
Cowdery, George W.	Virginia,	1833	Variola.
*Cowell, Benjamin	Pennsylvania,	1768	
Cowles, John A.	Alabama,	1828	External Applications.
Cox, Abraham L.	Pennsylvania,	1823	Simulated Diseases.
Cox, James	Pennsylvania,	1825	Ascites.
Cox, Joseph E.	Virginia,	1829	Hæmoptysis.
Cox, Swepson	Georgia,	1810	Animal Heat.
Cox, William S.	Pennsylvania,	1823	Trachitis.
Coxe, Daniel Theodore	Pennsylvania,	1822	Conversion of Diseases.
Coxe, Edward Jenner	Pennsylvania,	1823	Introduction of foreign Substances into the Blood-vessels.
Coxe, John Redman	Pennsylvania,	1794	Inflammation.
*Coxe, Nicholas	Maryland,	1782	
Coxe, William R.	Mississippi,	1817	Hydrocephalus.
Coxe, William S.	New Jersey,	1811	
Craighead, John B.	Pennsylvania,	1826	Gun-shot Wounds.
Craighead, Joseph E.	Tennessee,	1836	Dyspepsia.
*Craik, James	Maryland,	1782	
Crain, William T.	Louisiana,	1831	Dropsy.
Cralle, Alexander B.	Virginia,	1824	Gastritis.
Craufurd, David	Maryland,	1818	Gastric Rheumatism.
Craven, Elijah R.	Dist. of Col.	1819	Suspension of the Actions of Life.
Creager, Lewis	Maryland,	1806	Dysentery.
Creagh, Edward B.	Alabama,	1827	Pneumonia.
Creigh, Thomas Jr.	Virginia,	1835	Scarlatina.
Crichton, James E.	Virginia,	1839	Hydrophobia.
Criddle, Edward F.	Virginia,	1839	Measles.
Crockett, Joseph Jr.		1812	
Croft, Randell	S. Carolina,	1832	Intermittent Fever.
Croglian, John	Kentucky,	1813	Diabetes.
Cropper, John W.	Virginia,	1823	Hydrothorax.
*Crosby, Ebenezer		1780	

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Cross, Cyprian	N. Carolina,	1830	Pleuritis.
Cross, Richard	Virginia,	1834	Conception.
Cross, William	Virginia,	1839	Spinal Irritation.
Cross, William C.	N. Carolina,	1838	Ascites.
Cross, William M.	Virginia,	1830	Regimen as a Remedial Agent.
Crouch, John G.	Virginia,	1816	Scrofula.
Crowe, Robert Fulton	Nova Scotia,	1837	Asphyxia.
Crump, Abner	Virginia,	1811	
Crump, George	Virginia,	1834	Hydrops.
Crumpe, James M.	Virginia,	1835	Coxalgia.
Culbertson, James	Pennsylvania,	1827	Diarrhœa.
Cullen, John	Ireland,	1819	Inflamed and Indolent Ulcers.
Cummins, William	Delaware,	1838	Colitis.
Cunningham, Alexander	Georgia,	1816	Intermitting and Remitting Fever.
Cunningham, John A.	Virginia,	1826	Clothing.
Cunningham, Matthew	Pennsylvania,	1808	Local Inflammation.
Cunningham, Robert M.	Pennsylvania,	1806	Bilious Fever of Lancaster County in 1804.
Cunningham, William	Virginia,	1830	Acute Dysentery.
Cunnington, William P.	England,	1837	Physiology and Phenomena of the Muscular System.
Curd, Edward	Virginia,	1819	Uterine Hemorrhage.
Currie, William M.	Pennsylvania,	1823	Cholera Infantum.
Curtis, Francis Orlando	S. Carolina,	1822	Intermittent.
Curtis, Peter	Virginia,	1807	Bilious Fever of Albemarle C'y.
Cutbush, Edward	Pennsylvania,	1794	Insanity.
Cuthbert, Edward	S. Carolina,	1821	Hysteritis.
Cuthbert, George	S. Carolina,	1820	Phlegmasia Dolens.
Cutler, John H.	Virginia,	1814	Croup.
Cuyler, William H.	Georgia,	1817	Tetanus.
Dade, Francis	Virginia,	1810	Bubonocœle.
Dakin, Rockefeller	Ohio,	1827	Vitality.
Dale, James W.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Is Medical Science favourable to Scepticism?
Dale, Thomas F.	Delaware,	1829	Diseases of the Alimentary Canal in Children.
Dalton, Robert H.	N. Carolina,	1831	Pathology of Fever.
Dandridge, Charles F.	Virginia,	1836	Acute Inflammation of Lungs.
Dangerfield, Henry P.	Virginia,	1805	Cutaneous Absorption.
Daniel, John H.	Virginia,	1837	Syphilis.
Daniel, William C.	Georgia,	1815	Structure of the Placenta.
Daniels, Ezekiel	Pennsylvania,	1839	Injurious Influence of tight Dress.
Daniels, William	New Jersey,	1831	Dysentery.
Darlington, William	Delaware,	1804	Mutual Influence of Habits and Disease.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Darrach, William	Pennsylvania,	1819	Epidemic of Alms House, 1817.
Darrah, James	Pennsylvania,	1827	Dysentery.
Darrah, Joel	Pennsylvania,	1831	Mania à Potu.
Darrah, Mark	Pennsylvania,	1826	Bilious Colic.
Dashiell, L. Fairfax	Kentucky,	1836	Tubercle.
Dashiell, Richard R.	Illinois,	1837	Peculiarities of Animal and Vegetable Life.
Daveis, Gilman	Maine,	1837	Dietetics.
Davidson, John P.	Louisiana,	1832	Yellow Fever.
Davidson, Robert G. W.	Pennsylvania,	1794	Croup.
Davies, John B.	Virginia,	1835	Acute Hepatitis.
Davies, T. Lancaster	England,	1835	Cretinism.
Davis, A. B. C.	Kentucky,	1837	Scrofula.
Davis, Ashley	Virginia,	1811	Ophthalmia.
Davis, David J.	Pennsylvania,	1813	Fracture of the Os Femoris.
Davis, Henry L.	Virginia,	1819	Gastritis.
Davis, Isaac	Pennsylvania,	1810	Dysentery.
Davis, Isaac	Pennsylvania,	1820	Prussic Acid.
Davis, John Cox	New Jersey,	1826	Ophthalmia.
Davis, John H.	Pennsylvania,	1808	Lunar Influence.
Davis, Joseph J.	Louisiana,	1836	Malaria.
Davis, Mercedith	Maryland,	1835	Acute Rheumatism.
Davis, Roger	Pennsylvania,	1827	Mania à Potu.
Davis, Stephen	N. Carolina,	1811	
Davis, Stephen	Alabama,	1838	Atmospheric Air.
Davis, Thomas	N. Carolina,	1829	Dysentery.
Davis, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1832	Acute Hepatitis.
Davis, Thomas J.	Pennsylvania,	1816	Hæmoptysis.
Davis, William	Virginia,	1819	Cynanche Trachealis.
Davis, William	Pennsylvania,	1823	Hæmoptysis.
Davis, William	Virginia,	1834	Laryngitis.
Davison, Alexander M'D.	Virginia,	1835	Gonorrhœa.
Davison, William A.	Virginia,	1831	Eupatorium Perfoliatum.
Day, William W.	New Jersey,	1827	Hernia.
Deane, Francis H.	Virginia,	1832	Modus Operandi of Revulsives.
Dearborn, Asahel	N. Hampshire,	1823	Cynanche Trachealis.
Deas, Lynch H.	S. Carolina,	1828	Strictures in the Urethra.
De Butts, Elisha	Maryland,	1805	The Eye and Vision.
†De Coste, J. Franciscus		1782	
De Graffenreid, E. L.	Virginia,	1819	Influence of the Passions.
De Graffenreid, Thos. L.	Georgia,	1831	Hemorrhoids.
De Leon, A.	S. Carolina,	1811	
De Leon, D. Camden	S. Carolina,	1836	Circulation.
Denig, George W.	Pennsylvania,	1834	Scarlatina.
Dennis, John E.	Virginia,	1825	Gillenia Trifoliata.
Denny, Theodore	Maryland,	1810	Menstruation.
Denny, William H.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Bronchocele of Pittsburg.
Dent, John	Georgia,	1814	
Dent, Levi	Maryland,	1824	Tetanus.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Derickson, William R.	Delaware,	1830	Variola, or Small Pox.
De Rosset, Armand J. Jr.	N. Carolina,	1828	Cynanche Trachealis.
De Russes, Armadus J.		1790	De Febribus Intermittentibus.
Deuprec, Elijah	Georgia,	1827	Derangements of the Liver.
Dew, William	Virginia,	1820	Strictures of Urethra.
Deweese, Jacob	Pennsylvania,	1818	Effects of Labour & Exercise.
Deweese, Oscar L.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Peritonitis.
Deweese, Theodore	Pennsylvania,	1831	Enteritis.
Deweese, William P.	Pennsylvania,	1806	Lessening pain in Parturition.
De Witt, Benjamin	New York,	1797	Explanation of the Effects of Oxygen upon the Human Body.
De Young, Philip	N. Carolina,	1838	Poisonous and Remedial effects of Stramonium.
Dibrell, James A.	Tennessee,	1839	Pneumonia.
Dick, Archibald B.	Virginia,	1808	The Pulse.
*Dick, Elisha	Pennsylvania,	1782	
Dick, John B.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Hirudo Medicinalis.
Dickenson, Samuel C.	Virginia,	1816	Cynanche Trachealis.
Dickerson, Aaron	New Jersey,	1809	Exercise.
Dickeson, Thomas P.	New Jersey,	1837	Eupatorium Perfoliatum.
Dickinson, James P.	Maryland,	1825	Hydrocephalus Acutus.
Dickinson, James R.	Virginia,	1835	Cinchona Officinalis.
Dickinson, Roger Quarles	Georgia,	1826	Diseases of the Spleen.
Dicks, William	S. Carolina,	1808	Tetanus.
Dickson, S. H.	S. Carolina,	1819	Yellow Fever of Charleston, 1817.
Diddep, James L.	Virginia,	1838	Scarlatina.
Dietrich, Henry D.	Pennsylvania,	1829	Hæmoptysis.
Diffenderffer, Michael	Maryland,	1814	Eupatorium Perfoliatum.
Dill, Joseph M.	S. Carolina,	1818	Dyspepsia.
Dillard, Thomas	Virginia,	1825	Erysipelas.
Dillon, Alexander S.	Virginia,	1837	Gonorrhœa.
Dillon, John G.	Virginia,	1831	Puerperal Fever.
Dimon, David	Connecticut,	1838	Indigestion.
Dimon, Theodore	Connecticut,	1838	Conium Maculatum.
Dingee, Obadiah M.	Pennsylvania,	1819	Hydrocele.
Disborough, Henry	New Jersey,	1798	Cholera Infantum.
Dixon, James	Maryland,	1818	Rheumatism.
Dixon, John L.	Virginia,	1832	Importance of Symptoms.
Dobbins, Daniel	Virginia,	1807	Scurvy as it appeared in the Jail of Philadelphia.
Dodd, Robert	Pennsylvania,	1809	Ascites.
Dodson, Charles R.	N. Carolina,	1838	Acute Peritonitis.
Dodson, William E.	Virginia,	1838	Asphyxia.
Dollarhide, Benjamin E.	Alabama,	1838	Pseudo-Arthrosis.
Donelson, Samuel	Tennessee,	1833	Cholera Infantum.
Donnellan, Michael D.	N. Carolina,	1829	Effects of Cold.
Donoho, Richard A.	N. Carolina,	1839	Amaurosis.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Dorn, Densley	S. Carolina,	1836	Physiological and Pathological Man.
Dorsey, John L.	Maryland,	1828	Pneumonia Biliosa.
Dorsey, John S.	Pennsylvania,	1802	Gastric Liquor as a Lithon- triptic.
Dorsey, Robert R.	Pennsylvania,	1829	Efficacy of Rest in Injuries of the Knee.
Dortch, Lewis J.	N. Carolina,	1839	Arthritis.
Dossey, Alonzo B. C.	S. Carolina,	1834	Cold.
Doswell, Benjamin F.	Virginia,	1825	Improvements in Surgery in the United States.
Dougal, James M.	Pennsylvania,	1817	Typhus.
Doughty, James	S. Carolina,	1813	Cholera Morbus.
Douglass, John	Virginia,	1805	Mereury.
Dove, George M.	Dist. of Col.	1839	Searlatina.
Dove, James	Virginia,	1839	Dyspepsia.
Dove, John	Virginia,	1814	Curative Power of Nature.
Downey, John A.	N. Carolina,	1839	Quinia.
Downey, William	Maryland,	1803	Sanguinaria Canadensis.
Downing, Arthur W.	Virginia,	1837	Searlatina.
Downing, William D.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Laryngitis.
Doyley, Daniel	S. Carolina,	1806	Vesiculæ Seminales.
Drake, Alfred	Pennsylvania,	1823	Pressure as a Remedy.
Drake, Daniel	Ohio,	1816	
Drake, John C.	N. Carolina,	1837	Dysentery.
Drake, Joseph A.	N. Carolina,	1834	Dysentery.
Drake, Lewis	New Jersey,	1829	Trachitis.
Draper, A. Weld	Mass.	1837	Searlatina.
Draper, John W.	Virginia,	1836	Glandular Action.
Drayton, Charles	S. Carolina,	1809	Partial Inversion of Uterus.
Drish, John	Virginia,	1817	Arsenic.
Drish, Wilson J.	Virginia,	1827	Croup.
Drysdale, Thomas	Maryland,	1794	De Muneribus quibusdam et Inflammatione Hepatis.
Duane, William N.	New York,	1828	Purulent Ophthalmy.
Dubarry, Edmund Lewis	Pennsylvania,	1822	Wounds of the Joints.
Du Bose, Alfred B. C.	S. Carolina,	1827	Non-mercurial Practice in Sy- philis.
Dubs, Samuel R.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Acute Peritonitis.
Dudley, Benjamin W.	Kentucky,	1806	Medical Topography of Lex- ington.
Dudley, Joseph	Virginia,	1816	Typhus Fever.
Dudley, Theodore B.	Virginia,	1813	Digestion.
Duer, Robert	Maryland,	1814	Influence of Habit on Disease.
Duffel, Edward Jr.	Louisiana,	1833	Fistula in Ano.
Duffield, Charles W.	Pennsylvania,	1829	Hæmoptysis.
*Duffield, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1768	
Duffield, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1817	Hernia,
*Duffield, William		1790	



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Dulaney, William J.	Virginia,	1834	Scarlatina.
Dulany, Benjamin	Dist. of Col.	1835	Trachitis.
Dulin, Alex. Franklin	Virginia,	1830	Peritonitis Puerperalis.
Dunbar, John R. W.	Virginia,	1828	Structure, Functions, and Diseases of the Nervous System.
Dunbar, Joseph	Mississippi,	1837	Apoplexy.
Dunbar, Robert M.	Virginia,	1830	Variola.
Dunbar, William	Mississippi,	1818	Hydrocele.
Duncan, Alexander J. H.	S. Carolina,	1823	Oleum Terebinthinæ.
Dunn, Theophilus C.	New York,	1821	Tetanus.
Dunn, William B.	N. Carolina,	1830	Mania à Potu.
Dunott, Justus	Delaware,	1825	Aneurism.
Dunscomb, Daniel L.	Virginia,	1823	Impregnation.
Du Pont, Cornelius	S. Carolina,	1807	Digestion.
Dupont, Thomas D.	S. Carolina,	1813	Sanguiferous System.
Dupuy, Joel W.	Virginia,	1827	Indigestion.
Dupuy, William A.	Virginia,	1815	Enteritis.
Durant, Robert Reese	S. Carolina,	1826	Acute Hepatitis.
Durell, Charles J. F.	N. Hampshire,	1835	Dysentery Acuta.
Durkee, Robert Aloysius	Maryland,	1822	De Cubeba in Gonorrhœa.
Durritt, Richard	Virginia,	1809	Cynanche Trachealis.
Duryee, William K. S.	New Jersey,	1833	Scarlatina.
Dutton, Richard	Pennsylvania,	1820	Tetanus.
Duval, Grafton	Maryland,	1802	Melia Azedarach.
Duval, John	Virginia,	1818	Fractures.
Dyer, John Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Cynanche Trachealis.
Ealy, Elijah	Pennsylvania,	1834	Fungus Hæmatodes.
Earle, M. Baylis	S. Carolina,	1836	Intermittent.
Earle, Pliny	Mass.	1837	Insanity.
Early, John F.	Virginia,	1838	Menstruation.
*Easton, Jonathan		1771	
Easton, Jonathan Jr.	Rhode Island,	1810	Cynanche Maligna.
Eaton, Samuel W.	N. Carolina,	1839	Creosote.
Eberle, John	Pennsylvania,	1809	Animal Life.
Eckard, Frederick S.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Mental Derangement.
Eckert, George N.	Pennsylvania,	1824	Cinchona in Intermittent Fever.
Eddy, Norman	New York,	1835	Menorrhagia.
Edgar, Samuel D.	Tennessee,	1837	Diagnosis.
Edmonds, John R.	Virginia,	1830	Acute Hepatitis.
Edmunds, Carter	N. Carolina,	1814	Cold.
Edwards, Albert S.	Virginia,	1837	Acute Laryngitis.
Edwards, Alexander M.	S. Carolina,	1810	Oscheocele.
Edwards, Charles	Virginia,	1811	Burns.
Edwards, Charles Lee	S. Carolina,	1814	Spigelia.
Edwards, William H.	Virginia,	1829	Cholera Infantum.
Edwards, William H.	Tennessee,	1837	Pathology of Miasmatic Fever.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Egbert, Daniel	New Jersey,	1834	Fungus Hæmatodes.
Egbert, William M.	New Jersey,	1835	Acute Hepatitis.
Egé, Charles N.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Acute Dysentery.
Eggleston, William H.	Virginia,	1813	Hydrocephalus Internus.
Egglestone, Dick H.	Virginia,	1819	Hectic.
Eldridge, Alfred	Virginia,	1820	Monarda Punctata.
Elkington, John A.	New Jersey,	1822	Anomalous Diseases of the Rectum.
Ellerson, J. Hanckel	Pennsylvania,	1823	Digestive Organs.
Ellett, Ambrose K.	Alabama,	1832	Acute Hepatitis.
Elliott, John	Pennsylvania,	1820	Oleum Terebinthinæ.
Ellis, Benjamin	Pennsylvania,	1822	Marsh Effluvia.
Ellis, Charles	New Jersey,	1828	Bubonocèle.
Elmendorf, James B.	New Jersey,	1813	Cataract.
*Elmer, Jonathan	New Jersey,	1768, 1771	De Causis et Remediis Sitis in Febribus.
*Elmer, Theodore		1790	
Elmer, William	New Jersey,	1811	
Elmer, William	New Jersey,	1836	Tympanites Intestinalis.
Elwyn, Alfred Langdon	Pennsylvania,	1831	Melancholia.
Ely, Henry P.	Pennsylvania,	1834	Intermittent Fever.
Emanuel, Morris	Virginia,	1831	Erysipelas.
Embree, Elisha	Ohio,	1823	Diseases of Western Country.
Embrce, George W.	New York,	1839	Revulsion.
Emerson, Gouverneur	Delaware,	1816	Hereditary Diseases.
Emerson, John	Pennsylvania,	1824	Dysentery.
Emlen, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1812	Mania à Potu.
English, Charles G.	Dist. of Col.	1828	Cathartics.
English, Jeremiah S.	New Jersey,	1820	Scutellaria Laterifolia.
English, Th. Dunn	Pennsylvania,	1839	Phrenology.
Eppes, John S.	Virginia,	1823	Colechicum Autumnale.
Eppes, Peter	Virginia,	1839	Erysipelas.
Eppes, Willic Jones	Virginia,	1833	Inguinal Hernia.
Erskine, Alexander	Virginia,	1816	Secale Cornutum.
Erwin, Benjamin Rush	New Jersey,	1830	Secale Cornutum.
Erwin, John		1812	
Erwin, William R.	S. Carolina,	1823	Leucorrhœa.
Espy, John E.	Pennsylvania,	1817	Influence of the Digestive Organs.
Esselman, John N.	Tennessee,	1831	Fever.
Estell, Wallace	Virginia,	1816	Typhus Pneumonia.
Estill, Henry M.	Virginia,	1833	Constitutional Influence over local Diseases.
Evans, Augustus C.	N. Carolina,	1838	Acute Dysentery.
Evans, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1828	Rheumatismus.
Evans, Edmund C.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Digestion.
Evans, George	N. Carolina,	1805	Rheumatic State of Fever.
Evans, George W.	Pennsylvania,	1833	Adhesive Inflammation.
Evans, Horace	Pennsylvania,	1831	De Cancri Natura.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Evans, Jenkin S.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Hepatitis.
Evans, Thomas B.	Pennsylvania,	1817	Splints.
Evans, William A.	N. Carolina,	1832	Circulation.
Evatt, William H.	Canada,	1839	Pleuritis.
Eve, Paul F.	Georgia,	1828	Uterine Hemorrhage.
Everett, Charles	Virginia,	1795	
Everett, Charles D.	Virginia,	1836	Effect of diseased Mouth on the general System.
Ewell, Thomas	Virginia,	1805	Stomach and Secretion.
Ewing, Francis A.	New Jersey,	1828	Disguised Intermittents.
Ewing, James Hunter	Pennsylvania,	1821	Amaurosis.
Faddis, Thomas J.	N. Carolina,	1822	Cholera Infantum.
Fahnestock, William B.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Circumscribed Aneurism.
Fahnestock, William M.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Myrica.
Fairfax, Orlando	Virginia,	1829	Acute Stage of Dysentery.
Fairlamb, Charles P.	Pennsylvania,	1831	Trachitis.
Fairlamb, George	Pennsylvania,	1808	Hepatitis.
Farish, James C.	Nova Scotia,	1837	Morbid Anatomy of the Lungs.
Farnum, Joseph W.	Rhode Island,	1830	Verminous Affections.
Farquhar, Charles	Dist. of Col.	1832	Lobelia Inflata.
Farrington, Jairus	S. Carolina,	1813	Dysentery.
Faulcon, John N.	Virginia,	1826	Cholera Infantum.
Faulkner, Horace D.	Virginia,	1838	Irritable Testis.
Fauntleroy, John F.	Virginia,	1830	Hydrocephalus.
Fauntleroy, Moore G.	Virginia,	1812	On the Teeth.
Fauntleroy, Samuel G.	Virginia,	1814	Cataract.
Fauntleroy, Samuel G.	Virginia,	1838	Human Teeth.
Fauntleroy, S. Griffin	Virginia,	1839	Dysentery.
Fauntleroy, W. L. E. W.	Virginia,	1826	Modus Operandi of Emetics.
Faures, Lawrence	Pennsylvania,	1823	Strictures of the Urethra.
Feamster, Harvey	Virginia,	1831	Hernia.
Fearn, Richard Lee	Alabama,	1827	Experiments and Observations on Tendons.
Felder, William L.	S. Carolina,	1832	Remittent Fever.
Fell, Jonathan	Pennsylvania,	1839	Pericarditis.
Fell, Townsend	Pennsylvania,	1837	Influence of the Mind over Disease.
Fenimore, William M.	New Jersey,	1828	Pertussis.
Fennel, William W.	Virginia,	1822	Causes of the Vacuity of the Arteries, &c.
Ferguson, Charles B.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Intermittent Fever.
Ferguson, Samuel W.	S. Carolina,	1807	Sedative Effects of Cold.
Fickardt, Frederick A.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Intermittent and Remittent Fe- vers of Bethlehem, in 1823, 1824, 1825, and 1826.
Ficklen, Fielding	Virginia,	1823	Gastritis.
Field, Andrew	Virginia,	1814	Cutaneous Absorption.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Field, Cridland C.	Pennsylvania,	1837	Cholera Infantum.
Field, George	Virginia,	1817	Cathartics.
Field, George	Virginia,	1827	Congestive Form of Fever.
Field, Henry	New York,	1814	Aliments.
Field, John	Virginia,	1814	Tetanus.
Finch, William H.	Virginia,	1820	Necrosis.
Finley, Clement A.	Ohio,	1834	Dysentery.
Finley, John K.	Ohio,	1827	Influence of Atmospheric Air.
Finley, Michael A.	Maryland,	1808	The Use of Muriatic Acid.
Finley, Sam. Benj. Rush	S. Carolina,	1824	Bilious Remittent Fever.
Finney, William Jr.	Virginia,	1828	Restoration of wounded Parts.
Fisher, James	Delaware,	1797	Dysentery.
Fisher, James Logan	Pennsylvania,	1833	Dyspepsia.
Fisher, John	Virginia,	1824	Hirudo Officinalis.
Fisher, Joshua		1812	
Fisher, Samuel B.	Virginia,	1835	Scarlatina.
Fisler, Benjamin	New Jersey,	1822	Dysentery.
Fisler, Lorenzo F.	New Jersey,	1818	Dysentery.
Fisler, Samuel M.	New Jersey,	1819	Amenorrhœa.
Fitch, James R.	Nova Scotia,	1831	Trachitis.
Fithian, Hosea	New Jersey,	1824	Dysentery.
Fithian, Joel	Pennsylvania,	1831	Hydrocele.
Fitler, Joseph P.	Pennsylvania,	1833	Pertussis.
Fitzgerald, George	Virginia,	1830	Pleuritis Acuta.
Fitzgerald, William A.	Dist. of Col.	1810	Cynanche Trachealis.
Fitz Gibbon, Maurice	Virginia,	1833	Action and Function of Heart.
Fitzhugh, Alexander	Virginia,	1810	Typhus State of Fever.
Fitzhugh, Edmund	Dist. of Col.	1816	Animal Heat.
Flanner, Thomas	Ohio,	1820	Secondary Hemorrhage.
Fleet, Christopher B.	Virginia,	1820	Hereditary Predisposition.
Fleming, George Jr.	Virginia,	1825	Tetanus.
Fleming, Thomas A.	Maryland,	1831	Acute Peritonitis.
Fletcher, Nathan	Virginia,	1832	Stricture of Urethra.
Flood, Joel W.	Virginia,	1811	
Floyd, John	Kentucky,	1806	Magnolia Tripetala et Acuminata.
Foissine, Peter	S. Carolina,	1802	Modus Operandi of Stimuli.
Fondcy, John	New York,	1837	Jaundice.
Fontain, Charles D.	Virginia,	1810	Carbon.
Fontaine, William R.	Virginia,	1819	Inflammatory Dysentery.
Footman, Richard	S. Carolina,	1816	Melia Azedarach.
Ford, Edward M.	Virginia,	1819	Obstipatio.
Ford, Edward W.	New York,	1831	Sympathetic Irritations.
Ford, James B.	Virginia,	1830	Cholera Infantum.
Ford, John P.	Alabama,	1831	Apocynum Cannabinum.
Ford, Stirling	Virginia,	1819	Fractures of the Extremities.
Foreman, Isaac	S. Carolina,	1838	Cholera Morbus.
Forster, Patrick H.	Virginia,	1818	Dysentery.
Forsyth, William B.	Virginia,	1831	Injuries of the Joints.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Fort, David M.	Pennsylvania,	1829	Cholera Morbus.
Fort, George Franklin	New Jersey,	1830	Hydro-arachnitis Infantum.
Foster, Andrew		1812	
Foster, Archibald T.	Virginia,	1836	Tic Doloureux.
Foster, Robert	Pennsylvania,	1832	Icterus.
Foulke, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1838	Belladonna in Pertussis.
*Foulke, John		1780	
Foushee, John H.	Virginia,	1799	Strictures of the Urethra.
Foushee, William Jr.	Virginia,	1808	Cynanche Trachealis.
Fowler, Charles G.	New York,	1828	Tubercular Phthisis.
Fowler, Gilbert S.	New York,	1829	Puerperal Fever.
Fowler, Newton	S. Carolina,	1834	Ascaris Lumbricoides.
Fox, Daniel J.	S. Carolina,	1839	Dysentery.
Fox, George Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Colic.
Fox, Richard W.	Virginia,	1825	Dysentery.
Fox, Samuel M.	Pennsylvania,	1822	Varicose Ulcers.
Franklin, Bedney L.	Georgia,	1838	Medical vagaries.
Franklin, James E.	Pennsylvania,	1834	Moveable Cartilages of the Knee Joint.
Franklin, Marcus A.	Georgia,	1833	Sympathetic Nerve.
Frayser, Benjamin F.	Virginia,	1839	Diseases of Dentition.
Frayser, John R.	Virginia,	1834	Intestinal Worms.
Frazer, A. Carpenter	Pennsylvania,	1825	Epidemic of Lancaster County.
Frazer, Alexander	S. Carolina,	1808	An Attempt to prove that there is no definite Period of Utero- gestation.
Freedly, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1821	Hepatitis.
Freeman, Isaac P.	N. Carolina,	1827	Bilious Fever.
Freeman, James P.	Pennsylvania,	1819	Influence of the Spinal Marrow.
Freeman, Richard B.		1812	
French, Robert	Dist. of Col.	1809	Puerperal Fever.
French, William	Virginia,	1811	
French, William	Louisiana,	1835	Bite of the Rattlesnake.
French, William Jr.	Virginia,	1831	Dysentery.
Fricke, George	Maryland,	1815	Meloe Vesicatorius.
Friend, Alfred	Virginia,	1825	Gastritis.
Friend, Nathaniel G.	Virginia,	1831	Jaundice.
Frink, Lorenzo	N. Carolina,	1837	Bilious Remittent Fever.
Frisby, Asa	Mississippi,	1836	Fracture of the Patella.
Fromberger, John H.	Delaware,	1835	Epidemic Cholera.
Fronefield, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1829	Scrofula.
Frost, Henry	S. Carolina,	1816	Cold Bath.
Fuller, Henry Middleton	S. Carolina,	1830	Arthritis.
Fuller, Thomas	S. Carolina,	1809	Medical Effects of Light and Darkness.
*Fullerton, Humphrey	Pennsylvania,	1768	
Funsten, Oliver R.	Virginia,	1837	Angina Pectoris.
Furniss, John P.	Louisiana,	1838	Grippe.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Furth, Stubbins	New Jersey,	1804	Malignant Fever and its Non-contagion.
Fussell, Edwin	Pennsylvania,	1835	Acute Peritonitis.
Gaines, William F.	Virginia,	1827	Asthma.
Gallaher, David	Pennsylvania,	1818	Chorea Sancti Viti.
Gallaher, William D.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Diseases of the Bones.
Galloway, George	Virginia,	1808	Juglans Cinerea.
Galphin, Milledge	Georgia,	1816	Sesamum or Bene.
Galt, Edward	Maryland,	1809	Proximate Cause of Conception.
Galt, John M.	Virginia,	1831	Acupuncturation.
Galt, Norborne A.	Kentucky,	1829	Idiopathic Dyspepsia.
Gansevoort, Ten Eyck	New York,	1825	Oleum Terebinthinæ.
Garden, A.	S. Carolina,	1811	
Gardiner, Thomas	Dist. of Col.	1827	Mereury.
Gardner, Daniel P.	Virginia,	1838	Chrystallization.
*Gardner, William		1790	
Garland, John T.	Virginia,	1816	Physiology of the Skin.
Garland, Richard	Virginia,	1830	Spontaneous Hemorrhage.
Garland, Samuel		1812	
Garland, William P.	Virginia,	1839	Hepatitis.
Garnet, Augustus H.	Virginia,	1819	Tetanus.
Garrett, John P.	Virginia,	1830	Cynanche Trachealis.
Garrett, Robert M.	Virginia,	1830	Capillary Circulation.
Garrison, Charles	New Jersey,	1822	Cholera Morbus.
Gartley, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1801	Bubonoele.
Gaskell, Isaac P.	Pennsylvania,	1834	Apoplexy.
Gaston, John B.	S. Carolina,	1823	Purgatives.
Gatewood, William L.	Virginia,	1832	Cynanche Trachealis.
Gatling, John	N. Carolina,	1819	Asthma.
Gatton, Edgar M.	Maryland,	1832	Luxation of the Humerus.
Gaunt, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1809	Balsam of Peru.
Gay, Peter Field	Virginia,	1832	Bilious Remittent Fever.
Gebhard, Lewis B.	New York,	1813	Hydrophobia.
Geddis, John R.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Ergot.
Geddy, John C.	Virginia,	1802	Absorption of Medicines.
Gentry, Reuben A.	Tennessee,	1828	Fractures, Dislocations, &c.
George, Lewis M.	Virginia,	1830	Lithotomy.
George, Miles	Virginia,	1831	Apoplexy.
George, Silas	Pennsylvania,	1823	Carbonic Acid.
Gerhard, William W.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Endermic Application of Medicines.
Germany, William	Georgia,	1834	Hypertrophy of the Heart.
Geyer, William H.	Pennsylvania,	1823	Prussiate of Iron.
*Gheselin, Reverde		1788	
Gholson, Robert A.	Virginia,	1836	Acute Dysentery.
Gibbon, John	Delaware,	1809	Apoplexy.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Gibbon, John Heysham	Pennsylvania,	1822	Causes & Prevention of Drunkenness.
Gibbon, Quinton	New Jersey,	1833	Epilepsy.
Gibbons, Henry	Delaware,	1829	Varioloid.
*Gibbons, John	Pennsylvania,	1782	
Gibbons, William	Pennsylvania,	1805	Hypochondriasis.
Gibson, Charles Bell	Pennsylvania,	1836	Apoplexy.
Gibson, George	S. Carolina,	1837	Delirium Tremens.
Gignilliat, Charles	Georgia,	1813	Combustion.
*Gilchrist, James		1785	
Gildersleeve, Ezra	Pennsylvania,	1830	Secondary Causes of Action in the Human System.
Giles, Milo A.	N. Carolina,	1829	Syphilis.
Gilliam, James Henry	Virginia,	1824	Peritonitis.
Gilliam, James Thomas	N. Carolina,	1826	Dysentery.
Gilliam, John	Virginia,	1811	
Gilliam, John R.	N. Carolina,	1834	Small Pox.
Gilliam, Jonathan P.	Virginia,	1824	Apoplexy.
Gilliam, Joseph S.	Virginia,	1837	Intermittent Fever.
Gilliam, Theophilus F.	Virginia,	1818	Hydrocephalus.
Gilliams, Lewis S.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Natural History of the Human Teeth.
Gillingham, William H.	Pennsylvania,	1817	Hepatitis.
Gilman, Chandler R.	Pennsylvania,	1824	Hydrothorax.
Gilmer, Francis W.	Virginia,	1839	Arthritis.
Gilmor, John	Virginia,	1807	Bilious Fever of Albemarle County in 1806.
Gilpin, J. Bernard Jr.	Nova Scotia,	1834	Old Age.
Giraud, Frederick	New York,	1832	Dyspepsia.
Given, John Steel	Pennsylvania,	1820	Rheumatism.
Given, Robert A.	Ireland,	1839	Fractures.
Glaskin, Thomas	Virginia,	1838	Vis Med. Naturæ.
Glass, James S.	Mississippi,	1837	Inflammation.
Glass, William H.	N. Carolina,	1838	Fever.
Glassell, Andrew M.	Virginia,	1831	Acute Dysentery.
Glatz, Jacob	Pennsylvania,	1826	Rheumatism.
Glenn, James	Pennsylvania,	1807	Dysentery.
Glenn, James R.	N. Carolina,	1824	Trachitis.
Glentworth, Edward H.	Pennsylvania,	1829	Jaundice.
Glentworth, Horatio N.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Digitalis Purpurea.
*Glentworth, Plunkett		1790	
Glover, Francis Y.	S. Carolina,	1837	Congenital Deformities.
Glover, H. C.	S. Carolina,	1811	
Glover, Joseph	S. Carolina,	1800	Digestion.
Goddard, Paul Beck	Pennsylvania,	1832	Anatomy and Physiology of Mucous Membrane.
Godon, Victor L.	Pennsylvania,	1834	Iodine.
Goelet, Edward H.	N. Carolina,	1837	Trachitis.
Goldsborough, Francis M.	Maryland,	1820	Angina Pectoris.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Goldsborough, Howes		1812	
Goode, William F.	Virginia,	1819	Traehitis.
Goode, Thomas	Virginia,	1811	The Use of Emetics.
Goode, Thomas Jefferson	Virginia,	1820	Puerperal Fever.
Goodell, George	New Jersey,	1835	Pathology of Dropsy.
Goodman, Nathaniel B.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Functions of the Lungs.
Goodwin, John M.	Virginia,	1823	Dysentery.
Goodwyn, Albert G.	S. Carolina,	1829	Hæmoptysis.
Goodwyn, William B.	Virginia,	1809	Exercise as a Remedy.
Gordon, Benjamin W.	N. Carolina,	1834	Variola.
Gordon, John H.	Pennsylvania,	1813	Polygala Senega.
Gordon, Thomas C.	Virginia,	1827	Gonorrhœa Virulenta.
Gorham, Daniel B.	Louisiana,	1836	Rubeola.
Gough, John P.	S. Carolina,	1800	Cantharides.
Grady, Francis T.	Virginia,	1832	Digestion.
Graff, Frederick	Pennsylvania,	1837	Peritoneal Enteritis.
Graghead, William Glenn	Virginia,	1835	Amenorrhœa.
Graham, Calvin	Virginia,	1834	Sympathy.
Graham, James	Pennsylvania,	1791	Scrofula.
*Graham, John	Pennsylvania,	1786	
Graham, Richard J.	Virginia,	1838	Digestion.
Graham, Thomas G.	S. Carolina,	1831	Sternalgia.
Graham, William P.	Virginia,	1818	Skin.
Granier, Elias D.	Virginia,	1838	Temperaments.
Grant, Edward	Tennessee,	1811	
Grant, Edward Ingleton	New Jersey,	1837	Intermittent Fever.
Grattan, John	Virginia,	1834	Bilious Colic.
Graves, Daniel D.	S. Carolina,	1820	Pinus Sylvestris.
Graves, Nathaniel S.	N. Carolina,	1839	Gastritis Acuta.
Graves, Peter E.	Virginia,	1811	
Gray, Henry M.	Virginia,	1805	Cynanche Traachealis.
Gray, James	Maryland,	1810	Unity of Disease.
Gray, Joseph G.	Virginia,	1828	Digestive Mucous Membrane.
Gray, William	Maryland,	1821	Phlegmasia Dolens.
Gray, William A.	Virginia,	1830	Dysentery.
Gray, Young A.		1812	
Grayson, Robert O.	Virginia,	1808	Contagiousness of Intermittent and Remittent Fever.
Grayson, William	Virginia,	1808	Nourishment of the Fœtus in Utero.
Green, Cuthbert Sewell	Delaware,	1824	Hydrocephalus Acutus.
Green, Daniel S.	Virginia,	1832	Functions of the Spleen.
Green, Enoch A.	New Jersey,	1806	Structure and Habits of the Lumbricus Terrestris.
Green, George	New Jersey,	1820	Murias Ammoniaë et Ferri.
Green, Jonas	Mass.	1822	Neerosis.
Green, Sherwood	Tennessee,	1838	Intermittent Fever.
Green, Thomas H.	New Jersey,	1830	Hereditary Diseases.
Green, Traill	Pennsylvania,	1835	Erysipelas.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Green, William A.	New York,	1838	Purpura.
Greene, James M.	Pennsylvania,	1823	Cholera Infantum.
Greene, Willis	Georgia,	1823	Hydrocephalus.
Greenlee, Samuel	Virginia,	1808	Advantages of Scepticism in the Study and Improvement of Medicine.
Gregg, David R.	S. Carolina,	1834	Tetanus.
Gregg, John	Pennsylvania,	1826	Nitric Acid in Pectoral Affec- tions.
Gregg, Richard	Pennsylvania,	1824	Arsenic in Intermittents.
Gregg, William	Pennsylvania,	1831	Autumnal Bilious Fever.
Gregory, Azor L.	Pennsylvania,	1817	Hepatitis.
Gregory, Fendall	Virginia,	1818	Jaundice.
Gregory, Francis R.	Virginia,	1828	Strictures of the Urethra.
Gregory, James H.	Virginia,	1828	Bilious Fever.
Grey, Thomas B. W.	Virginia,	1807	Cynanche Trachealis.
Gries, William	Pennsylvania,	1823	Worms.
Griffin, Charles M.	Georgia,	1839	Hydrophobia.
Griffin, James F.	S. Carolina,	1827	Digestion.
Griffin, James L. C.	Virginia,	1839	Diseases of the Osseous System.
Griffin, John Hook	Virginia,	1826	Mania à Potu.
Griffin, John S.	Kentucky,	1837	Lithotomy.
Griffin, Patrick J.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Intermittent.
Griffith, Alexander L.	Maryland,	1813	Intermittent Fever.
Griffith, Joseph	Pennsylvania,	1821	Dysentery.
Griffith, Robt. Eggesfield	Pennsylvania,	1820	Stomach and its Functions.
Griffiths, Amos W.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Intermittent Fever.
Griffiths, Elijah	Pennsylvania,	1804	Ophthalmia.
*Griffitts, Samuel Powell	Pennsylvania,	1781	
Grigg, John R.	Pennsylvania,	1820	Intermittent.
Griggs, Lee	Virginia,	1814	Measles.
Grimes, Joseph William	Georgia,	1824	Bilious continued Fever of Georgia.
Griscom, John D.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Dysentery.
Griscom, John H.	New York,	1832	Apocynum Cannabinum.
Griswold, Marvin, R.	Virginia,	1829	Dyspepsia.
Groome, Samuel W.	Maryland,	1826	Dysentery.
Grossjean, John C.	Virginia,	1813	Dysentery.
Groves, John B.	Tennessee,	1826	Protochloride of Mercury.
Groves, Michael F.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Hernia.
Guerard, Jacob D.	S. Carolina,	1817	Animal Poisons.
*Guilder, ———	Virginia,	1784	
Guillou, Charles F. B.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Rhonchi.
Guion, John A.	N. Carolina,	1838	Colica Biliosa.
Gulich, Selah	New Jersey,	1830	Miasmata.
Gunnel, James S.	Virginia,	1820	Dysentery.
Gurham, Andrew		1812	
Gustine, Lemuel	Pennsylvania,	1830	Typhus Fever.
Guyton, Charles B.	Georgia,	1835	Modus Operandi of Medicines.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Gwathmey, George	Virginia,	1810	Hepatic State of Fever.
Gwathmey, William	Virginia,	1819	Cholera Infantum.
Gwinn, John	Maryland,	1815	Fœtal Circulation.
Gwinner, Samuel C.	Pennsylvania,	1823	Fever at Alms House, 1821.
Hadley, John L.		1812	
Hagood, James O.	S. Carolina,	1825	Gastritis.
Hahn, James A.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Cuticular Absorption.
Hahn, John	Pennsylvania,	1798	Enemata, and the external Application of Medicines.
Hahn, William Buskirk	Pennsylvania,	1822	Chorea Sancti Viti.
Haile, Thomas Lee	Louisiana,	1837	Yellow Fever.
Haines, George	New Jersey,	1821	Cataract.
Haines, Isaac S.	New Jersey,	1833	Cynanche Laryngea.
Haines, William E.	Pennsylvania,	1837	Mercury.
Haines, William S.	Delaware,	1839	Colica Pictonum.
Halberstadt, George	Pennsylvania,	1829	Structure and Pathology of the Mucous Membranes.
Hall, Alexander	N. Carolina,	1830	Structure and Functions of the Mucous Membranes.
Hall, Archibald S.	N. Carolina,	1832	Hemorrhoids.
†Hall, Benjamin H.	Kentucky,	1828	
Hall, Chauncey Austin	Mass.	1837	Counter Irritation.
*Hall, Elisha John	Maryland,	1784	
Hall, Isaac	N. Carolina,	1826	Dysentery.
Hall, James C.	Dist. of Col.	1827	Physiology of the Brain and Nerves.
Hall, John Jefferson	Virginia,	1826	Acupuncture.
*Hall, Josias C.		1769	
Hall, Richard W.	Maryland,	1806	Use of Electricity in Medicine.
Hall, William	S. Carolina,	1812	Morbid Effects of Grief & Fear.
Hall, William W.	Maryland,	1808	Use of Cold Water in Fevers.
Haller, Joseph	Canada,	1828	Charbon.
Hallowell, Edward	Pennsylvania,	1830	Pathology of Local Inflammation.
Halsen, George J.	Virginia,	1838	Diagnosis of Typhus and Typhoid Fever.
Hambleton, Alexander	Maryland,	1834	Hysteria.
Hamersly, Edwin S.	Pennsylvania,	1837	Variola.
Hamersly, Ralph	Pennsylvania,	1829	Metastasis.
Hamersly, Sylvanus S.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Scarlatina.
Hamilton, Charles C.	Nova Scotia,	1834	Acute Peritonitis.
Hamilton, David B.	Georgia,	1838	Pneumonia.
Hamilton, Edward W.	S. Carolina,	1825	Cataract.
Hamilton, Francis H.	New York,	1835	Phrenology.
Hamilton, George	Pennsylvania,	1831	Intermittent Fever.
Hamilton, James S.	Georgia,	1839	Puerperal Convulsions.
Hamilton, Paul	S. Carolina,	1809	Cynanche Parotidea.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Hamilton, Samuel N.	S. Carolina,	1819	Medical Use of Phosphorus.
Hamilton, Thomas	Georgia,	1820	Cholera Infantum.
Hamilton, Walter J. A.	Georgia,	1838	Intermittent Fever.
Hamlin, William	Virginia,	1823	Modus Operandi of Medicines.
Hamm, James J.	Pennsylvania,	1813	Apoplexy.
Hamm, Strother T.	Virginia,	1837	Cholera Infantum.
Hammett, William	Virginia,	1835	Rubeola.
Hammond, William	Maryland,	1811	
Hampton, Isaac H.	New Jersey,	1808	Pneumonia.
Handy, Hast.	Delaware,	1791	Opium.
Handy, Isaac H.	Delaware,	1833	Cataract.
Hanks, John A.	N. Carolina,	1837	Chlorosis.
Hannenkampf, Arnold	Maryland,	1808	Influenza.
Hanson, John A.	Georgia,	1833	Therapeutical Application of Water.
Hardaway, John P.	Virginia,	1827	Tetanus.
Hardaway, John S.	Virginia,	1814	Hydrophobia.
†Hardaway, Peter M.	Virginia,	1826	
Hardaway, William E.	Virginia,	1829	Gonorrhœa Virulenta.
Harding, Charles G.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Fevers.
Harding, William H.	Virginia,	1838	Lingering Labour.
Hardison, Hardy	N. Carolina,	1837	Intermitting Fever.
Harlan, Caleb	Delaware,	1836	Scrofula.
Harlan, Humphrey M.	Pennsylvania,	1831	Prolapsus Uteri.
Harlan, Richard	Pennsylvania,	1818	Vital Principle.
Harper, James K.	Maryland,	1810	Cholera Morbus.
Harper, Peterson W.	Virginia,	1816	Cynanche Trachealis.
Harper, Thomas J.	Virginia,	1823	Pneumonia Biliosa.
Harper, William F.	Maryland,	1817	Uterine Hemorrhage.
Harpur, John	Rhode Island,	1838	On the Reciprocal Influence of the Mind and Body.
Harrington, William H.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Pulvis Doveri.
Harris, Algernon S.	Alabama,	1832	Sprains.
Harris, Bennet	Georgia,	1836	Modus Agendi of Poisons.
*Harris, Charles		1789	
Harris, Edward B.	Alabama,	1830	Menstruation.
Harris, Francis Lee	New York,	1832	Femoro-coxalgia.
Harris, Hartwell	Virginia,	1816	Unity of Disease.
Harris, Hector	Virginia,	1818	Rubus Procumbens.
Harris, John	Pennsylvania,	1816	Dyspepsia.
Harris, Stephen	Pennsylvania,	1819	Croup.
*Harris, Thomas		1790	
Harris, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1809	Effects of Light.
Harris, William	Pennsylvania,	1812	Arsenic.
Harrison, Benjamin J.	Virginia,	1829	Diet in Convalescence.
Harrison, Fred. William	Virginia,	1828	Amenorrhœa.
Harrison, John P.	Kentucky,	1819	Analogies of Plants and Ani- mals.
Harrison, John P.	Virginia,	1830	Bilious Fever.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Harrison, Nathaniel	Virginia,	1817	Hepatitis.
Harrison, Robert	Virginia,	1827	Acute Hepatitis.
Harrison, Robert H.	Virginia,	1830	Active Hæmoptysis.
Harrison, Thomas A.	Virginia,	1834	Cynanche Trachealis.
Harrison, William J.	Virginia,	1837	Erysipelas.
Harry, Samuel Hayes	Pennsylvania,	1832	Compound Dislocations of the Ankle.
Hart, Alexander C.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Effects of Vaccination.
Hart, Derrill		1812	
Hart, John	N. Carolina,	1806	Sensation and Motion.
Hartman, William D.	Pennsylvania,	1839	Menstruation.
Hartshorne, Joseph	Dist. of Col.	1805	Effects of Air on living Animals.
Harvey, Daniel Carroll	Pennsylvania,	1835	Acute Hepatitis.
Harvey, John	Kentucky,	1809	Love as a Disease.
Harvey, Richard J.	Pennsylvania,	1833	Syphilis.
Harvey, Willis B.	Georgia,	1831	Dyspepsia.
Harvie, John B.	Virginia,	1834	Calorification.
Haseltine, Moses G.	N. Hampshire,	1837	Ozæna.
Haskins, Aaron B.	Virginia,	1823	Mercury.
Haskins, Creed	Virginia,	1816	Typhus.
Haskins, Hardy	Virginia,	1809	Bilious Pneumony.
Haskins, Richard E.	Virginia,	1839	Pestis Orientalis.
Haslett, John	S. Carolina,	1822	Inflammation.
Hassler, Charles A.	Dist. of Col.	1833	Tetanus.
Hasson, John	Maryland,	1835	Remitting Fever.
Hastie, J. Hamilton	Alabama,	1837	Indigestion.
Hastings, John G.	Pennsylvania,	1834	Ranula.
Hatch, Benjamin L.	Mississippi,	1836	Datura Stramonium.
Hatchett, Richard J. H.	Virginia,	1835	Gastro-enteritis.
Hathwell, Charles A.	Maryland,	1831	Phlegmasia Dolens.
Hatton, Edward	Virginia,	1824	Hepatitis.
Hawkins, J. W.	N. Carolina,	1809	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Hawkins, Peter B.	N. Carolina,	1839	Gastritis.
Hawling, John S.	Virginia,	1834	Gonorrhœa.
Hay, James	Virginia,	1825	Bilious Fever.
Hay, James T.	Georgia,	1824	Bilious Fever.
Haydock, Edward	Pennsylvania,	1817	Phrenitis.
*Hayne, Isaac		1785	
Haynes, William P.	Virginia,	1827	Medical Chemistry, &c.
Haynsworth, James	S. Carolina,	1808	Yellow Fever in Charleston in 1807.
Hays, Adam	Pennsylvania,	1811	
Hays, Isaac	Pennsylvania,	1820	Sympathy.
Hays, John	Virginia,	1809	Cuticular Absorption.
Hays, Nathan	Pennsylvania,	1808	Modus Operandi of Medicines.
Hayward, George		1812	
Haywood, Fabius J.	N. Carolina,	1827	Dyspepsia.
Haywood, John	N. Carolina,	1824	Typhoid State of Bilious Fever.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Haywood, Rufus	N. Carolina,	1825	Cynanehe Trachealis.
Haywood, Samuel R.	N. Carolina,	1830	Conduet of the Practitioner during Labour.
Haywood, W. D.	N. Carolina,	1837	Acute Gastritis.
Hazard, Thomas A.	Rhode Island,	1835	Searlatina.
Hazlewood, James Elisha	Virginia,	1828	Aeute Gastritis.
Heard, Daniel M.	Kentucky,	1816	Animal Heat.
Heaton, James D.	Virginia,	1839	Trachitis.
Heberton, John Craig	Pennsylvania,	1814	Predisposition to Phthisis.
Heineken, John F. D.	Pennsylvania,	1823	Serofula.
Heiskell, Henry Lee	Virginia,	1828	Extra-uterine Pregnancy.
Helffenstein, Abraham	Pennsylvania,	1826	Dyspepsia.
Helm, William D.	Kentueky,	1834	Delirium Tremens.
Helmuth, William S.	Pennsylvania,	1824	Anasarea.
Henekel, Silon A.	Virginia,	1838	Pleurisy.
Henderson, Lawson F.	N. Carolina,	1831	Indolent Uleers.
*Henderson, Matthew		1790	
Henderson, Thomas	Virginia,	1809	Dysentery.
Hendree, George R.	Virginia,	1838	Hydrocele.
Hendree, John	Virginia,	1821	Puerperal Fever.
Hendree, John T.	Virginia,	1835	Syphilis.
Hendriek, John B.	Georgia,	1837	Inflammation.
Hendrie, William S.	New Jersey,	1824	Impetigo.
Hendry, Charles D.	New Jersey,	1833	Mania à Potu.
Hening, William H.	Virginia,	1814	Arsenic.
Henkel, Samuel G.	Virginia,	1832	Diseases of the Eye.
Henley, Leonard	Virginia,	1832	Menstruation.
Henry, Julien	Pennsylvania,	1833	Malignant Cholera.
Henry, Samuel H.	Maryland,	1839	Club-foot.
Henry, William	Pennsylvania,	1834	Cholera Infantum.
Hepburn, James	Pennsylvania,	1823	Hemorrhoids.
Hepburn, James C.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Apoplexy.
Hepburn, William	Pennsylvania,	1835	Tetanus.
Herbert, Thomas S.	Maryland,	1828	Lithotomy.
Herdman, Thos. Jefferson	Delaware,	1823	Cynanehe Trachealis.
Hereford, William	Virginia,	1815	Digitalis.
Herndon, John Rhodes	N. Carolina,	1827	Dysmenorrhœa.
Herring, William	Virginia,	1838	Carbon.
Hester, Abner	Tennessee,	1837	Emeties.
Heston, Gilbert	Pennsylvania,	1825	Tetanus.
Hetich, George Augustus	Pennsylvania,	1825	Epidemie of Chambersburg.
Hetzel, J. Newton	Pennsylvania,	1835	Colie.
Hieks, Benjamin J.	N. Carolina,	1834	Mental Emotions, &c.
Hieks, James Henry	N. Carolina,	1827	Serofula.
Hieks, John R.	N. Carolina,	1825	Dropsy in Cellular Membrane.
Hicks, William R.	N. Carolina,	1838	Opium.
Hiester, Isaac	Pennsylvania,	1808	Absorption.
Hiester, John P.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Indigestion.
Hiester, Joseph M.	Pennsylvania,	1829	The Passions.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Higbee, Charles	New Jersey,	1829	Medical Electricity, Galvanism, and Magnetism.
Higgins, Francis L.	Virginia,	1835	Apoplexy.
High, Daniel	Pennsylvania,	1824	Dysentery.
Hill, Abraham S.	Georgia,	1831	The Pulse.
Hill, Herbert W.	Mississippi,	1837	Chorea Sancti Viti.
Hill, James P.	Virginia,	1819	Dysentery.
Hill, Richard	Virginia,	1825	Hæmoptysis.
Hill, Richard M.	Virginia,	1825	Amenorrhœa.
Hill, William A.	Virginia,	1839	Medicina.
Hill, William Geddy	N. Carolina,	1828	Erysipelas Facialis.
Hilliard, John T.	N. Carolina,	1836	Acute Dysentery.
Hiner, John	Maryland,	1838	Acute Hepatitis.
Hinton, Robert	N. Carolina,	1819	Concussion of the Brain.
Hite, Walker M.	Virginia,	1834	Indigestion.
Hittel, Jacob	Pennsylvania,	1821	Dropsy.
Hobbs, David	Virginia,	1818	Winter Epidemic.
Hobson, Joseph V.	Virginia,	1832	Delirium Tremens.
Hobson, Samuel J.	Pennsylvania,	1829	Iodine.
Hodge, Benjamin G.	West Indies,	1801	Absorption of Medicines into the Circulation.
Hodge, Hugh L.	Pennsylvania,	1818	Digestion.
*Hodge, John		1769	
Hoffman, Charles Edward	Pennsylvania,	1833	Uterine Hemorrhage.
Hogan, William L.	N. Carolina,	1831	Modus Operandi of Cold in the Treatment of Diseases.
Hoge, Thomas P.	Virginia,	1822	Hæmorrhoids.
Hogg, Thomas T.	Tennessee,	1835	Hypochondriasis.
Holbrook, Edwards	Mass.	1818	Cystirrheæa.
Holcombe, Henry	New Jersey,	1821	Marasmus.
Holcombe, William J.	Virginia,	1818	Excretion and Retention.
Holden, Levi H.	Rhode Island,	1839	Blood-letting.
Holeman, George P.	Virginia,	1835	Malaria.
Holladay, James L.	Virginia,	1824	Liriodendron Tulipifera.
Holland, Nathaniel L.	Virginia,	1815	Apoplexy.
Holland, Thomas H.	Tennessee,	1809	Rheumatism.
Holliday, R. J. M'Kim	Virginia,	1821	Fungus of Antrum Maxillare.
Hollingsworth, J. Yellott	Maryland,	1834	Epidemic Erysipelas.
Holmes, H. M.	S. Carolina,	1811	
Holmes, James	Georgia,	1825	Physiognomy of Disease.
Holmes, Jansen W.	Mississippi,	1835	Intermittent Fever.
Holmes, Robert	Virginia,	1803	Bignonia Catalpa.
Holmes, William A.	S. Carolina,	1809	Hydrocele.
Holmes, William I.	Pennsylvania,	1834	Variola.
Holt, David	Georgia,	1819	Nourishment of the Fœtus in Utero.
Holt, Michael W.	N. Carolina,	1837	Scarlet Fever.
Honeyman, Robert B.	Virginia,	1816	Dysentery.
Hooke, William B.	Mississippi,	1836	Cystitis.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Hoomes, William	Dist. of Col.	1807	Puerperal Fever.
Hoopes, Enoch P.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Hepatitis Acuta.
Hope, Matthew B.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Pharyngitis.
Hope, Thomas M.	Virginia,	1834	Remittent Fever.
Hope, William	Pennsylvania,	1836	Lobelia Syphilitica.
*Hopkins, ———		1785	
Hopkins, Samuel C.	New Jersey,	1816	Typhus Fever.
Hopkinson, John P.	Pennsylvania,	1823	Nerves of Respiration.
Hopkinson, Joseph Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Development and Sympathies of the Liver.
Horlbeck, Elias	S. Carolina,	1824	Hepatic Phthisis.
Horlbeck, Peter	S. Carolina,	1834	Bilious Fever.
Horn, Josiah R.	N. Carolina,	1827	Pneumonia Biliosa.
Horne, Charles N.	Georgia,	1838	Infantile Remittent Fever.
Horner, William E.	Virginia,	1814	Gun-shot Wounds.
Horner, Gustavus R. B.	Virginia,	1826	Marasmus.
Horner, Frederick	Virginia,	1828	Altered Condition of the Tongue in Disease.
Horning, Lewis	Pennsylvania,	1824	Febris Infantum Remittens.
Horsefield, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1798	Use of the Rhus Vernix, Radi- cans, and Glabrum.
Horsey, Lazarus	Maryland,	1809	Friction as a Remedy.
Hort, William P.	Georgia,	1824	Diabetes Mellitus.
Horwitz, J.	Pennsylvania,	1815	Colic.
Hosack, Alexander E.	New York,	1824	Catarrhus Senilis.
Hoskins, James H.	N. Carolina,	1837	Cynanche Trachealis.
Hoskins, John	Virginia,	1804	Dysentery.
Housel, William	Pennsylvania,	1833	Dislocation of the Os Humeri on the Dorsum Scapulæ.
*Houston, John		1769	
Houston, Pugh	Alabama,	1827	Hydrothorax.
Houston, Samuel A.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Acute Rheumatism.
Houston, William F.	Pennsylvania,	1809	Disease of the Hip Joint.
Howard, Henry	Maryland,	1837	Hydrocephalus.
Howard, William	Virginia,	1805	Hydropic State of Fever.
Howard, William H.	Virginia,	1832	Tubercular Consumption.
Howell, Benjamin P.	New Jersey,	1831	Intermittent and Remittent Fevers.
Howell, Edward Young	Pennsylvania,	1822	Cholera Infantum.
Howell, Samuel L.	New Jersey,	1824	Nature and Habitudes of Mias- mata.
Hoxton, William W.	Dist. of Col.	1834	Influence of the Mind.
Hubbard, Hopson M.	Georgia,	1826	Music as applicable to Disease.
Hubbard, James T.	Virginia,	1798	Puerperal Fever.
Hubbard, John	Maine,	1822	Absorption.
Huddleson, John Taylor	Pennsylvania,	1824	Oleum Terebinthinæ.
†Hudson, Edward	Pennsylvania,	1825	
Hudson, Edward	Pennsylvania,	1839	Infantile Dentition.
Huebener, Abraham L.	Pennsylvania,	1831	Injuries of the Head.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Huffnagle, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1829	Dyspepsia.
Huger, Benjamin	S. Carolina,	1817	Dyspepsia.
Huger, Francis K.	S. Carolina,	1797	Gangrene and Mortification.
Huger, William E.	S. Carolina,	1827	Hemorrhoids.
Hughes, Edward	Georgia,	1826	Cynanche Trachealis.
Hughes, Henry	Maryland,	1832	Intermittent Fever.
Hughes, Isaac W.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Gonorrhœa.
Hughes, John S.	Virginia,	1839	Searlatina.
Hughes, William	Kentucky,	1811	Conception.
Huhn, George	Pennsylvania,	1828	Dysentery.
Hull, Peter K.	Virginia,	1834	Principles of Revulsion.
Hulme, D. Franklin	England,	1836	Use of the Trephine in Injuries of the Head.
Hume, Alexander	S. Carolina,	1817	Tumours.
Humes, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1808	Dyspepsia.
Humphrey, Charles	New York,	1824	Cynanche Trachealis.
Humphrey, Charles H.	Pennsylvania,	1831	Changes produced during the Period of Utero-gestation.
Humphreys, John	New Jersey,	1832	Ardent Spirits.
Hun, Thomas	New York,	1830	Asphyxia.
Hunt, Henry G.	Virginia,	1833	Cowpox.
Hunt, Jacob	New Jersey,	1824	Cold Applications.
Hunt, James W.	Virginia,	1813	Calculus.
Hunt, Joab W.	New Jersey,	1829	Dysentery.
Hunt, John Wilson	Kentucky,	1828	Hemorrhoids.
Hunt, Robert A.	New Jersey,	1828	Ascites.
Hunt, Thomas	S. Carolina,	1829	Pathology of Jaundice.
Hunter, Alexander	Georgia,	1839	Evidences of General Poi- soning.
Hunter, David	Virginia,	1824	Mereury.
Hunter, James	Virginia,	1833	Hysteria.
Hunter, John	Virginia,	1826	Dysentery.
Hunter, Lewis B.	New Jersey,	1828	De Hydrope.
Hunter, Thomas L.	Virginia,	1832	Malaria.
Hunter, William	Virginia,	1837	Formation of Medical character.
Huntington, Jedediah	New York,	1838	Doctrine of Forces.
Hurd, Justus	Mississippi,	1835	Injuries of the Nerves.
Hussey, Elijah M.	Alabama,	1839	Position and Countenance.
Huston, Craig	Pennsylvania,	1833	Malignant Cholera.
Huston, Nathan J.	Virginia,	1834	Cynanche Laryngea.
Huston, Robert M.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Hemorrhoids.
Hutchings, George T.	Virginia,	1826	Cholera Infantum.
Hutchins, Joseph Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1831	Cholera Infantum.
Hutchinson, David	Pennsylvania,	1818	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Hutchinson, James	Pennsylvania,	1803	Conversion of Chyle into Blood.
Hylard, Henry		1812	
Inge, James Milton	Virginia,	1829	Gastritis.
Ingham, John H.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Bronchitis.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Ingles, John Jr.	Virginia,	1826	Rheumatism.
Inglesby, Joseph Screven	S. Carolina,	1824	Pneumonia.
Ingram, Burwell	Georgia,	1831	Acute Hepatitis.
Ingram, John	Virginia,	1823	Diabetes.
Ingram, Thomas W.	Georgia,	1829	Sanguiferous Circulation.
Innes, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1825	Hæmoptysis.
Irvin, William	Pennsylvania,	1829	Gastritis.
Irvine, James F.	Pennsylvania,	1834	Diabetes.
Irvine, Wm. Armstrong	Pennsylvania,	1824	Secale Cornutum.
Irwin, Handy	Virginia,	1810	Conception.
Irwin, Jared	Georgia,	1809	Tetanus.
Irwin, John S.	Pennsylvania,	1819	Hysteritis.
Irwin, William C.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Retention of Urine.
Irwin, William F.	Pennsylvania,	1839	Dropsy.
Ivey, Stokes P.	Georgia.	1837	Dyspepsia.
Jackson, Alexander	Virginia,	1824	Use of Cold in Fevers.
*Jackson, David	Pennsylvania,	1768	
Jackson, Henry	Georgia,	1802	Efficacy of certain external Applications.
Jackson, Henry G.	Virginia,	1832	Flatulent Colic.
Jackson, John S.	N. Carolina,	1821	Scirrhus-cancer of the Uterus.
Jackson, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1808	Suspended Animation.
Jackson, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1812	Coxalgia.
Jackson, Samuel Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Fracture of the Cervix Femoris.
Jackson, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1827	Worms and Anthelmintics.
Jackson, Thomas M.	Virginia,	1832	Tetanus.
Jacobs, S. W.	Brabant,	1801	Urinary and Intestinal Calculi.
Jacoby, Edward	Pennsylvania,	1837	Phytolacca Decandra.
James, Francis M.	S. Carolina,	1825	Bilious Remittent Fever.
James, Robert B.	S. Carolina,	1830	Enteritis.
James, Thomas C.	Pennsylvania,	1787	
James, Thomas J.	Georgia,	1818	Arthritis.
Janeway, George Jacob	Pennsylvania,	1830	Peritonitis.
Janney, Benjamin S.	Maryland,	1813	Consumption.
Jarratt, William A.	Georgia,	1838	Digitalis.
Jaudon, Charles B.	Pennsylvania,	1824	General Principles of Clinical Practice.
Jeanes, Jacob	Pennsylvania,	1823	Dyspepsia.
Jefferson, George	Virginia,	1827	Typhus Fever.
Jefferson, William D.	Virginia,	1835	Digestion.
Jeffrey, Richard W.	Virginia,	1838	The Vesiculæ Seminales.
Jeffreys, Jacob H.	N. Carolina,	1836	Cynanche Trachealis.
Jeffries, William S.	Virginia,	1832	Cholera Infantum.
Jenkins, Edward D. C.	S. Carolina,	1820	Cold bath in Fever.
Jenkins, John C.	Pennsylvania,	1833	Struma Africana.
Jenkins, Solomon M.	Maryland,	1831	Diet.
Jenkins, William S.	S. Carolina,	1809	Puncture of the Bladder.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Jenks, John W.	New Jersey,	1816	Typhus Fever.
Jenks, Phineas	Pennsylvania,	1804	Analogy of Plague and Yellow Fever.
Jennings, Austin	Virginia,	1812	Mercurey.
Jennings, Robert G.	Virginia,	1833	Scarlatina.
Jeter, Henry M.	N. Carolina,	1828	Mercurial Disease.
Jewell, Wilson	Pennsylvania,	1824	Nux Vomica in Paralysis.
Jiggitts, David E.	N. Carolina,	1815	Dysentery.
Jiggitts, Lewis M.	N. Carolina,	1818	Amenorrhœa.
Johnes, John	New Jersey,	1809	Injuries of the Head.
Johnson, Charles E.	N. Carolina,	1835	Acute Dysentery.
Johnson, Charles W.	Maryland,	1828	Aneurism from Anastomosis.
Johnson, Daniel E.	N. Carolina,	1836	Acute Gastritis.
Johnson, Francis	S. Carolina,	1828	Vermes Intestinorum.
Johnson, Isaac A.		1812	
Johnson, James	Virginia,	1833	Variola.
Johnson, James C.	Kentucky,	1810	Nourishment of the Fœtus.
Johnson, James J.	Maryland,	1816	Dropsy.
Johnson, John	Pennsylvania,	1818	Modus Operandi of Medicines.
Johnson, Joseph	S. Carolina,	1797	Properties of Carbonic Acid Gas.
Johnson, Peter T.	Virginia,	1834	Traumatic Hemorrhage.
Johnson, Robert	Pennsylvania,	1793	Influenza.
Johnson, Samuel	Maryland,	1809	Chlorosis.
*Johnson, Theodore		1789	
Johnson, Thomas		1793	
Johnson, Thomas	Virginia,	1827	Auscultation and Percussion.
Johnson, Thomas J.	Virginia,	1823	Dysentery.
Johnson, Walter R.	Virginia,	1818	Ascites.
Johnson, William	Delaware,	1826	Cholera Infantum.
Johnson, William J.	New Jersey,	1828	Lithotomy.
Johnson, William N.	Pennsylvania,	1829	Music in Mental Diseases.
Johnson, Wood T.	Virginia,	1823	Tracheitis.
Johnston, John G.	Georgia,	1839	The means of lessening the pains of Parturition.
Johnston, John W.	Virginia,	1814	Hemorrhage.
Johnston, Madison	S. Carolina,	1834	Inguinal Hernia.
Johnston, Sidney X.	N. Carolina,	1835	Scarlatina.
Johnston, Walter E.	S. Carolina,	1837	Epidemic Gastric Fever of Warm Climates.
Johnston, William	Georgia,	1836	Delirium Tremens.
Johnston, W. Poyntell	Pennsylvania,	1836	Pathology of Metastatic Abscesses.
Joline, J. Vandyke	New Jersey,	1831	Apoplexy.
Jones, Alexander	Georgia,	1822	Melia Azedarach.
Jones, Alexander	Maryland,	1839	Resuscitation.
Jones, Aquilla	Pennsylvania,	1823	Injuries of the Head.
Jones, Benjamin A.	Virginia,	1818	Mammary Abscess.
Jones, Caleb M.	Maryland,	1813	Measles.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Jones, David O.	Virginia,	1825	Hepatitis.
Jones, Francis D.	Virginia,	1825	Puerperal Fever.
Jones, Gustavus V.	Virginia,	1820	Bilious Inflammatory Fever.
Jones, Henry K.	Virginia,	1829	Dysentery.
Jones, Isaac N.	N. Carolina,	1821	Typhus Fever.
Jones, James	Dist. of Col.	1828	Diabetes.
Jones, James L.	Virginia,	1833	Peritonitis.
Jones, James R.	Alabama,	1837	Fistula in Ano.
Jones, James S.	Georgia,	1834	Acute Gastritis.
Jones, Jerome B.	N. Carolina,	1837	Tuberculæ Primæ Viæ.
Jones, John		1812	
Jones, Joseph	Virginia,	1808	Hepatitis.
Jones, Joshua Y.	Pennsylvania,	1829	Typhus Fever.
Jones, Orlando S.	Virginia,	1832	Rheumatism.
Jones, Pride	N. Carolina,	1837	Typhus Fever.
Jones, Randolph M.	Maryland,	1839	Passions.
Jones, Robert H.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Rubeola.
Jones, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1797	Hydrocele.
Jones, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1822	Fever of Philadelphia of 1820.
Jones, Thomas W.	Virginia,	1818	Hepatitis.
Jones, Tingnal	Virginia,	1813	Operation of Medicine.
Jones, Walter F.	Virginia,	1838	Permanent Contraction of the Fingers.
Jones, William		1812	
Jones, William	Virginia,	1820	Gastritis.
Jones, William	Pennsylvania,	1830	Hæmoptysis.
Jones, William D.	N. Carolina,	1826	Dysentery.
Jones, William L.	Maryland,	1821	Epilepsy.
Jones, William P.	Virginia,	1814	Specifics.
Jones, William Shaw	Georgia,	1826	Acute Peritonitis.
Jones, Willie	N. Carolina,	1825	Acute Rheumatism.
Jordan, Fleming	Alabama,	1829	Hepatitis.
Jordan, John	Georgia,	1822	Dyspepsia.
Jordan, Reuben G.	Alabama,	1838	Cynanche Trachealis vel Tra- cheitis.
Jump, Isaac	Delaware,	1836	Erysipelas.
*Kearsley, Jonathan		1790	
Keasbey, Anthony	New Jersey,	1824	Cantharides.
Keasbey, Edward Q.	New Jersey,	1816	Cataract.
Keegan, Thomas G.	Mass.	1809	Biliary Calculi.
Keen, James	Virginia,	1826	Hæmoptysis.
*Keen, Samuel		1790	
Keenan, Chas. Grandison	Tennessee,	1835	Epidemic Cholera.
*Keene, Peter		1787	
Keene, Stephen S.	Rhode Island,	1835	Indigestion.
Keer, John	Mississippi,	1811	Blood-letting.
Keichline, Charles P.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Erysipelas.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Keith, Marshall M.	Virginia,	1830	Trachitis.
Keith, William	Pennsylvania,	1830	Intermittent Fever.
Kello, James	Virginia,	1807	Against the Vitality of the Blood.
Kemp, Samuel T.	Maryland,	1817	Pneumonia Vera.
Kemp, William M.	Maryland,	1834	Peculiarities of the Fœtus.
Kemper, George W. Jr.	Virginia,	1836	Burns.
Kendall, Richard M.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Pulmonary Consumption.
Kennedy, And. Ellicott	Pennsylvania,	1828	Rheumatism.
Kennedy, A. Worsley	Kentucky,	1837	Cholera Maligna.
Kennedy, Edward H.	Pennsylvania,	1834	Metastasis.
Kennedy, James C.	Pennsylvania,	1829	Trachitis.
Kennedy, Jervis H. S.	S. Carolina,	1836	Diseases of the Antrum.
Kennedy, John M.	Tennessee,	1837	Variola.
Kennedy, Stewart	Pennsylvania,	1820	Dysentery.
Kennedy, W. Edmondson	Louisiana,	1835	Lawrence's Theory of Thought.
Kennon, George N.	Virginia,	1832	Tartarized Antimony and Vinegar of Squills.
Kennon, Richard	Virginia,	1824	Pneumonia Typhoides.
Ker, John	Virginia,	1822	Amenorrhœa.
Ker, John James	Louisiana,	1834	Hypochondriasis.
Kern, Jeremiah B.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Hydrothorax.
Kerr, James W.	Pennsylvania,	1839	Cerebral symptoms connected with diseases of the Alimentary Canal.
Kerr, Robert Ewing	Dist. of Col.	1825	Mania à Potu.
Kerr, Samuel	N. Carolina,	1825	Urine, &c.
Kerr, William	Pennsylvania,	1834	Hæmoptysis.
Kilgore, William	Louisiana,	1836	Charbon.
King, Charles R.	New York,	1834	Effects of Cold.
King, David D.	Pennsylvania,	1834	Variola.
King, John W.	Virginia,	1814	Puerperal Fever.
King, Robert S.	Maryland,	1799	Blisters.
King, Thomas S.	Virginia,	1831	Fraetures of the Patella.
King, William R.	N. Carolina,	1838	Intermittent Fever.
King, William S.	Pennsylvania,	1833	Rhus Radicans.
Kinsey, Jefferson	Pennsylvania,	1834	Modus Operandi of Emetics.
Kinzer, Isaias	Pennsylvania,	1829	Position in Surgical Diseases.
Kirk, John W.	S. Carolina,	1834	Intermittent Fever.
Kirkbride, Thomas S.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Neuralgia.
Kirkland, William L.	S. Carolina,	1817	Capsieum Annuum.
Kirkpatrick, David M.	Pennsylvania,	1818	Amenorrhœa.
Kitchen, James Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1822	Indigestion.
Kite, John L.	Pennsylvania,	1837	Prolapsus Uteri.
Klapp, Harvey	New York,	1816	Cholera Infantum.
Klapp, Joseph	New York,	1805	Non-cuticular Absorption.
Klapp, Joseph Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1839	Fungus of the Testicle.
Klapp, William H.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Cholera Infantum.
Klingle, George F.	Pennsylvania,	1819	Nature and Properties of Light.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Knight, Alexander	Pennsylvania,	1807	Vaccination.
Knight, Allen	Pennsylvania,	1827	Cholera Infantum.
Knight, Isaac D.	Pennsylvania,	1837	Cimicifuga Racemosa.
Knorr, John K.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Pertussis.
Knowles, William G.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Acute Hepatitis.
Knox, Franklin	Mass.	1837	Malignant Pustule.
Knox, John R.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Dyspepsia.
*Knox, Samuel		1785	
Knox, William Davies	Virginia,	1824	Gastritis.
Kollock, Phineas M.	Georgia,	1826	Mania à Potu.
Koons, Henry	Pennsylvania,	1832	Dysentery.
Kortright, Charles E.	Porto Rico,	1838	Traumatic Tetanus.
Kownslar, Randolph	Virginia,	1831	Copulation and Fecundation.
Kughler, Benjamin	Pennsylvania,	1810	Production of Excitability.
Kuhn, Charles Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Jaundice.
*Kuhn, Frederick		1771	
*Kuhn, John		1771	
Kurtz, Jacob H.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Cynanche Parotidea.
Kyle, Harvey	Virginia,	1836	Opium.
Lacey, James H.	Virginia,	1818	Dysentery.
Lacey, Robert A.	Virginia,	1824	Gonorrhœa.
Lachenour, Daniel	Pennsylvania,	1829	Ptyalism.
Lafferty, William L.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Convulsiones Gravidarum et Parturientium.
Lajus, D. Paul	Pennsylvania,	1837	Pleurisy.
Lake, John	S. Carolina,	1831	Brain.
Lamar, Ezekiel	Georgia,	1830	Remittent Bilious Fever.
Lamb, John Jr.	New York,	1794	Apoplexy.
Lambe, John F.	Pennsylvania,	1820	Rheumatism.
Lambert, John H.	New Jersey,	1810	Cynanche Maligna.
Lancaster, Morris	Pennsylvania,	1827	Hydrocephalus Internus.
Land, Littleton W. T.	Virginia,	1833	Cynanche Trachealis.
Landes, John S.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Acute Gastritis.
Lane, Hardage	Missouri,	1819	Tobacco Injections in Colica Pictonum.
Lane, Levin B.	N. Carolina,	1822	Cynanche Trachealis.
Lane, Nicholas B.	Pennsylvania,	1822	Epidemic of Franklin County in 1821.
Lane, William H.	Georgia,	1835	Malaria.
Langhorne, John W.	Virginia,	1833	Cold Water.
Langley, William Jr.	S. Carolina,	1814	Climate and Diseases of South Carolina.
Langley, William S.	N. Carolina,	1832	Blood-letting.
Lanier, Camillus V.	Virginia,	1837	Digestion.
Lansdale, Philip	Maryland,	1838	Dysenteria Acuta.
Lansing, John Y.	New York,	1811	Specific Difference of Lues Venerea and Gonorrhœa.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Lardner, Henry	Pennsylvania,	1826	Arthritis.
Larimore, James S.	Ohio,	1839	On the colour of the Skin.
La Roehe, Rene	Pennsylvania,	1820	Inflamed Testicle.
La Rue, George	Canada,	1819	Methode d'ouvrir les Bubons Syphilitiques.
Latham, Richard L.		1812	
Lathrop, Horace	New York,	1834	Puerperal Peritonitis.
Lathy, Henry K.	Pennsylvania,	1826	Dyspepsia.
Latta, James F.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Probable Cause of Intermittents.
Laurie, Shepherd	Dist. of Col.	1839	Medicine an elevated Science.
Law, John S.	Georgia,	1825	Pineknaya Pubescens.
Lawrence, Enoch C.	Georgia,	1836	Evidences of Sympathy.
Lawrence, Jason O'B.	Louisiana,	1815	Fractures of the Thigh Bone.
*Lawrence, John	New Jersey,	1768	
Lawrence, John M.	Maryland,	1810	Saccharum Saturni.
Lawrence, Mordecai Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Hepatitis.
Lawrence, Thomas C.	Mississippi,	1839	Yellow Fever.
Laws, Bolitha	Delaware,	1823	Cold Affusion.
*Laws, John	Delaware,	1790, 1797	Opium.
Lawton, Elijah L.	Georgia,	1809	Aliment.
Lea, James M.	N. Carolina,	1839	Dysentery.
Lea, William W.	Tennessee,	1821	Fevers.
Lea, Willis Monroe	N. Carolina,	1826	Mania à Potu.
Leake, Samuel	Virginia,	1808	Vision.
Leaming, Furman	Pennsylvania,	1837	Digitalis Purpurea.
Leavel, Haden	Kentucky,	1833	Tartrate of Antimony and Potash.
Leavitt, Martin G.	Virginia,	1837	Acute Dysentery.
Leekie, James T.	S. Carolina,	1828	Process of Nature for Suppressing Hemorrhage.
Lee, Francis Lightfoot	Virginia,	1822	Hydrothorax.
Lec, George	Virginia,	1822	Calculous Affections.
Lee, Joseph	S. Carolina,	1826	Ipecacuanha.
Lee, Joseph F.	S. Carolina,	1811	Insanity.
Lee, Ralph	Pennsylvania,	1816	The Laws regulating the Temperature of the Body.
Lee, Thomas Jr.	New Jersey,	1830	Datura Stramonium.
Lee, William F.	S. Carolina,	1821	Dyspepsia.
Lecdom, Edwin C.	Pennsylvania,	1833	Gout.
Lefferty, John Warren	Canada,	1835	Acute Hepatitis.
Legare, Daniel	N. Carolina,	1805	Tobacco Fumes.
Legare, Joseph D.	S. Carolina,	1809	Effects of the Imagination of the Mother on the Fœtus.
Legare, Thomas Jr.	S. Carolina,	1818	Yellow Fever of Charleston.
Lehman, George F.	Pennsylvania,	1813	Biliary Calculi.
Leib, George C.	Pennsylvania,	1834	Cartilages of the Knee Joint.
Leib, Henry F.	Pennsylvania,	1833	Traumatic Hemorrhage.
Leidy, Napoleon B.	Pennsylvania,	1833	Cynanche Trachealis.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Leitch, James A.	Virginia,	1834	Arsenic.
Leland, Lucius C.	Virginia,	1831	Pertussis.
Le Moyne, Francis Julius	Pennsylvania,	1823	Artificial Drinks.
Lentz, Jacob	Pennsylvania,	1826	Trachitis.
Lester, Evan G.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Bilious Colic.
Levert, Henry S.	Alabama,	1829	Metallic Ligature of Arteries.
Levy, Moses A.	Virginia,	1832	Dropsy.
Lewis, Charles S.	Virginia,	1838	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Lewis, Ellis	Pennsylvania,	1818	Hepatitis.
Lewis, Gilley Marion	Virginia,	1822	Melia Azedarach.
Lewis, Hartwell H.	Virginia,	1830	Acute Peritonitis.
Lewis, Henry	Virginia,	1814	Dysentery.
Lewis, Joel	Delaware,	1811	
Lewis, John Price	Pennsylvania,	1824	Acute Hepatitis.
Lewis, Norbone W.	Virginia,	1834	Cholera Infantum.
Lewis, Phocion P.	Delaware,	1828	Hydrothorax.
Lewis, Thomas	Virginia,	1830	Pathology of Croup.
Lewis, William	Virginia,	1827	Accidental Uterine Hemor- rhage.
Leyburn, Alfred	Virginia,	1825	Puerperal Convulsions.
Lightfoot, Philip L.	Virginia,	1831	Acute Peritonitis.
Ligon, John T.	Virginia,	1819	Epilepsy.
Ligon, Littleberry N.	Virginia,	1819	Croup.
Lilly, Samuel	New Jersey,	1837	Abortion.
Lincoln, Benjamin		1812	
Lincoln, Henry	Mass.	1834	Metastasis.
Lindoe, Robert E.	England,	1836	Cæsarian Section.
Lindsay, Robert W.	Virginia,	1832	Physiology of Digestion.
Lindsey, Caleb	Alabama,	1836	Epidemic Gastric Fever of South Alabama.
Lindsey, James M.	Alabama,	1835	Acute Dysentery.
Linton, John S.	Georgia,	1835	Dysentery.
§Lion, Ab. De	S. Carolina,	1811	Hydrocele.
Lippincott, Henry	Pennsylvania,	1829	Hæmoptysis.
Littell, Squier Jr.	Ohio,	1824	Theory of Inflammation.
Livingston, James B.	New York,	1830	Cynanche Trachealis.
Livingston, Samuel	Ohio,	1835	Liver.
Lloyd, Ephraim	New Jersey,	1824	Gonorrhœa.
Lloyd, Horatio N.	Dist. of Col.	1831	Bronchitis Acuta.
Lochhead, John H.	Virginia,	1833	Cynanche Trachealis.
Locke, John	Virginia,	1837	Coxalgia.
Lockett, Cullen	Georgia,	1821	Hepatitis.
Lockette Henry W.	Virginia,	1801	Warm Bath.
Lockwood, Henry C.	Connecticut,	1837	Hæmoptysis.
Lockwood, John A.	Delaware,	1832	Poisoning by Arsenic.
Lofland, Hazlet	Virginia,	1834	Jaundice.
Lofland, James P.	Delaware,	1814	Liver.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Logan, George	S. Carolina,	1802	Hepatic State of Fever.
Long, Alexander	N. Carolina,	1815	Hydrocele.
Long, Crawford W.	Georgia,	1839	Functional Amaurosis.
Long, George W.	Tennessee,	1835	Hydrocele.
Long, Reading S.	N. Carolina,	1828	Acute Peritonitis.
Longshore, Joseph S.	Pennsylvania,	1834	Digitalis Purpurea.
Longstreet, William S.	New Jersey,	1831	Puerperal Fever.
Lorain, Henry	Pennsylvania,	1825	Dysentery.
Love, William K.	Tennessee,	1835	Erysipelas.
Lovelace, P. E. H.	Mississippi,	1834	Chronic Hepatitis.
Lowber, Alexander	Delaware,	1827	Typhus Fever.
Lowber, Edward	Delaware,	1807	Inflammation of the Viscera in Yellow Fever.
Luckett, Leven Jr.	Virginia,	1826	Cholera Infantum.
Luckett, Townshend P.	Virginia,	1812	
Ludlam, Jacob W.	New Jersey,	1837	Blisters.
Ludwig, Charles A.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Phenomena of Inflammation.
Ludwig, William H.	Pennsylvania,	1831	Measles.
Lufborough, Jas. Henry	Dist. of Col.	1830	Gastritis.
Lukens, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1808	Fever.
Lukens, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1816	Diseases of the Head from Af- fections of the Stomach.
Luther, Diller	Pennsylvania,	1829	Caries of the Spine.
Luther, John W.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Hemorrhoids.
Lyle, James	Virginia,	1823	Dysentery.
Lyle, William J.	Virginia,	1839	Epilepsy.
§Lymer, John M.	Pennsylvania,	1812	
Lynah, Edward T.	S. Carolina,	1827	Cancer.
Lynch, Micajah T.	Virginia,	1823	Epidemic Fever of Virginia.
Lyne, Henry	N. Carolina,	1813	Camphor.
*Lyon, James	Virginia,	1784	
Lyons, Isaac Jr.	S. Carolina,	1831	Strictures of the Rectum.
Mabry, Albert G.	Virginia,	1837	Use of <i>Arctium Lappa</i> in the Treatment of Scrofula.
Macaulay, Patrick	Virginia,	1815	Emetics.
Mace, John	Maryland,	1802	Proximate Cause of Disease, &c.
Mackenzie, James S.	Maryland,	1839	Croup.
Mackey, Alexander L.	Dist. of Col.	1836	Hepatitis.
Maclay, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1829	Intermittent Fever.
Maclin, Benjamin W.	Virginia,	1827	Pneumonia Biliosa.
Maclin, James B.	Virginia,	1828	Tubercular Consumption.
Maclin, William T.	Virginia,	1828	Iodine in Bronchocele.
Macon, Henry J.	Georgia,	1827	Catarrhus Epidemicus.
Macoughtry, William O.	Virginia,	1837	Dropsy.
Macrae, James W. F.	Virginia,	1819	Uterine Hemorrhage.

§ Probably Lynn.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Madison, James	Virginia,	1805	Medical Properties of Iron.
Madison, Thomas C.	Virginia,	1838	Nitrate of Potassa.
Magill, Alfred T.	Virginia,	1824	Hæmoptysis.
Magill, Buckner T.	Virginia,	1837	Cystitis.
Magill, Henry D.	Virginia,	1829	Hæmoptysis.
Magill, John D.	S. Carolina,	1818	Pertussis.
Magoffin, James C.	New York,	1812	
Magruder, William R.	Virginia,	1833	Hæmoptysis.
Mahon, David N.	Pennsylvania,	1820	Venesection in Cancer.
Malcomson, James H. B.	S. Carolina,	1817	Ol. Terebinth. in Epilepsy.
Mallory, Francis	Virginia,	1830	Non-existence of Miasmata.
Malloy, Archibald	N. Carolina,	1835	Leucorrhœa.
Malone Benjamin	Pennsylvania,	1831	Endermic Applications.
Malone, Ellis	N. Carolina,	1826	Sick Headache.
Malone, John W.	Georgia,	1831	Acute Inflammations.
Malone, Samuel Booth	Alabama,	1831	Inguinal Ganglionitis peculiar to the West Coast of South America.
Malone, T. Stith	Alabama,	1834	Animal Magnetism.
Mann, William A.	Alabama,	1834	Erysipelas.
Mann, William M.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Gastritis.
Manners, John	Pennsylvania,	1812	Milk.
Manning, George F.	Alabama,	1836	Opium.
Marable, Benjamin	Tennessee,	1837	Colica Pictonum.
Marchand, Louis	Pennsylvania,	1810	Goitre.
Marim, Henry	Delaware,	1808	Influenza of 1807.
Mariott, Richard	Maryland,	1813	Dropsy.
Maris, Richard	Pennsylvania,	1829	Articular Affections.
Marks, Frederick	S. Carolina,	1823	Incised Wounds.
Marlow, Thomas	Virginia,	1818	Rheumatism.
Marmion, Nicholas	Virginia,	1825	Fever.
Marr, John H.	Alabama,	1839	Acute Gastritis.
Marselis, Isaac N.	New York,	1825	Remittent Fever of Philadel- phia County.
Marselis, Nicholas	New York,	1833	Cholera Infantum.
Marsh, John H.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Marshall, John G.	Pennsylvania,	1819	Hæmoptysis.
Marshall, Moses W.	Pennsylvania,	1831	Apoplexy.
Marshall, Nicholas T. B.	Kentucky,	1833	Irritability.
Marshall, Randolph	New Jersey,	1834	Scarlatina.
Marshall, Robert T.	Virginia,	1837	Measles.
Marthens, Henry C.	Pennsylvania,	1839	Empyema.
Martin, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1833	Acute Hepatitis.
Martin, Charles H.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Epilepsy.
*Martin, Ennols	Maryland,	1782	
Martin, Frederick	Pennsylvania,	1830	Diaphoretics.
Martin, Jacob L.	N. Carolina,	1825	Local Origin of Fever.
Martin, Joel		1809	Hæmoptysis.
Martin, John	Delaware,	1802	Vitality of the Blood.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Martin, John A.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Acute Gastritis.
Martin, Meredith	Missouri,	1832	Cholera Infantum.
Martin, Thomas	Virginia,	1817	Apocynum Cannabinum.
Martin, Tilghman H.	Pennsylvania,	1831	Pneumonitis.
*Martin, William	Pennsylvania,	1786	
Martin, William	Virginia,	1836	Febris Biliosa.
Marvin, George	Connecticut,	1821	Periodic Headache.
Marx, Frederick	Virginia,	1835	Unavoidable Uterine Hemorrhage.
Marye, James	Virginia,	1811	
Mason, George	Virginia,	1832	Superficial Burns.
Mason, John H.	Virginia,	1818	Secale Cornutum.
Mason, Richard C.	Virginia,	1816	Menstruation.
Mason, Robert H.	Virginia,	1825	Phlegmasia Dolens.
Mason, Robert H.	Virginia,	1839	Acute Gastritis.
Massenburg, William A.	Virginia,	1839	Syphilis.
Massie, Hardin	Virginia,	1817	Erysipelas.
Massie, Thomas	Virginia,	1803	Polygala Senega.
Mathews, Samuel J.	Virginia,	1806	Effects of Music in Disease.
Mathews, Thomas	N. Carolina,	1832	Menstruation and Conception.
Mathias, Amos G.	Pennsylvania,	1822	Trachitis.
Mathias, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1830	Rupture of the Uterus.
Matlack, Charles F.	New Jersey,	1820	Tetanus.
Matlack, Isaiah R.	Pennsylvania,	1826	Dysentery.
Matthews, Caleb B.	Pennsylvania,	1824	Ethereal Inhalation.
Matthews, Charles H.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Trachitis.
Mauck, Aaron	Pennsylvania,	1834	Fœtal Circulation.
Maulsby, George	Pennsylvania,	1831	Mania à Potu.
Maxwell, Charles D.	Delaware,	1836	Importance of Toxicological Knowledge.
Maxwell, John G.	Delaware,	1819	Laurus Sassafras.
Maxwell, William M.	Virginia,	1821	Gastritis.
May, Alexander	Pennsylvania,	1800	Unity of Disease as opposed to Nosology.
May, Arthur	Pennsylvania,	1799	Sympathy.
May, Benjamin H.	Virginia,	1810	Bubonocœle.
May, Henry	Virginia,	1827	Pneumonia Biliosa.
May, James	Virginia,	1820	Hæmoptysis.
May, Newton	Pennsylvania,	1831	Idiopathic Hemorrhage.
May, Richard	Virginia,	1814	Theories in Medicine.
May, Robert	Pennsylvania,	1822	Ophthalmia.
Maynard, Joseph P.	Barbadoes,	1839	Nervous Asthenia.
Mayo, John	Virginia,	1834	Cholera Infantum.
Mayo, Robert	Virginia,	1808	Sensorium.
Mazyck, P. P.	S. Carolina,	1813	Leucorrhœa.
Mazyck, Thomas W.	S. Carolina,	1809	Fistula Lachrymalis.
McAden, Henry	N. Carolina,	1827	Physiological Action of Narcotics.
McBride, George C.	S. Carolina,	1835	Phthisis Pulmonalis.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
McCaa, John	S. Carolina,	1814	Bilious Remittent.
McCaa, William L.	S. Carolina,	1823	Diseases of Slaves on the Wa- teree River.
McCabe, Robert	Delaware,	1835	Remittent Fever of Infants.
McCall, Alexander	Tennessee,	1820	A Disease from Milk, &c.
McCall, Edwin L.	Georgia,	1806	Mutual Subservience of the dif- ferent Parts of the Body, &c.
McCall, John W.	S. Carolina,	1817	Animal Ligatures.
McCall, William C.	Pennsylvania,	1826	Cholera of the East.
McCalla, William H.	New Jersey,	1819	External Application of cold Water.
McCallmont, George F.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Contagion.
McCallmont, John	Delaware,	1820	Dysentery.
McCants, Robert James P.	S. Carolina,	1834	Typhus Fever.
McCaw, William	S. Carolina,	1811	Cholera Infantum.
McCaw, William R.	Virginia,	1816	Chronic Aphthæ.
McCleane, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1822	Scrofula.
McClellan, George	Connecticut,	1819	Surgical Anatomy of Arteries.
*McClellan, John		1788	
McClenahan, Morris	Pennsylvania,	1823	Ergot.
McClenahan, William F.	Virginia,	1831	Phlebitis.
McCleod, Daniel C.	Georgia,	1832	Trismus Nascentium.
McClure, Robert M.	Indiana,	1838	Intermittent Fever.
McClure, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1835	Rubeola.
McClurg, William T.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Pleuritis and Empyema.
McConnell, Benj. Rush	Pennsylvania,	1819	Materia Medica.
*McConnell, John		1785	
McConochie, James R.	Kentucky,	1814	Cathartics.
McCormick, Cyrus	Virginia,	1827	Bilious Fever of Virginia.
McCoskry, Charles N.	Pennsylvania,	1819	Calomel in Chronic Rheuma- tism.
McCoull, James	Virginia,	1836	Hysteriotomy.
McCoy, John M.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Hæmoptysis.
McCrea, James Alexander	Pennsylvania,	1833	Solanum Dulcamara.
McCredy, Jeremiah F. X.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Miasmata.
McCreery, Joseph	Delaware,	1802	The Principle of Animation.
McCulley, John	Pennsylvania,	1818	Insanity and Hydrocephalus.
McCulloh, James H.	Maryland,	1814	Ricinus Communis.
McCullough, George	Pennsylvania,	1835	Apoplexy.
McDaniel, Richard H.	S. Carolina,	1834	Asphyxia from Drowning.
McDearmon, John R.	Virginia,	1837	Influence of the Mind on Health.
McDonald, Thompson	Virginia,	1802	Cynanche Trachealis.
*McDowall, Andrew		1787	
McDowell, Alexander	S. Carolina,	1824	Generation.
McDowell, Alfred N.	Pennsylvania,	1823	Diseases of Franklin County.
McDowell, James	Kentucky,	1807	Phytolacca Decandra.
McDowell, William A.	Kentucky,	1818	Suspended Animation.
McElhenny, Washington	Virginia,	1838	Cholera Infantum,

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
McEuen, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1821	Injuries of the Head.
McFarlane, John H.	Pennsylvania,	1806	Angina Pectoris.
McGarry, David	Ireland,	1816	Menstruation.
McGhee, Alexander	Mississippi,	1813	The Will.
McGruder, Ninianus		1792	
McGuire, Hugh Holmes	Virginia,	1822	Tetanus.
McGuire, William D.	Virginia,	1831	Bilious Remittent Fever.
McKee, Alexander R.	Kentucky,	1839	Puerperal Peritonitis.
McKee, William H.	N. Carolina,	1839	Puerperal Madness.
McKenney, Archibald	Ireland,	1808	Physiology of the Human Mind.
McKinney, Alexander F.	Tennessee,	1830	Origin and Progress of Medicine.
McKinney, John W.	Pennsylvania,	1831	Variola Vaccina.
McKinzie, Collin	Maryland,	1797	Dysentery.
McLane, Allen	Delaware,	1811	
McLees, William J.	Kentucky,	1816	Sea Scurvy.
McLeod, Daniel C.	Georgia,	1832	Trismus Nascentium.
McLeod, John	Georgia,	1809	Inflammation of the Brain.
McMillan, Robert	S. Carolina,	1837	Fractures of the Patella.
McMurtrie, Henry	Pennsylvania,	1814	Eupatorium Ayapana.
McMurtrie, Joseph	Kentucky,	1811	
McNairy, Boyd	Tennessee,	1809	Uleers.
McNairy, John S.	Tennessee,	1835	Cynanehe Trachealis.
McNeill, John C.	Alabama,	1837	Puerperal Fever.
McNeill, Stephen D.	Louisiana,	1832	Dysentery.
McNutt, Benjamin F.	Virginia,	1834	Chemical Affinity.
McPherson, William S.	Maryland,	1817	Dysentery.
MeRuer, Daniel	Maine,	1834	Inflammation of the Mucous Membranes.
MeSherry, Richard	Virginia,	1816	Mortification.
*MeSparran, John	Pennsylvania,	1784	
Mead, James D.	New York,	1830	Dysentery.
Meade, Theophilus	Virginia,	1828	Mercurial Salivation.
Means, Thomas	S. Carolina,	1836	Croup.
McCase, James	Pennsylvania,	1792	Hydrophobia.
Meaux, Thomas	Virginia,	1826	Heat as a Cause of Bilious Diseases.
Mebane, Alexander W.	N. Carolina,	1823	Gonorrhœa.
Meehlin, Joseph Jr.	Dist. of Col.	1827	Traumatic Tetanus.
Meigs, Charles D.	Georgia,	1817	Prolapsus Uteri.
Meigs, Ezra Stiles	Dist. of Col.	1822	Hypochondriasis.
Meigs, John F.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Pleurisy.
Mendenhall, Charles	Delaware,	1817	Sympathies of the Stomach.
Mendenhall, George	Ohio,	1835	Remedial Effects of Cold Water.
Meny, Samuel	Virginia,	1811	
*Menzien, ———	Virginia,	1784	
Mercer, John Cyrus	Virginia,	1832	Functions of the Fifth Pair of Nerves.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Mercer, Leonidas B.	Georgia,	1825	Intermittent Fever.
Mercer, William N.	Maryland,	1812	
Meredith, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1802	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Meredith, Hugh	Pennsylvania,	1829	Retrocedent Gout.
Meredith, John	Virginia,	1813	Gonorrhœa Virulenta.
Meredith, Reuben	Virginia,	1814	Operations of Nature in Fever.
Merillat, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1837	Cynanchum Oleæfolium.
Meriwether, Francis T.	Virginia,	1826	Tympanites.
Meriwether, George M.	Alabama,	1838	Icterus.
Meriwether, James H.	Kentucky,	1837	Cathartics.
Meriwether, Thomas W.	Virginia,	1824	Hepatitis.
Merrick, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1827	Arthritis.
Merritt, John F. W.	Virginia,	1818	Ophthalmia.
Mershon, Sumpter	Mississippi,	1839	Congestive Fever.
Merwin, Samuel C.	Pennsylvania,	1829	Generation.
Metcalf, James	Kentucky,	1816	Hepatitis.
Metcalf, Volney	Mississippi,	1831	Gastritis.
Mettauer, F. J.	Virginia,	1811	Conception.
Mettauer, John P.	Virginia,	1809	Disease.
Michener, C. P.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Aneurism.
Michener, Ezra	Pennsylvania,	1818	Secale Cornutum.
Michie, James W.	Virginia,	1834	Pathology of Fever.
Mickle, Andrew F. E.	New Jersey,	1832	Vegetable Alkalies.
Micks, William G.	Virginia,	1828	Cholera Infantum.
Middleton, Benjamin S.	Virginia,	1839	Blood-letting.
Middleton, James	Maryland,	1813	Eupatorium Perfoliatum.
Mifflin, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1826	Injuries of the Head.
Mifflin, George	Pennsylvania,	1826	Uterine Hemorrhage.
Mikell, Æneas M.	S. Carolina,	1832	Aneurism.
Millan, Lyle	Virginia,	1839	Remittent Fever.
Miller, Charles E.	Virginia,	1831	Splenitis.
*Miller, Edward		1785, 1789	De Physconia Splenica.
Miller, Francis E. K.	Georgia,	1834	Inflammation.
Miller, Gurdon J.	Georgia,	1837	Medical Virtues of Carbo Ligni.
Miller, J. Dickinson	New Jersey,	1835	Operation of Poisons.
Miller, James H.	Pennsylvania,	1810	Cephalæa Arthritica.
Miller, John L.		1812	
Miller, Nathaniel M.	Virginia,	1818	Diurnal Revolution of the Pulse.
Miller, Peter	Pennsylvania,	1804	Lessening the Pains of Partu- rition.
Miller, Robert	Virginia,	1807	Effects of Cold.
Miller, Samuel	Virginia,	1836	Acute Peritonitis.
Miller, Thomas Jr.	Dist. of Col.	1829	Jaundice.
Miller, Thomas J.	Virginia,	1833	Dyspepsia.
Miller, Warwick P.	Dist. of Col.	1819	Suspended Animation.
Millner, Hannibal N.	Virginia,	1837	Apoplexy.
Mills, William Jr.	Virginia,	1832	Ganglionic System.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Milnor, Robert	Pennsylvania,	1822	Absorption of Medicines.
Milnor, William Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1823	Mania è Temulentia.
Miner, Thomas W.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Ingesta.
Minge, John	Virginia,	1819	Tic Doloureux.
Minis, Philip	Georgia,	1824	Yellow Fever.
Minor, George G.	Virginia,	1838	Death.
Minor, Hubbard T.	Virginia,	1817	Amcnorrhœa.
Minor, James	Virginia,	1807	Concussion of the Brain.
Minor, James M.	Virginia,	1837	Phrenology.
Minor, Lewis W.	Virginia,	1831	Phlebitis.
Minor, William T.	Virginia,	1818	Rheumatism.
Minton, William	Virginia,	1815	Nephritis.
Mitchell, Bruce H.	Alabama,	1839	Auscultation of the Heart.
Mitchell, Charles H.	New York,	1834	Phlegmasia Dolens.
Mitchell, Edward	S. Carolina,	1810	Nature and Properties of Wine.
Mitchell, George E.	Maryland,	1805	Puerperal Fever.
Mitchell, John K.	Virginia,	1819	Proximate Cause of Febrile Reaction.
Mitchell, John S.	Virginia,	1803	Uva Ursi, Pyrola Umbellata & Maculata.
Mitchell, Moses T.	Pennsylvania,	1839	Acute Dysentery.
Mitchell, Thomas D.		1812	
Mobberley, Eldred W.	Maryland,	1824	Hepatitis.
Moncure, John E.	Virginia,	1836	Capillary Circulation.
Monson, Alfred S.	Connecticut,	1819	Native Asclepias.
Montgomery, Alexander	Kentucky,	1809	Juglans Cinerea.
Montgomery, Hughart	Virginia,	1828	Wounds of the Articulations.
Montgomery, Joseph F.	Virginia,	1834	Chlorine.
Moore, Alexander P.	Rhode Island,	1829	Rubeola.
Moore, Alexander S.	S. Carolina,	1814	
Moore, David	Virginia,	1807	Ophthalmia.
Moore, Edward M.	New York,	1838	Pericarditis.
Moore, Edward W.	Louisiana,	1839	Mercury.
Moore, Godwin C.	N. Carolina,	1828	Podophyllum Peltatum.
Moore, Jacob	Delaware,	1817	Dropsy.
Moore, James J.	N. Carolina,	1839	Intermittent Fever.
Moore, James M.	N. Carolina,	1835	Scarlet Fever.
Moore, John	Pennsylvania,	1800	Digitalis Purpurea.
Moore, John W.	Maryland,	1812	Insanity.
Moore, Madison T.	N. Carolina,	1835	Acute Diarrhœa.
Moore, Richard D.	Georgia,	1831	Natural Labour.
Moore, William B.	S. Carolina,	1826	Strictures of the Urethra.
Moore, William H.	Alabama,	1838	Hydrophobia.
Moorehead, Washington	Ohio,	1829	Cynanche Trachealis.
Mordecai, Solomon	Virginia,	1822	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Morehead, Bushrod W.	Kentucky,	1836	Modus Operandi of Medicines.
Morel, James Y.	Georgia,	1832	Fever of Savannah.
Morgan, Daniel S.	Virginia,	1831	Fever.
Morgan, George J.	Louisiana,	1837	Diseases of the Cardiac Valves.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Morgan, Mordecai	Pennsylvania,	1815	Derangement of the Liver.
Morgan, William P.	N. Carolina,	1829	Small Pox, and the Causes of the frequent Failure of Vaccination.
Morris, Caspar	Pennsylvania,	1826	Medical Use of Sulphur.
Morris, Charles	Virginia,	1802	Prunus Virginiana.
Morris, Daniel F.	Virginia,	1835	Acute Bronchitis.
Morris, George W.	Virginia,	1822	Gonorrhœa.
Morris, Herbert	Delaware,	1832	Stricture of the Urethra.
Morris, Horatio N.	Pennsylvania,	1829	Digestion.
*Morris, John	Pennsylvania,	1783	
Morris, John L.	Delaware,	1816	Hydrophobia.
Morris, Nimmo	Virginia,	1824	Pleuritis.
Morris, Robert	Pennsylvania,	1835	Traumatic Tetanus.
Morrison, Edwin A.	Virginia,	1824	Diseases of the Liver.
Morton, George	Virginia,	1823	Tobacco.
Morton, John B.	Virginia,	1818	Peripneumonia Typhoides.
Morton, Joshua	Virginia,	1832	Blood-letting.
Morton, Robert	Pennsylvania,	1828	Colica Pictonum.
Morton, Samuel G.	Pennsylvania,	1820	Popliteal Aneurism.
Morton, William S.		1812	
Mosby, Joseph	Virginia,	1827	Vital Principle.
Moseley, Samuel	Virginia,	1826	Cholera Infantum.
Moseley, William	Virginia,	1819	Menstruation.
Moseley, William P.	Virginia,	1818	Charcoal.
Mosely, Robert G.	Virginia,	1816	Amenorrhœa.
Mosely, Thomas H.	Georgia,	1839	The Mind as the result of Physical Organization.
Moses, S. Gratz	Pennsylvania,	1835	Phenomena of Inflammation.
Mosley, Littlebury H.		1812	
Moss, John W.	Virginia,	1838	Hæmoptysis.
Moss, Lemuel S. E.	Virginia,	1831	Hepatic Inflammation.
Motley, James L.	Virginia,	1838	Intermittent Fever.
Motley, Joseph F.	Virginia,	1838	Dysentery.
Motta, Jacob De La	S. Carolina,	1810	Spiræa Trifoliata.
Moultrie, James		1812	
Moultrie, William L.	S. Carolina,	1819	Best Means of promoting Suppuration.
Mounger, William H.	Alabama,	1837	Diarrhœa.
Moyler, Benjamin Henry	Virginia,	1822	Gastritis.
Muhlenberg, Frederick A.	Pennsylvania,	1814	Scorbutus.
Muhlenberg, Frederick A.	Pennsylvania,	1823	Vis Medicatrix Naturæ.
Muhlenburg, Henry E.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Acute Rheumatism.
Muhlenburg, Hiester H.	Pennsylvania,	1833	Diseases of the Lymphatic System.
Muldrow, Robert	S. Carolina,	1810	Rheumatic State of Fever.
Mulford, Isaac S.	New Jersey,	1822	Connexion of Scrofula and Tubercular Consumption.
Muller, Gerhard	S. Carolina,	1837	Delirium Tremens.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Munford, Robert	Virginia,	1837	Functional Derangement of the Heart.
Murdock, Jonathan	Pennsylvania,	1811	
Murphey, Andrews	Delaware,	1825	Puerperal Convulsions.
Murphey, Samuel	Delaware,	1829	Hepatitis.
Murphy, Charles T.	S. Carolina,	1834	Bilious Fever.
Murphy, Francis J.	Dist. of Col.	1833	Practical Application of Emetics.
Murphy, Robert	Virginia,	1813	Menstruation.
Murray, Alfred	Virginia,	1819	Gout.
Murray, George W.	Pennsylvania,	1810	Dysentery.
Murray, Michael	Virginia,	1809	Uterine Hemorrhage.
Murray, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1833	Scarlatina.
Musgrave, Joseph P. Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1831	Gastritis Acuta.
Mussey, Reuben D.	Mass.	1809	Cutaneous Absorption.
Mutter, Thomas D.	Virginia,	1831	Chronic Inflammation of the Testis.
Myers, Henry	Virginia,	1828	Paralysis.
Myers, John J.	S. Carolina,	1824	Cholera Morbus.
Myers, Mordecai C.	S. Carolina,	1827	Trachitis.
Myers, Solomon Etting	S. Carolina,	1829	Dyspepsia.
Nagle, Peter F.	Pennsylvania,	1831	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Nalle, Richard Thomas	Virginia,	1833	Mercury.
Nancrede, Joseph G.	Mass.	1813	Peripneumony.
Nancrede, Nicholas C.	Mass.	1813	Inflammation.
Napier, E. P.		1811	Amenorrhœa.
Naret, Edward	France,	1831	Mania à Potu.
Nash, Abner	Virginia,	1820	Anasarca.
Nash, Thomas P.	Virginia,	1831	Scrofula.
Nassau, Edward Alex.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Injuries of the Brain.
Naudain, Arnold	Delaware,	1810	Apoplexy.
Neall, Edward S.	Virginia,	1833	Strictures of the Urethra.
Neill, Benjamin D.	Pennsylvania,	1833	Reciprocal Influence of Mind and Body.
Neill, Henry	Pennsylvania,	1807	Bubonocœle.
Nelson, Benjamin D.	Virginia,	1836	Dyspepsia.
Nelson, Hugh	Virginia,	1810	Pleuritis.
Nelson, Mann P.	Virginia,	1822	Cholera Infantum.
Nelson, Nathaniel Jr.	Virginia,	1808	Measles.
Nelson, Thomas	Virginia,	1810	Sedative Effects of Cold.
Nelson, Thomas H.	Virginia,	1830	Concussion.
Nelson, William	Virginia,	1802	Peruvian Bark.
Nelson, William A.	Virginia,	1839	Urinary Calculi.
Nelson, William R.	Virginia,	1807	Apoplexy.
Neves, Albert G.	Virginia,	1834	Pathology of Dropsy.
Newcomb, Daniel	N. Hampshire,	1806	Different Theories of Conception.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Newell, Azariah D.	New Jersey,	1838	The Diseases of the Teeth and their influence on the Constitution.
Newman, Anderson M.	Virginia,	1833	Scarlet Fever.
Newman, John		1793	
Newton, George M.	Georgia,	1833	De Utero Prolapso.
Newton, Thomas	Virginia,	1838	Coxalgia.
Nice, William G.	Virginia,	1816	External Application of Cathartics.
Nichol, George H.	Maine,	1836	Sympathy.
Nicholas, John S.	Virginia,	1831	Physiology of the Nervous System.
Nicholas, Joshua	Virginia,	1826	Acute Hepatitis.
Nicholson, John E.	Virginia,	1827	Hydrocephalus Acutus.
Nisbet, James K.	N. Carolina,	1831	Cynanche Trachealis.
Nixon, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1811	Menstruation.
Noble, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1827	Vacuity of the Arteries after Death.
Noel, James H.	Virginia,	1812	Compression of the Brain.
Noland, George G.	Mississippi,	1838	Cynanche Trachealis.
Nollner, Bernard	Virginia,	1827	Conjunctival Ophthalmy.
Norcom, Benjamin R.	N. Carolina,	1834	Nitrate of Silver.
Norcom, Caspar W.	N. Carolina,	1839	Phrenitis.
Norcom, James	N. Carolina,	1799	Jaundice.
Norfleet, William B.	Tennessee,	1836	Cholera.
Norris, George W.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Varioloid and Vaccine diseases.
North, Edward W.	S. Carolina,	1797	Rheumatic State of Fever.
Norton, Daniel W.	Virginia,	1815	Typhus Fever.
Nott, James E.	S. Carolina,	1832	Revulsion.
Nott, Josiah C.	S. Carolina,	1827	Costiveness.
Noyes, Charles	Dist. of Col.	1835	Blood-letting.
Nutt, Conway Rollins	Virginia,	1829	Bronchocele.
Ober, Albert R.	Maryland,	1829	Diabetes.
Offutt, Henry A.	Maryland,	1832	Compression of the Brain.
Ogden, Frederick N.	Louisiana,	1829	Gun-shot Wounds of the Intestines.
Ogilby, Hugh J.	Georgia,	1835	Medical Topography and Diseases of Morgan County, Georgia.
O'Hear, John S.	S. Carolina,	1827	Hepatitis.
Old, Thomas	Virginia,	1821	Dysentery.
Oldden, Samuel	New Jersey,	1814	Dysentery.
Oldmixon, George A. W.	Great Britain,	1822	Nux Vomica.
Olds, Edson B.	Ohio,	1829	Secale Cornutum.
Oliver, Daniel	Mass.	1810	Peripneumonia Notha.
Oliver, James L.	N. Carolina,	1839	Proto-chloride of Mercury.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Oliver, Samuel C.	Georgia,	1820	Causes preventing the Progress of Medical Science in the United States.
Oliver, William W.	Virginia,	1825	Leucorrhœa.
Orrick, Charles E.	Virginia,	1831	Cholera Infantum.
Osborne, Nathaniel M.	Virginia,	1818	Menorrhagia.
Oslere, Job G.	Pennsylvania,	1820	Ergot.
O'Sullivan, John J.	Virginia,	1827	Dyspepsia.
Oswald, John	S. Carolina,	1802	Phenomena of Suspended Animal Life.
*Otto, Bodo		1771	
Otto, John B.	Pennsylvania,	1808	Tetanus.
Otto, John C.	Pennsylvania,	1796	Epilepsy.
Overton, James	Kentucky,	1809	Vesications in Typhus.
Overton, Thomas C.	Virginia,	1826	Menstruation.
Owen, Augustin	Georgia,	1829	Acute Bronchitis.
Owen, Benjamin Rush	Tennessee,	1835	Progressive Mutation.
Owen, William	Virginia,	1815	Mercurial Disease.
Page, James	Maryland,	1808	Superfœtation.
Page, Mann	Virginia,	1813	Injuries of the Head.
Page, Matthew	Virginia,	1824	Dysentery.
Page, Matthew Jr.	Virginia,	1823	Structure of the Kidney.
Page, Robert P.	Virginia,	1817	Diabetes.
Page, Thomas	New Jersey,	1821	Dysentery.
Page, Thomas S.	New Jersey,	1836	Absorption.
Page, William B.	Virginia,	1839	Scarlatina.
Palmer, Chillian	N. Carolina,	1830	Autumnal Fever.
Palmer, Etheldred J.	Georgia,	1838	Scarlet Fever.
Palmer, Eugene	Connecticut,	1831	Pernio.
Palmer, George W.	Georgia,	1834	Acute Hepatitis.
Palmer, Gideon G.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Hemorrhoids.
Palmer, Jeffrey D.	Virginia,	1830	Diet in Disease and Convalescence.
Palmer, William P.	Pennsylvania,	1815	Polygala Senega.
Pancoast, Joseph	New Jersey,	1828	Erectile Tissue.
Pannill, David	Virginia,	1834	Sympathy.
Parham, John G.	Virginia,	1825	Autumnal Fever of Greenville.
Parham, Thomas	Virginia,	1828	Cholera Infantum.
Parham, William L.	Virginia,	1835	Menorrhagia.
Park, Amasa S.	S. Carolina,	1826	Cynanche Trachealis.
*Parke, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1770	
Parke, Thomas D.	N. Carolina,	1831	Scrofula.
Parker, George H.	Vermont,	1827	Scrofula.
Parker, John	N. Carolina,	1804	Fractures of the Leg.
*Parker, William		1788	
Parks, Clarke D.	Georgia,	1829	Effects of Cold.
Parrish, Isaac	Pennsylvania,	1832	Irritation of the Spinal Marrow.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Parrish, Joseph	Pennsylvania,	1805	Influence of the Passions in Diseases.
Parrish, Robert G.	Virginia,	1836	Acute Infantile Arachnitis.
Parry, Charles	New Jersey,	1835	Hæmoptysis.
Parry, Isaac	Pennsylvania,	1831	Dyspepsia.
Paschall, Zebulon M.	N. Carolina,	1839	Opium.
Paterson, John	Virginia,	1824	Bilious Fever.
Patterson, Dugald	S. Carolina,	1822	Acute Hepatitis.
Patterson, George W.	Pennsylvania,	1839	Iodine.
Patterson, Henry H.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Italian Doctrine of Counterstimulus.
Patterson, John H.	Virginia,	1819	Peritonitis.
Patterson, Robert M.	Pennsylvania,	1808	Lunar Influence.
Patterson, William A.	Virginia,	1815	Suppression of Hemorrhage.
Patterson, William H.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Traumatic Hemorrhage.
Patteson, David	Virginia,	1832	Phrenitis.
Patteson, Samuel	Virginia,	1813	Convalescence.
Pattison, Samuel A.	Virginia,	1831	Proximate Cause of Inflammation.
Patton, Charles H.	Alabama,	1833	Lateral Curvature of the Spine.
Patton, John M.	Virginia,	1818	Animal Life.
Paul, John Marshall	New Jersey,	1822	Effects of Contusion on the Bladder.
Paul, John Rodman	Pennsylvania,	1823	Constipation.
Paul, Joseph W.	Pennsylvania,	1831	Opium.
Pawling, Henry De Witt	Pennsylvania,	1831	Symplocarpus Fœtida.
Paxton, James W.	Virginia,	1817	Erysipelas.
Paxton, John	Pennsylvania,	1820	Epilepsy.
Payne, Amer. Vespuccius	Virginia,	1820	Cholera Infantum.
Payne, Charles J.	Virginia,	1817	Hydrocephalus.
Payne, George B.	Virginia,	1838	Arthritis.
Payne, Robert S.	Virginia,	1831	Dropsy.
Payne, Thomas	Virginia,	1830	Cynanche Trachealis.
*Payne, Walter	Virginia,	1782	
Peace, Edward	Pennsylvania,	1833	Concussion of the Brain.
Peace, Joseph	Pennsylvania,	1829	Delirium Tremens.
Peachy, Thomas G.	Virginia,	1815	Uterine Hemorrhage.
Peacock, Howell	Georgia,	1839	Remittent Fever.
Pearson, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1828	Gonorrhœa.
Peck, Oliver J.	New York,	1838	Hæmatemesis.
Peckham, Elijah G.	New York,	1837	Neuralgia.
Peckworth, John R.	Pennsylvania,	1818	Cantharides.
Peete, George W.	Virginia,	1834	Strictures of the Rectum.
Peete, Thomas	Virginia,	1817	Cynanche Trachealis.
Pegram, Edwin	Virginia,	1818	Epilepsy.
Pegram, John C.	Virginia,	1816	Epidemic of 1815.
Pegram, William E.	Virginia,	1839	Angina Pectoris.
Peltz, Philip Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1824	Cholera Infantum.
Pena, Auxencio Maria	Venezuela,	1836	Elephantiasis.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Pendergrast, Garret	Mississippi,	1803	Sketch of the Missouri Territory.
Pendleton, William J.	Virginia,	1830	Ophthalmia.
Penington, John	Pennsylvania,	1790	Phenomena, Causes, & Effects of Fermentation.
Penn, George	Virginia,	1827	Hæmoptysis.
Pennebaker, Amos	Pennsylvania,	1829	Respiration.
Pennepacker, Isaac A.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Sleep.
Pennington, John J. P.	Virginia,	1838	Searlatina.
Pennoek, Benjamin Jones	Pennsylvania,	1820	Hepatitis.
Pennock, Caspar Wistar	Pennsylvania,	1828	Experimental Researches on the Efficacy and Modus Operandi of Cupping Glasses in arresting the Effects of Poisoned Wounds.
Pennypacker, Jacob	Pennsylvania,	1826	Idiopathie Dyspepsia.
Pepper, William	Pennsylvania,	1832	Apoplexy.
Percival, Anthony C.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Aneurism.
Percy, Thomas B.	Louisiana,	1832	Proximate Cause of Dysentery.
Perkin, John	Pennsylvania,	1808	Hydrocele.
Perkins, Alfred E.	Connecticut,	1833	Epidemic Typhus.
Perkins, Frederick	Virginia,	1823	Pertussis.
Perkins, James M.	Tennessee,	1831	Acute Dysentery.
Perkins, John D.	Maryland,	1811	
Perkins, John Quincy	N. Carolina,	1837	Dothineritis.
Perrine, Alison Ely	New Jersey,	1829	Accidental Uterine Hemorrhage.
Perry, Algernon S.	N. Carolina,	1831	Acute Gastritis.
Perry, Christopher G.	Rhode Island,	1837	Urticaria.
Perry, Fabricius	S. Carolina,	1809	Pleurisy.
Perry, Harwood P.	N. Carolina,	1828	Acute Rheumatism.
Perry, Richard B.	Virginia,	1822	Hydrocele.
Perry, Sidney S.	N. Carolina,	1835	Stricture of the Urethra.
Perry, Wylie	N. Carolina,	1817	Intermittent Fever.
Persons, James T.	Georgia,	1830	Gastritis Acuta.
Peters, George B.	Tennessee,	1837	Neuroses.
Peters, Jehu G.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Amenorrhœa.
Peters, John S.	Alabama,	1832	Modus Operandi of Cold.
Peterson, James B.	Georgia,	1824	Leucorrhœa.
Pettit, Henry	Pennsylvania,	1829	Hydrocephalus.
Pettit, John	Pennsylvania,	1836	Erysipelas.
Peurifoy, M'Carrell	Georgia,	1832	Acute Hepatitis.
Peyton, Robert E.	Virginia,	1827	Art of preserving Health.
Pfeiffer, Daniel C.	Pennsylvania,	1824	Enteritis.
Pfeiffer, G.	Pennsylvania,	1791	Gout.
Phelps, Josiah H.	Vermont,	1830	Croup.
Philips, Etheldred	Florida,	1836	Congestion.
Philips, Martin	S. Carolina,	1829	Icterus.
Philips, William	S. Carolina,	1834	Intermittent Fever.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Phillips, Dabney P.	Virginia,	1825	Oleum Terebinthinæ.
Phillips, John	New Jersey,	1812	
Phillips, John H.	New Jersey,	1837	Peritonitis.
Phillips, Randall H.	New Jersey,	1822	Cholera Infantum.
Phillips, St. John	S. Carolina,	1819	Oleum Terebinthinæ.
Physick, Theodore	Delaware,	1826	Dysentery.
Pickering, Samuel W.	Pennsylvania,	1816	Functions of the Nervous System.
Picot, Abel F.	Virginia,	1833	Infanticide.
Picton, John M. W.	Louisiana,	1832	Exclusion of Light in Variola.
Piemont, Robinson N.	Virginia,	1833	Cholera Infantum.
Pierce, James L.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Pierson, Charles E.	New Jersey,	1813	Decarbonating Function of the Lungs.
Pile, Wilson H.	Pennsylvania,	1833	Malaria.
Pinckney, William	Maryland,	1808	Cholera Infantum.
Pipkin, Isaac	N. Carolina,	1821	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Pitchford, Thomas J.	N. Carolina,	1834	Bilious Fever.
Pitman, John	Virginia,	1833	Hydrocephalus Acutus.
Pittman, Newsom J.	N. Carolina,	1839	Bronchitis.
Pitts, James M.	S. Carolina,	1836	Acute Hepatitis.
Plater, William	Maryland,	1821	Phlegmasia Dolens.
Pleasant, Samuel		1812	
Pleasants, Charles J.	Virginia,	1838	Rubeola.
Pleasants, Henry	Pennsylvania,	1834	Chloride of Soda, &c.
Pleasants, James A.	Virginia,	1838	The importance of the Teeth in regard to their functions.
Pleasants, William B.	Virginia,	1839	Scrofula.
Pleasanton, Samuel	Delaware,	1826	Cholera Infantum.
Plummer, Alfred	N. Carolina,	1832	Coxalgia.
Plummer, Henry L.	N. Carolina,	1819	Dysentery.
Plumstead, William	Pennsylvania,	1825	Sequelæ of the Intermittent Epidemic of Chester, Delaware, &c.
Poindexter, William R.	Virginia,	1819	Typhus Fever.
Polk, William J.	N. Carolina,	1816	Typhus Fever.
Pollard, Edmund P.	Maryland,	1830	Hæmatemesis.
Pollard, George W.	Virginia,	1837	Revulsives.
Pollock, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1832	Trachitis.
Ponce, J. Burroughs	Georgia,	1832	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Ponsonby, William J.	Virginia,	1825	Cynanche Trachealis.
Poole, William C.	Pennsylvania,	1824	Trachitis.
Pope, Alexis D.	Alabama,	1835	Rubeola.
Pope, Charles A.	Alabama,	1839	Pathology of the Arteries.
Pope, Cullen J.	Georgia,	1836	Scarlatina.
Pope, John Hunter	Georgia,	1808	Vesiculæ Seminales.
Pope, John H.	Georgia,	1837	Purgative Remedies.
Pope, Philip C.	Virginia,	1808	Hypochondriasis.
Pope, William H.	Georgia,	1817	Hydrophobia.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Porcher, Edward	S. Carolina,	1834	Scrofulous Ophthalmia.
Porcher, F. Y.	S. Carolina,	1811	Animal Life.
Porter, Ch. Augustus	New York,	1832	Hydrops Abdominis.
Porter, James	Pennsylvania,	1824	Hepatitis.
Porter, John D.	Virginia,	1829	Bilious Diseases of the Rappahannock.
Porter, Robert R.	Delaware,	1833	Epidemic Cholera.
Post, Minturn	New York,	1832	Tetanus.
Postell, Philip S.	S. Carolina,	1834	Epilepsy.
Posten, Isaac G.	Connecticut,	1833	Influence of Cutaneous Derangement.
Potter, Nathaniel	Pennsylvania,	1796	Medical Properties and Deleterious Effects of Arsenic.
Potter, Thomas F.	S. Carolina,	1827	Empyema.
Potter, Thomas Mawney	Rhode Island,	1838	Rubeola.
*Pottinger, Robert		1771.	
Potts, Benedict D.	Pennsylvania,	1813	Resuscitation of Persons apparently Drowned.
Potts, John Wesley	N. Carolina,	1829	Medical Topography and Autumnal Fever of Washington, North Carolina.
*Potts, Jonathan	Pennsylvania,	1768, 1771	De Febribus Intermittentibus potissimum Tertianis.
Potts, Silas E.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Bilious Fever.
Potts, Thomas Read	Pennsylvania,	1831	Hepatitis.
Potts, William Jr.	Maryland,	1810	The Absorbents.
Povall, Richard	Virginia,	1809	Catamenia.
Powe, Thomas E.	S. Carolina,	1823	Amenorrhœa.
Powell, Albert	Virginia,	1836	Gonorrhœa.
Powell, Francis W.	Virginia,	1834	Scarlatina.
Powell, George	Pennsylvania,	1829	Erysipelas.
Powell, John N.	Virginia,	1829	Uterine Hemorrhage.
Powell, Lemuel B.	N. Carolina,	1834	Pathology of Intermittent Fever.
Powell, Llewellyn	Virginia,	1825	Ascites.
Powell, William L.	Virginia,	1819	Aseites.
Poyntell, George	Pennsylvania,	1808	The Grade of Madness called Manalgia.
Prall, Zaccur	New Jersey,	1816	Dysentery.
Pratt, Henry C.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Amputation.
Pratt, John T.	S. Carolina,	1824	Dysentery.
*Pratt, Thomas		1769	
Pressley, George W.	S. Carolina,	1824	Tela Arancæ.
*Preston, Jonas	Pennsylvania,	1784	
Price, Isaac Mitchell	Delaware,	1827	Hæmoptysis.
Price, James P.	Pennsylvania,	1819	Catamenia.
Price, Jonathan D.	New Jersey,	1820	Abstinence.
Price, Joseph	Pennsylvania,	1823	Cataract.
Price, Lucien B.	Virginia,	1831	Hydrops Abdominis.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Price, Philip M.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Fasciæ of the Human Body.
Price, Smith M.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Bilious Colic.
Price, Thomas D.	Virginia,	1802	Magnolia Glauca.
Price, William	Pennsylvania,	1813	Hare Lip.
Price, William B.	Virginia,	1816	Dysentery.
Price, William B.	Virginia,	1831	Intermittent Fever.
Price, William D.	Virginia,	1817	Cortex Querci.
Price, William S.	S. Carolina,	1821	Dysentery.
Prince, Abner	Delaware,	1834	Acute Hepatitis.
Prince, John	Delaware,	1831	Cynanche Trachealis.
Prioleau, Philip G.	S. Carolina,	1798	Nitric and Oxygenated Muriatic Acids.
Prioleau, Thomas G.	S. Carolina,	1808	Aralia Spinosa.
Prior, William R. T. B.	S. Carolina,	1826	Physiology and Pathology of the Stomach.
Pritner, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1829	Lead Disease.
Proudfit, Andrew	New York,	1814	Scrofula.
Proudfit, J.	Pennsylvania,	1790	De Pleuritide vera.
Pryor, Matthew	New Jersey,	1822	Pertussis.
Puckett, Samuel M.	Kentucky,	1819	Conception.
Puckett, Walter R.	Virginia,	1830	Cholera Infantum.
Pugh, Whilmele H.	N. Carolina,	1804	Supposed Power of Nature in the Cure of Disease.
Punnett, John	St. Thomas,	1834	Lithotomy.
Purnell, Chesed.	Maryland,	1819	Diarrhœa.
Purnell, James R. S.	Maryland,	1830	Dysenteria Inflammatoria.
Purnell, John G.	Maryland,	1815	Pothos Putorii.
Purnell, John R.	Maryland,	1819	Emetics.
Purnell, Robert J. H.	Maryland,	1811	Cholera.
Purnell, William	Maryland,	1811	Connexion of Life with Respiration.
Purves, John	Pennsylvania,	1824	Hydrothorax.
Quarles, Charles	Virginia,	1836	Cynanche Trachealis.
Quarles, Moses	S. Carolina,	1822	Syphiloid Disease.
Quarles, Pryor	Virginia,	1813	Gun-shot Wounds.
Quenichet, William F.	Virginia,	1835	Revulsion.
Quigley, John	Pennsylvania,	1823	Hydrocyanic Acid.
Quinn, John H.	Pennsylvania,	1814	Conception.
Quisenberg, W. S.	Virginia,	1812	
Radford, John B.	Virginia,	1834	Peritonitis.
Ragan, James H.	Georgia,	1830	Syphilis.
Ragland, John C.	Virginia,	1813	Sulphates.
Raiford, John M.	S. Carolina,	1828	Acute Rheumatism.
Rainey, William	Georgia,	1822	Bilious Fever.
Ralston, Samuel F.	Pennsylvania,	1826	Hepatitis.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Rambo, Samuel	S. Carolina,	1838	Plastic force; power of Formation and Nutrition.
*Ramsay, David		1773, 1780	
Ramsay, James	S. Carolina,	1818	Tetanus.
*Ramsay, John		1787	
Ramsay, John W.	S. Carolina,	1807	Cataract.
Ramsay, Joseph H.	S. Carolina,	1825	Yellow Fever of Charleston in 1824.
Ramsay, William G.	S. Carolina,	1833	Physiological Difference of the European and Negro.
Randall, Burton	Maryland,	1828	Identity of Electricity and the Nervous Influence.
Randall, Richard	Maryland,	1818	Diurnal Revolution of the Pulse.
Randolph, Arthur M.	Florida,	1838	Neuralgia.
Randolph, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1826	Mania à Potu.
Randolph, Jacob	Pennsylvania,	1817	Suspended Animation.
Randolph, James H.	Florida,	1831	Hæmoptysis.
Randolph, Philip G.	Virginia,	1824	Angina Pectoris.
Randolph, Richard H.	Georgia,	1819	Bilious Remittent of 1817.
Randolph, Robert C.	Virginia,	1830	Hepatitis.
Randolph, Ryland	Virginia,	1818	Stomach.
Rankin, Archibald	Pennsylvania,	1836	Uterine Hemorrhage.
Rankin, James	Pennsylvania,	1825	Dysentery.
Rankin, William	Pennsylvania,	1819	Effects of Mercurial Ointment in Erysipelas.
Rasin, Edward F.	Maryland,	1834	Bubonoccle.
Ravenel, Edmund	S. Carolina,	1819	Dropsy.
Ravenel, James	S. Carolina,	1810	Disease of the Hip Joint.
Ray, John T.	Delaware,	1838	Dyspepsia.
Read, Albert G.	Virginia,	1823	Peritonitis.
Read, Henry M.	Pennsylvania,	1823	Treatment of Mania à Potu.
Read, Martin	N. Carolina,	1826	Hæmorrhoids.
Read, Robert A.	Virginia,	1834	Functions of the Liver.
Read, Zachariah	New Jersey,	1830	Gonorrhœa Virulenta.
Readell, J. D.	Maryland,	1811	
Redd, Robert	Virginia,	1825	Arsenious Acid.
Redfield, Chandler	Pennsylvania,	1819	History of Medicine.
Redwood, George E.	Virginia,	1833	Acute Gastritis.
Reed, Robert R.	Pennsylvania,	1829	Vital Functions and Mechanical Force.
Rees, John T.	Maryland,	1805	Remarks on the Medical Theories of Brown, Cullen, Darwin, and Rush.
Reese, Alexander H.	S. Carolina,	1833	Oleum Ricini.
Reese, Charles M.	S. Carolina,	1814	Inflammation.
Reese, Henry W.	Virginia,	1834	Hectic Fever.
Reese, John J.	Pennsylvania,	1839	Acute Dysentery.
Reese, John W.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Amenorrhœa.
Reese, Samuel P.	Pennsylvania,	1820	Oleum Terebinthinæ.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Recve, Mark M.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Hæmatemesis.
Reid, David Evander	S. Carolina,	1826	Hydrocephalitis.
Reid, John H.	Alabama,	1838	Dysentery.
Reid, William S.	Tennessee,	1836	Laryngo-trachitis.
Remington, Isaac	Pennsylvania,	1824	Inflammation.
Rennolds, Birkitt G.	Virginia,	1837	Modus Operandi of Medicines.
Rennolds, Henry S.	Virginia,	1831	Fracture of the Clavicle.
Reubel, Peter	Pennsylvania,	1815	Modus Operandi of Medicines.
Rex, Abraham	Pennsylvania,	1827	Pleuritis.
Reynale, William H.	New Jersey,	1814	Typhus Fever.
Reynolds, Alex. William	Delaware,	1828	Cholera Morbus.
Reynolds, George	S. Carolina,	1825	Puerperal Fever.
Reynolds, James	Alabama,	1837	Fractures.
Reynolds, John	Pennsylvania,	1811	
Reynolds, Marcus	S. Carolina,	1839	Phrenitis.
Reynolds, Reuben Y.	Georgia,	1828	Inversio Uteri.
Reynolds, Robert B.	Virginia,	1835	Death.
Reynolds, William	S. Carolina,	1831	Cholera Morbus.
Rhees, Benjamin Rush	Pennsylvania,	1821	Yellow Fever.
Rhein, John	Pennsylvania,	1833	Scarlatina.
Rhoads, Joshua	Pennsylvania,	1828	Circulation of the Blood.
Ricaud, Lawrence M.	Maryland,	1837	Pncumonia.
Rice, Edward	Pennsylvania,	1834	Erysipelas.
Rice, Izard B.	Virginia,	1827	Caloric.
Rice, John	Pennsylvania,	1810	Lunar Influence.
Rich, James S.	Pennsylvania,	1818	Respiration.
Richardson, H. W.	S. Carolina,	1834	Trachitis.
Richardson, John C.	Virginia,	1820	Dyspepsia.
Richardson, John D.	Pennsylvania,	1839	Varioloid.
Richardson, Robert Pryor	Virginia,	1820	Gonorrhœa.
Richardson, Samuel B.	Virginia,	1827	Lithotomy.
Richmond, Frederick	New Jersey,	1819	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Ricksecker, Moses	Pennsylvania,	1834	Indications of Amputation.
Riddick, Edward G.	N. Carolina,	1835	Measles.
Ridgeley, Henry	Delaware,	1839	Lithotripsy.
Ridgely, Greenberry Jr.	Maryland,	1824	Dysentery.
Ridgway, Charles	New Jersey,	1824	Typhus Epidemic.
Ridley, William M. S.	N. Carolina,	1839	Calandra Granaria.
Ridout, John	Maryland,	1816	Pneumonia Typhoides.
Riley, Henry A.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Modus Operandi of External Irritants.
Riley, William	Maryland,	1832	Acute Bronchitis.
Rinehart, William	Pennsylvania,	1829	Hepatitis.
Ritchie, Albert	Maryland,	1826	Concentrated Medicines.
Ritchie, Robert R.	Virginia,	1837	Contractions after Burns.
Ritchie, Thomas Hendry	Pennsylvania,	1822	Artificial Pupil.
Rittenhouse, Joseph	Pennsylvania,	1830	Cholera Infantum.
Rivers, Henry W.	Rhode Island,	1839	Erysipelas.
Rivers, James D.	Georgia,	1833	Intermittent Fever.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Rivers, Robert H.	Tennessee,	1829	Hemorrhoids.
Rives, Landon C.	Virginia,	1821	Turpentine in Disease.
Rives, Thomas P.	Virginia,	1819	Anasarca.
Rives, William	Tennessee,	1838	Pus.
Rives, William H.	Virginia,	1839	Qualification of a Surgeon.
Rivinus, Edward Florens	Pennsylvania,	1830	Operation of Physical Causes upon the Health and Diseases of Man.
Roan, Nathaniel M.	N. Carolina,	1830	Idiopathic Hydrothorax.
Roane, Lawrence A. W.	Virginia,	1825	Acute Hepatitis.
Roane, Samuel	Virginia,	1830	Autumnal Bilious Fever.
Roanes, John	Virginia,	1811	
Robards, Henry J.	N. Carolina,	1839	Pneumonia.
Roberts, Boanerges	Virginia,	1808	A Species of Asclepias.
Roberts, Charles B.	Pennsylvania,	1834	Rubeola.
Roberts, William R.	Virginia,	1839	Pleurisy.
Robertson, Felix	Tennessee,	1805	Chorea Sancti Viti.
Robertson, John	Delaware,	1838	Inquiry into the cause of Labour.
Robertson, Joseph A.	Virginia,	1835	Revulsion.
Robertson, Lyttleton M.	Maryland,	1829	Menstruation.
Robertson, Thomas W.	S. Carolina,	1813	Repulsion.
Robertson, William H.	Virginia,	1816	Specifics.
Robertson, William H.	Kentucky,	1835	Dependence of Function.
Robeson, Andrew Jr.	Mass.	1839	Intermittent Fever.
†Robillard, Fiacre		1782	
Robinson, Charles B.	Virginia,	1807	Dysentery.
Robinson, James S.	N. Carolina,	1834	Tetanus.
Robinson, Joseph H.	St. Croix,	1828	Cornus Circinata.
Robinson, Littlebury R.	Virginia,	1810	Hepatitis.
Robinson, Manuel Eyre	Delaware,	1826	Sécale Cornutum.
Robinson, Robert Emmet	Virginia,	1836	Cholera Infantum.
Rochelle, James H.	S. Carolina,	1837	Acute Gastritis.
*Rodgers, J. R. B.	New York,	1784	
Rodgers, Robert	Pennsylvania,	1828	Hemorrhoidal Disease.
Rodman, Lewis	Pennsylvania,	1827	Cholera Infantum.
Rodrigue, Aristides	Pennsylvania,	1828	Experiments on the Use of the Ligature and Cupping Glass in Poisoned Wounds.
Roebuck, Jarvis	St. Croix,	1801	Experiments and Observations on the Bile.
†Rogers, Coleman	Kentucky,	1817	
Rogers, David John	Pennsylvania,	1830	Epilepsy.
Rogers, John		1812	
Rogers, Lewis	Kentucky,	1836	Delirium Tremens.
Rogers, Patrick K.	Ireland,	1802	Liriodendron Tulipifera.
Rogers, Robert E.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Experimental Thesis.
Rohr, Charles H.	Pennsylvania,	1824	Sal Cinchonæ et Sulphas Quininae.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Roland, William S.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Hernia Cerebri.
Romig, John	Pennsylvania,	1825	Diaphoretics.
Roper, Lewis	Pennsylvania,	1830	Physiology and Pathology of the Teeth.
Roper, Thomas W.	S. Carolina,	1815	Aneurism of the Aorta.
Rose, Henry	Virginia,	1794	Effects of the Passions.
Rose, Jac. S.	Pennsylvania,	1820	Cynanche Trachealis.
Ross, John D.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Cynanche Trachealis.
Ross, Thomas P.	Kentucky,	1817	Diarrhœa.
Rothrock, Abraham	Pennsylvania,	1835	Dysentery.
Rousseau, John P.	Hispaniola,	1800	Absorption.
Rowan, Thomas	New Jersey,	1802	Hydrocephalic State of Fever.
Rowand, John Randolph	Pennsylvania,	1836	Hittell's Truss in Treatment of Hernia.
Roy, Augustus G. D.	Virginia,	1828	Hepatitis.
Royall, James T.	Virginia,	1818	Ipecacuanha.
Royster, John W.	Virginia,	1816	Croup.
Royster, Richard W.	Virginia,	1821	Leucorrhœa.
Rucker, William R.	Tennessee,	1819	Hepatitis.
Rudulph, Burwell B.	S. Carolina,	1832	Uses of Brain and Surfaces of Relation.
Ruff, Samuel W.	Virginia,	1833	Advantages of Primary Amputation.
Ruffin, Thomas R.	N. Carolina,	1816	Anatomy and Physiology of the Egg.
Ruffin, William H.	N. Carolina,	1838	Jaundice.
Rumsey, William	Delaware,	1817	Respiration.
Ruschenberger, W. S. W.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Disease of the Liver.
Rush, James	Pennsylvania,	1809	Use of the Omentum.
Rush, John	Pennsylvania,	1804	Causes of sudden Death, and the Means of preventing it.
Rush, William	Pennsylvania,	1823	Bilious Fever.
Russ, John D.	Connecticut,	1835	Laceration of the Perineum.
Russell, Isaac W.	Connecticut,	1832	Burns.
Russell, John	Pennsylvania,	1821	Dysentery.
Russell, Thomas	Mass.	1814	Acetite of Lead.
Rutledge, Charles	S. Carolina,	1814	Gout.
Rutter, David	Pennsylvania,	1823	Ardent Spirits.
Ryan, Bernard	Louisiana,	1837	Chronic Gastritis.
Safold, Reuben S.	Georgia,	1808	Influence of the Mind, &c.
Sallé, Anderson	Virginia,	1817	Hydrocephalus.
Sallé, Aurelius	Virginia,	1831	Prolapsus Uteri.
Salter, T. B.	New York,	1813	Suppressing Hemorrhage.
Saltmarsh, Seth	Pennsylvania,	1837	Pericarditis.
Sandford, Benjamin Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1822	Circulation of the Blood.
Sankey, Richard T.	Georgia,	1827	Debility.
Sappington, John	Maryland,	1825	Hepatitis.

NAME3.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Sappington, John K.	Maryland,	1817	Typhus.
Sappington, Thomas	Maryland,	1839	Chronic Hepatitis.
Sappington, William B.		1812	
Satchell, Southey S.	Virginia,	1822	Anasarca.
Satterfield, James L.	N. Carolina,	1837	Remittent Fever.
Saunders, Henry	Georgia,	1837	Febris Autumnalis.
Saussy, Joachim R.	S. Carolina,	1827	Inflammatory Dropsy.
Savage, William R.	Virginia,	1832	Mode of arresting Hemorrhage.
Savin, Richard L.	Maryland,	1805	External Cold in the Cure of Fevers.
Sawyer, Matthias E.	N. Carolina,	1793	Inquiry into the Existence of the Living Principle, and Causes of Animal Life.
Sawyer, Matthias E. Jr.	N. Carolina,	1826	Variola.
Sayers, David	Virginia,	1835	Scarlatina.
*Sayre, Francis B.	Pennsylvania,	1788, 1790	Consumption.
Scales, Richard	N. Carolina,	1834	Puerperal Peritonitis.
Schley, William K.	Georgia,	1834	Delirium Tremens.
Schott, George S.	Pennsylvania,	1811	Lytta Vittata.
Schuyler, Philip A.	New York,	1838	Sleep and Dreaming.
Scollay, Samuel	Virginia,	1816	Dysentery.
Scott, David N.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Prunus Cerasus.
Scott, Edward P.	Virginia,	1821	Menstruation.
Scott, Franklin	Virginia,	1803	Counteracting the deleterious Effects of Opium.
Scott, George C.	Virginia,	1824	Dysentery.
Scott, James P.	Pennsylvania,	1818	Croup.
Scott, Samuel	Virginia,	1831	Phenomena of Death.
Scott, Thomas F.	Virginia,	1839	Amenorrhœa.
Scott, Thomas L.	Virginia,	1838	Circulation.
Scott, William B.	Virginia,	1820	Cynanche Trachealis.
Scott, William D.	Virginia,	1831	Chlorosis.
Scott, William J.	Virginia,	1825	Hæmoptysis.
Scott, William T.	Virginia,	1813	Arsenic.
Scriven, James P.	Georgia,	1820	Hepatitis.
Scruggs, Vincent V.	Virginia,	1836	Scarlatina.
Seal, William	Pennsylvania,	1826	Cholera Morbus.
Seaman, Valentine	New York,	1792	Opium.
Seaman, William F.	New York,	1818	Heat.
Searcy, Daniel B.	Georgia,	1830	Bilious Remittent Fever.
Searcy, William W.	Tennessee,	1832	Injuries of the Head.
Sebrell, Nicholas M.	Virginia,	1829	Enteritis.
Seip, Frederick	Pennsylvania,	1800	Cataract.
Selby, William F.	Maryland,	1806	Analogy of Plants & Animals.
Selden, William	Virginia,	1830	Bilious Fever.
Semmes, Thomas	Maryland,	1801	Effects of Lead.
Semple, George W. M.	Virginia,	1834	Blood-letting.
Semple, John T.	Virginia,	1820	Hydrophobia.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Semple, Matthew Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Philosophy of the Practice of Medicine.
Sergeant, Albert	New Jersey,	1827	Cynanche Trachealis.
Sexton, Richard	Delaware,	1826	Mania à Potu treated with Spider's Web.
Seybert, Adam	Pennsylvania,	1793	Putrefaction of Blood disproved.
Seymour, Hugh G.	Virginia,	1819	Hydrocephalus Acutus.
Shackelford, John	N. Carolina,	1839	Ramollissement.
Shackelford, St. Pierre	Virginia,	1826	Hepatitis.
Shallcross, Joseph	Pennsylvania,	1826	Dysentery.
Shallcross, Morris C.	Pennsylvania,	1813	Effects of Ardent Spirits on the Body and Mind.
Shanks, Lewis	Virginia,	1823	Marsh Effluvia.
Sharp, Jacob T.	New Jersey,	1825	Morbus Coxarius.
Sharp, Solomon Jr.	Delaware,	1826	Inflammation.
Sharpe, William M.	Pennsylvania,	1819	Blood-letting.
Sharpless, Jacob	Pennsylvania,	1817	Mania à Potu.
Sharpless, J. Townsend	Pennsylvania,	1822	Typhoid Bilious Fever.
Shattuck, George C.	Mass.	1807	Hydrocephalus Internus.
Shaw, Henry M.	N. Carolina,	1838	Modus Operandi & Therapeutical Application of Emetics.
Shaw, Joseph F.	Maryland,	1827	Acute Rheumatism.
Shaw, William	Pennsylvania,	1804	Autumnal Epidemic of Philadelphia in 1803.
Shaw, William A.	N. Carolina,	1825	Modus Operandi of Medicines.
Shelby, John	Tennessee,	1809	Lauro Cerasus.
Shelby, John L.	Georgia,	1837	Autumnal Fevers of Georgia.
Shell, Turner	Virginia,	1820	Scutellaria Lateriflora.
Shepard, Daniel		1812	
Shepherd, Albert H.	Georgia,	1830	Gastro-enteritis.
Sheppard, J. M.	Virginia,	1811	Cold.
Shepperd, James H.	N. Carolina,	1826	Inquiry into the Secretion of Bile.
Shield, William Henry	Virginia,	1829	Hepatitis.
Shields, Alexander	Pennsylvania,	1832	Life.
Shields, Alfred W.	Virginia,	1831	Tetanus.
Shippen, Joseph G.	Pennsylvania,	1810	Nature of Life and Origin of Mind.
Shippen, William	Pennsylvania,	1814	Extent of the Retina.
Shivers, Thomas Jr.	Delaware,	1820	Tetanus.
Shoemaker, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1827	Intermittent Fever.
Shoemaker, Nathan	Pennsylvania,	1810	Typhus Fever.
Shollington, William E. J.	N. Carolina,	1838	Theory.
Shorb, James A.	Maryland,	1821	Menstruation.
Shore, Henry E.	Virginia,	1821	Dysentery.
Shore, R. Robert	Virginia,	1817	Bilious Colic.
Short, Richard	Virginia,	1821	Cholera Infantum.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Short, William	Kentucky,	1815	Juniperus Sabina.
Shotwell, Abraham V.	New Jersey,	1834	Cynanche Trachealis.
Shrewsbury, Samuel	Virginia,	1816	Injuries of the Head.
Shubrick, Richard	S. Carolina,	1808	Menstruation.
Shultice, William	Virginia,	1826	History and Pathology of Epilepsy.
Shultz, Benjamin	Pennsylvania,	1795	Phytolacca Decandra.
Shuman, Samuel	Maryland,	1816	Dropsy.
Shumate, Bailey	Virginia,	1835	Jaundice.
Shute, Samuel	New York,	1811	
Sibley, Robert H.	Louisiana,	1818	Dysentery.
Silver, Silas B.	Maryland,	1838	Epidemic Diseases of North America.
Simmons, D. Dawley	N. Carolina,	1838	Diseases of the Liver.
Simmons, Robert P.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Injuries of the Head.
Simmons, William H.	S. Carolina,	1806	Some Effects of Contusions on the Head.
Simpson, John W.	S. Carolina,	1819	Cholera Infantum.
Simpson, Josiah	New Jersey,	1836	Effects of Tight Lacing.
Simpson, Robert Boyd	Pennsylvania,	1833	Epilepsy.
Simpson, Samuel P.	S. Carolina,	1823	Hernia.
Sims, James S.	Georgia,	1827	Debility.
Sims, Richard K. H.	Pennsylvania,	1829	Non-existence of Syphilitic Virus.
Sims, Richards S.	Virginia,	1839	Rubeola.
Sinclair, William B.	Virginia,	1838	Miasmatic Fevers.
Sinkler, Seaman D.	S. Carolina,	1837	Spinal Irritation.
Skelton, John G.	Virginia,	1838	Endocarditis.
Skerrett, David C.	Pennsylvania,	1820	Modus Operandi of Mercury.
*Skinner, Alexander		1769	
Skinner, Charles	N. Carolina,	1835	Spina Bifida.
Skinner, John A.	N. Carolina,	1823	Inflammatory Pleurisy.
Skinner, Josiah C.	N. Carolina,	1821	Hydrothorax.
Skipwith, Henry	Virginia,	1812	
Slade, Edwin E.	N. Carolina,	1828	Trachitis.
Slade, James B.	N. Carolina,	1826	Ptyalism.
Slaughter, Thomas T.	Virginia,	1825	Cynanche Trachealis.
Sloan, William	Maryland,	1813	Preservative Principle.
Sloane, Bryan W.	N. Carolina,	1835	Cholera Infantum.
Small, William B.	Pennsylvania,	1833	Hydrothorax.
Smallwood, Thomas J. P.	N. Carolina,	1839	Acute Gastritis.
Smiley, Thomas T.	Pennsylvania,	1831	Digitalis in Dropsy.
Smith, Adolphus C.	Virginia,	1831	Dysentery.
Smith, Albert G.	Virginia,	1827	Phlegmasia Dolens.
Smith, Anthony W.	Virginia,	1818	Dyspepsia.
Smith, Benton	Pennsylvania,	1823	Trachitis.
Smith, Beverley	Virginia,	1813	Dysentery.
Smith, Charles D.	New York,	1837	Calculi of the Bladder.
Smith, Charles W.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Gastritis.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Smith, Edward Darrell	S. Carolina,	1800	Absorption of Substances into the Circulation.
Smith, Edward G.	Pennsylvania,	1839	Traumatic Tetanus.
Smith, Fitz Randolph	New Jersey,	1808	Medical Properties of the Daf-fodil.
Smith, Franklin R.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Neuralgia.
Smith, George	Virginia,	1822	Puerperal Convulsions.
Smith, George	Pennsylvania,	1826	Cynanche Trachealis.
Smith, George J.	Virginia,	1829	Gastro-enteritis.
Smith, George W.	Kentucky,	1817	Teeth.
Smith, Henry	Maryland,	1817	Cholera.
Smith, Henry H.	Pennsylvania,	1837	Experiments on Spinal Marrow and Nerves.
Smith, H. Wellington	Mississippi,	1835	Injuries of the Head.
Smith, Isaac	New York,	1838	Influence of Mind on Disease.
Smith, Isaac A.	Virginia,	1808	Virtues of Mineral Waters.
Smith, Israel T.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Hepatitis.
Smith, James	New Jersey,	1809	
Smith, James	New Jersey,	1810	
Smith, James B.	Georgia,	1837	Bilious Diseases.
Smith, James H.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Rubeola.
Smith, James M.	West Indies,	1835	Pertussis.
Smith, Jervis S.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Malaria.
Smith, John A.	Tennessee,	1838	Menstruation.
Smith, John C.	N. Carolina,	1819	Dysentery.
Smith, John Howard	Pennsylvania,	1838	Ligature of the Aorta.
Smith, J. Russel	Pennsylvania,	1819	Blood-letting.
Smith, John T.	Virginia,	1833	Bronchocele.
Smith, John Vaughan	Pennsylvania,	1829	Gastritis.
Smith, John Win	S. Carolina,	1825	Metastasis.
Smith, Joseph A.	N. Carolina,	1834	Liver and Bile.
Smith, Joseph L.	Pennsylvania,	1823	Diseases of Harrisburg.
Smith, Joshua	Virginia,	1815	Comparative Merit of Mercury, &c.
Smith, Moses B.	Pennsylvania,	1814	Typhus Fever.
Smith, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1823	Pneumonic Inflammation.
Smith, Samuel B.	Pennsylvania,	1807	Preserving Health in Youth and Age.
Smith, Sidney W.	Dist. of Col.	1827	Hydrocephalus Acutus.
Smith, Thomas	St. Croix,	1805	Wounds of the Intestines.
Smith, Thomas	S. Carolina,	1821	Enlargement of the Prostate.
Smith, Thomas M.	Pennsylvania,	1831	Inflammation as modified by Heat and Cold.
Smith, Thomas Tacey	Pennsylvania,	1825	Typhoid Fever of the Alms House.
*Smith, William		1771	
Smith, William	New Jersey,	1826	Dysentery.
Smith, William	Virginia,	1829	Tic Doloureux.
Smith, William A.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Puerperal Fever.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Smith, William B.	Virginia,	1833	Acute Hepatitis.
Smith, William B.	Virginia,	1837	Generation.
Smith, William Kilty	Maryland,	1808	Mortification.
Smith, William R.	Virginia,	1829	Anatomy and Functions of the Skin.
*Smith, William W.		1780	
Snead, Albert	Virginia,	1830	Erysipelas Phlegmonoides.
Snow, Fisher James	Pennsylvania,	1824	Intermittent Fever
Snow, Frisby H.	Pennsylvania,	1819	Podophyllum Peltatum.
Snowden, Isaac C.	Pennsylvania,	1815	Mania à Potu.
Snowden, Thomas I.	Maryland,	1832	Inguinal Hernia.
Snyder, Samuel C.	Virginia,	1821	Cynanche Trachealis.
Somers, Lewis Summerl	Pennsylvania,	1831	Dyspepsia.
Somerville, James	Virginia,	1821	Experiments on Absorption.
Somerville, Walter	Virginia,	1826	Diagnosis of Disease.
Sorden, Samuel	Delaware,	1819	Vomiting.
Southall, James B.	Virginia,	1833	Dysentery.
Southall, Turner H.	Virginia,	1835	Scarlatina.
Southerland, Samuel M.	N. Carolina,	1827	Hemorrhage.
Southgate, Robert	Virginia,	1835	Delirium Tremens.
Spackman, George	Pennsylvania,	1828	Hydrothorax.
Spalding, Joshua A.	Maine,	1839	Cholera.
Spark, Philip W.	Virginia,	1816	Eupatorium Perfoliatum.
Spark, William A.	Virginia,	1826	Temporal Arteriotomy and its Application.
Spayd, John	Pennsylvania,	1832	De Manustupratione.
Speece, Charles	Virginia,	1825	Gastro-eutaneous Sympathy.
Speeee, J. Morton	Virginia,	1839	Phrenitis.
Speer, Alexander	Pennsylvania,	1824	Epidemic of Adams County.
Speer, James	Pennsylvania,	1816	Leueorrhœa.
Speer, James R.	Pennsylvania,	1821	Bilious Colic.
†Spence, John	Virginia,	1828	
Spence, William A. Jr.	Virginia,	1839	Secale Cornutum.
Spencer, James	Virginia,	1822	Cynanche Maligna.
Spencer, Joseph	Pennsylvania,	1833	Cholera Infantum.
Spencer, Oliver H.	Louisiana,	1803	Digestion.
Spencer, Pitman C.	Virginia,	1818	Nitric & Nitro Muriatic Acid.
Spencer, Thomas E.	Virginia,	1828	Gonorrhœa.
Spidden, Edward	Maryland,	1814	Dysentery.
Spiller, George Augustus	Virginia,	1820	Hepatitis.
Spragins, John D.	Virginia,	1819	Calomel.
Springer, Lewis	Delaware,	1827	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Sproat, William	Pennsylvania,	1836	Precocity of Intellect.
Squibbe, Thomas J.	Delaware,	1826	Dyspepsia.
Stamps, William L.	Virginia,	1839	Arachnitis.
Stanard, Hugh H.		1812	
Stanbery, Edward	Ohio,	1826	Laetucarium.
Stanbridge, John C. B.	Pennsylvania,	1824	Intermittent Fever.
Stanton, Darwin E.	Ohio,	1838	Irritable Uterus.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Staples, Edward	Mass.	1828	Opium.
Starke, Bolling W.	Virginia,	1830	Puerperal Fever.
Starke, N.	S. Carolina,	1811	Effects of the Mother's Imagination on the Fœtus.
Starke, Robert B.		1812	
Starke, Robert D.	Virginia,	1822	Rheumatism.
Staughton, James A.	Pennsylvania,	1821	Mania à Potu.
Steed, William	Virginia,	1831	Helminthology.
Steiner, Henry H.	Maryland,	1838	Jaundice.
Stephens, Thomas P. G.	Georgia,	1825	Antimonium Tartarizatum.
Stephenson, Cosmo G.	Maryland,	1803	Gonorrhœa.
Step toe, William	Virginia,	1807	Animal Sympathy.
Sterett, Green	Kentucky,	1834	Triplets.
Sterigere, William L.	Pennsylvania,	1829	Angina Pectoris.
Stevens, A. H.	New York,	1811	Inflammation.
Stevens, James		1812	
Stevens, Joseph L.	S. Carolina,	1813	Love.
Stewardson, Thomas Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Digestion.
Stewart, Ferdinand C.	Virginia,	1837	Causes of Cardiac Sounds.
Stewart, James	Maryland,	1811	
Stewart, James M.	Pennsylvania,	1829	Dysentery.
Stewart, James W.	Virginia,	1833	Dislocation of the Shoulder Joint.
Stewart, John M'Neill	N. Carolina,	1833	Rubeola.
Stewart, Joseph D.	Pennsylvania,	1837	Infantile Convulsions.
Stewart, Josiah		1812	
Stewart, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1808	Cuticular Absorption.
Stewart, William C.	S. Carolina,	1820	Generation.
Stewart, William W.	N. Carolina,	1821	Pneumonia Typhoides.
Stillé, Alfred	Pennsylvania,	1836	Tabes Dorsalis.
Stillé, Benjamin Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1837	Pysiology of Digestion.
Stith, Ferdinand	Virginia,	1816	Bilious Remittent Fever.
Stith, Leonidas Y.	Alabama,	1838	Chemico Physiology.
Stith, Nicholas L. B.	N. Carolina,	1829	Dysentery.
Stith, William	Virginia,	1821	Digestion.
Stock, John E.	England,	1797	Effects of Cold.
Stockdell, John Y.	Virginia,	1815	Mercurial Disease.
Stockton, E. Boudinot	Pennsylvania,	1816	Influence of Physical Causes on the Moral Faculty.
Stockton, Reuben B.	Kentucky,	1809	Mortification.
Stoddard, Christopher	Maryland,	1821	Dysentery.
Stokes, George	N. Carolina,	1834	Dysentery.
Stokes, Isaac William	S. Carolina,	1831	Remote Cause of Bilious Fever.
Stokes, John H.	New Jersey,	1828	Erysipelatous Inflammation.
Stokes, Thomas D.	N. Carolina,	1839	Delirium Tremens.
Stone, James B.	Virginia,	1839	Ventriculus Stomachus.
Stone, John Richards	Virginia,	1824	Pneumonia.
Stone, Richard W.	Georgia,	1838	Nutritive Functions.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Stones, Samuel Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Nature and Properties of the Blood.
Stones, William		1793	
Stouch, Adam R.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Inversion of the Uterus.
Stout, Abraham	Pennsylvania,	1819	Utility of Vinegar.
Stout, Thomas M.	Delaware,	1822	Rheumatism.
Strachan, Alexander G.	Virginia,	1822	Hydrocele.
Strachan, Theophilus F.	Virginia,	1812	
Straith, John J. H.	Virginia,	1833	Cynanehe Trachealis.
Strath, St. Clair		1812	
Stratton, Benjamin H.	New Jersey,	1827	Puerperal Convulsions.
Strawbridge, George F. H.	Pennsylvania,	1830	A peculiar Spasmodic Affec- tion.
Street, Charles P.	Virginia,	1830	Application of Remedies to the Cutaneous Surface.
Street, John Parke	Virginia,	1817	Fractures.
Strein, Ferdinand	Pennsylvania,	1818	Cholera Infantum.
Stribling, Francis T.	Virginia,	1831	Physiology of Sleep and Death.
Strobhart, Jacob	S. Carolina,	1838	Animal Heat.
Strong, Robert N.	Tennessee,	1828	Extirpation of the Parotid Gland.
Strudwick, Edmund C. F. N.	N. Carolina,	1824	Stethoscope in Relation to Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Stuart, James	Virginia,	1798	Mercury in Malignant Fever.
Stuart, James	S. Carolina,	1809	Abstinence.
Stuart, Josephus B.	New York,	1810	Cutaneous Absorption Defend- ed.
Stuart, Richard H.	Virginia,	1831	Digestion.
Stubblefield, George	Virginia,	1828	Fractures of the Extremities.
Stubbs, Randolph S.	Virginia,	1825	Tetanus.
Stubbs, Richard	West Indies,	1835	Peculiarities of the Female System.
*Stuber, Henry		1788	
Studdiford, Henry V.	New Jersey,	1838	Organic Life.
Sturdivant, Charles	Virginia,	1821	Amenorrhœa.
Sturdivant, Joel B.	Virginia,	1828	Acute Hepatitis.
Sullivan, Isaac	N. Carolina,	1838	Acute Rheumatism.
Sullivan, James B.	Virginia,	1823	Dysentery.
Sullivan, Wade	Virginia,	1835	Dysentery.
Summerl, Lewis	Pennsylvania,	1827	Rubeola.
Sumner, George	Connecticut,	1817	Functions of the Kidneys.
Sutherland, Joel B.	Pennsylvania,	1812	Galvanism in the solution of urinary calculi.
Swaby, Thomas H.	Pennsylvania,	1837	Secale Cornutum.
Swain, Edward	Pennsylvania,	1827	Cholera Infantum.
Swann, George F.	Virginia,	1836	Scrofula.
Swann, Wilson C.	Dist. of Col.	1830	Oleum Terebinthinæ.
Swanson, William G.	Georgia,	1839	Puerperal Peritonitis.
Swartz, Benj. Franklin	Pennsylvania,	1839	Hæmoptysis.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Swift, Edward	Pennsylvania,	1826	Injuries of the Head.
Swift, John D.	Georgia,	1822	Hemeralopia.
Swift, Joseph K.	Pennsylvania,	1816	Rheumatism.
Swing, Charles	New Jersey,	1815	Asthma.
Sykes, George Augustus	Virginia,	1826	Effects of drinking cold Water.
Sykes, William A.	Virginia,	1819	Remitting Inflammatory Fever.
Tait, Charles William	Alabama,	1837	Revulsion.
Taliaferro, Alfred	Virginia,	1833	Angina Pectoris.
Taliaferro, Benjamin F.	Virginia,	1831	Hemorrhoids.
Taliaferro, Edmund P.	Virginia,	1834	Digestion.
Taliaferro, Horace D.	Virginia,	1836	Rubeola.
Taliaferro, John C.	Virginia,	1822	Rest and Position as Remedies.
Taliaferro, Roderick M.	S. Carolina,	1824	Bilious Remittent Fever.
Taliaferro, William Jr.	Virginia,	1834	Scarlatina.
Taliaferro, William Q.	Virginia,	1834	Copper.
Taliaferro, William T. W.	Virginia,	1827	Dysentery.
Talley, Horace A.	Virginia,	1839	Dysentery.
Talley, Zachariah	Virginia,	1827	Dysentery.
Tappan, Benjamin Jr.	Ohio,	1836	Vis Medicatrix Naturæ.
Tate, Joseph A.	Pennsylvania,	1816	Account of an Epidemic Dysentery.
Tate, Mitchell	Virginia,	1823	Pneumonia Typhoides.
Tatem, William A.	New Jersey,	1823	Constipation.
Taul, Jesse C.	Kentucky,	1836	Scarlet Fever.
Taylor, Benjamin Waller	Florida,	1835	Dysmenorrhœa.
Taylor, Edmund P.	Virginia,	1814	Arsenic.
Taylor, Edward T.	Virginia,	1830	Sanguine Depletion.
Taylor, Francis G.	Virginia,	1818	Pulse.
Taylor, George B.	Pennsylvania,	1824	Apoplexy.
Taylor, George L.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Dysentery.
Taylor, Geo. Washington	S. Carolina,	1835	Acute Bronchitis.
Taylor, Henry S.	N. Carolina,	1838	The Phenomena of Life.
Taylor, Isaac E.	New York,	1834	Hæmoptysis.
Taylor, James M'Dowell	Virginia,	1839	Pathology of Cellular Tissue.
Taylor, James Theus	Alabama,	1839	Eupatorium Perfoliatum.
Taylor, John E.	Pennsylvania,	1839	Cholera Infantum.
Taylor, John R.	Virginia,	1827	Pneumonia Typhoides.
Taylor, Joseph W.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Opium.
Taylor, J. Winthrop	Pennsylvania,	1838	Physiological action of Poisons.
Taylor, Lyttleton L.	Florida,	1839	Puerperal Peritonitis.
Taylor, Othniel H.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Gastritis.
Taylor, Parran		1812	
Taylor, Richard F.	Virginia,	1835	Aneurism.
Taylor, Robert	Pennsylvania,	1824	Intermittent Fever.
Taylor, Robert E.	Virginia,	1821	Cynanche Trachealis.
Taylor, Samuel	Virginia,	1832	Cold.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Taylor, Thomas B.	N. Carolina,	1836	Acute Peritonitis.
Taylor, Thomas B.	S. Carolina,	1836	Suspended Animation.
Taylor, William B.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Puerperal Fever.
Taylor, William Robert	Virginia,	1826	Chorea Sancti Viti.
Teas, James	Pennsylvania,	1832	Gangrænopsis.
Tebbs, Thomas F.	Virginia,	1816	Typhous Epidemic of Virginia.
Telfair, Isaac	Virginia,	1821	Hemorrhoids.
Temple, Peter	Virginia,	1833	Bilious Remittent Fever.
Temple, Solomon	Pennsylvania,	1828	Hydrorachitis.
Tennent, Alexander W.	Virginia,	1826	Pneumonia Biliosa.
Tennent, Henry	Delaware,	1834	Intermittent Fever.
Tenney, Isaac P.	Dist. of Col.	1837	Animal Temperature.
Terrell, Edward B.	Georgia,	1836	Exostosis.
Terrell, Solomon R.	Mississippi,	1836	Circulation.
Terrill, George	Virginia,	1826	Medical Observations, made during a short Cruise on the Western Coast of Africa, in the Summer of 1824.
Terrill, Uriel	Virginia,	1813	Sugar of Lead.
Terry, Benjamin F.	Virginia,	1833	Hæmoptysis.
Thackara, James A.	Pennsylvania,	1817	Nicotiana.
Thomas, Erasmus	Pennsylvania,	1824	Fracture of the Os Femoris.
Thomas, George	Pennsylvania,	1829	Influence of Habit.
Thomas, George G.	Virginia,	1802	Kalmia Latifolia and Angustifolia.
Thomas, George W.	Pennsylvania,	1813	Injuries of the Scalp.
Thomas, George W.	Georgia,	1834	Scarlet Fever.
Thomas, Isaac	Pennsylvania,	1820	Phlegmasia Dolens.
Thomas, James	Maryland,	1807	Causes of Inflammation.
Thomas, John Chew Jr.	Maryland,	1824	Gastritis.
Thomas, John D.	Pennsylvania,	1808	Morbus Coxarius.
Thomas, John H.	Maryland,	1815	The Functions of Life.
Thomas, John N.	Pennsylvania,	1813	Sleep.
Thomas, Joseph	Delaware,	1826	Dyspepsia.
Thomas, Joseph	Pennsylvania,	1837	The Pulse.
Thomas, Nicholas L.	Virginia,	1827	Phlegmasia Dolens.
Thomas, Philip H.	N. Carolina,	1822	Hemorrhoids.
Thomas, Richard Hervey	Maryland,	1827	Mania à Potu.
Thomas, Richard W.	N. Carolina,	1826	Juglans Cinerea.
Thomas, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1825	Dysentery.
Thomas, Tristram		1792.	
Thomas, William	Maryland,	1814	Injuries of the Head.
Thomas, William H.	Maryland,	1819	Cynanche Trachealis.
Thomason, Joshua A.	Alabama,	1837	Bilious Remittent Fever.
Thompson, Burkitt D.	Virginia,	1809	Dropsy.
Thompson, Hedge	New Jersey,	1802	Spigelia Marylandica.
Thompson, James W.	Virginia,	1825	Medical Topography and Diseases of the Valley of Virginia.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Thompson, James Y.	N. Carolina,	1832	Scrofula.
Thompson, John J.	Virginia,	1831	Cholera Infantum.
Thompson, Joseph H.	New Jersey,	1837	Vegetable Materia Medica of Salem County, New Jersey.
Thompson, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1824	Arum Triphyllum.
Thompson, Wells A.	Alabama,	1832	Burns.
Thornley, John	Virginia,	1838	Arsenious Acid.
Thornton, Churchill I.	Virginia,	1833	Scarlatina.
Thornton, George A.	Virginia,	1807	Progressive State of Medical Science.
Thornton, George W.	Virginia,	1837	Superfætation.
Thornton, Hudson A.	Georgia,	1823	Marsh Miasmata.
Thornton, Jacob P.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Cholera Infantum.
Thornton, Rootes B.	Virginia,	1837	Puerperal Fever.
Thornton, Samuel C.	Pennsylvania,	1816	Instinct.
Thornton, William H.	Georgia,	1837	Poisoning with Opium.
Thorp, Joseph B. J. L.	Georgia,	1837	Urethritis.
Thrift, George	Virginia,	1827	Cholera Infantum.
Thum, George	Pennsylvania,	1817	Growth.
Thweat, B. Philip	Virginia,	1817	Nicotiana.
Thweatt, John	Virginia,	1836	Gonorrhœa.
Ticknor, Caleb	Connecticut,	1829	Influence of Diet, Dress, and Amusement upon Health.
*Tilton, James	Delaware,	1768, 1771	De Hydrope.
Tindall, P. B.	Virginia,	1811	Dysentery.
Tingle, Nathaniel R.	Maryland,	1816	Uterine Hemorrhage.
Tinsley, George Wythe	Virginia,	1828	Deranged Menstruation.
Tinsley, James	Georgia,	1816	Diabetes.
Tobey, Samuel B.	Rhode Island,	1828	Opium and its Official Preparations.
Todd, Henry T.		1812	
Todd, Isaac	New Jersey,	1808	Thirst and its Advantages in Disease.
Todd, John	Kentucky,	1810	Modus Operandi of Cold.
Todd, William B.	Virginia,	1830	Bilious Remittent Fever.
Todsén, George P.	Missouri,	1821	Chorca Sancti Viti.
Togno, Joseph	Pennsylvania,	1829	Endosmosis et Exosmosis.
Tomlinson, Benj. Chew	Pennsylvania,	1828	Case of Luxated Hip Joint.
Tompkins, Benjamin	Kentucky,	1818	Influence of Spring.
Tompkins, James	Virginia,	1824	Carbo Ligni.
Tompkins, Samuel W.	Virginia,	1817	Fracture of Maleolus Internus.
Tongue, James	Maryland,	1801	Lues Venerca.
Torian, Thomas	Virginia,	1835	Concussion and Compression of the Brain.
Torrence, Aaron	Pennsylvania,	1829	Caries of the Spine.
Town, Richard	Pennsylvania,	1824	Cynanche Trachealis.
Townsend, John F.	New York,	1830	Dyspepsia.
Trego, Watson P.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Strictures of the Urethra.
Trenor, John	Pennsylvania,	1819	Theory of Secretions.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Trent, James	Virginia,	1811	
Trent, Joseph	S. Carolina,	1800	Effects of Light in Perspiration.
Trescott, John S.	S. Carolina,	1810	Pneumonia Biliosa.
Trevor, Joseph	Pennsylvania,	1826	Foreign Bodies in the Œsophagus, &c.
Trevor, M. Randall	Pennsylvania,	1839	Menstruation.
Trezevant, L. C.	S. Carolina,	1827	Properties of the Stillingia.
Trigg, Daniel	Virginia,	1831	Hydrocephalus Acutus.
Trigg, William K.	Virginia,	1833	Scrofulous Ophthalmia.
Trimble, Cyrus W.	Ohio,	1819	Hydrocephalus Internus.
Trimble, Isaac P.	Pennsylvania,	1826	Phlegmasia Dolens.
Trimble, James		1812	
Triplett, Philip R.	Virginia,	1827	Amenorrhœa.
Triplett, Thomas	Virginia,	1798	Apoplexy.
Troup, James G.	Georgia,	1809	Conception.
Trudeau, James	Louisiana,	1837	Apoplexy.
Tucker, Aaron B.	New Jersey,	1812	
Tucker, David H.	Virginia,	1837	Hemorrhoids.
Tucker, Edmund H.	S. Carolina,	1808	Cataract.
Tucker, Henry Merivale	Pennsylvania,	1822	Asthma Convulsiva.
Tucker, Henry W.	Virginia,	1814	Sedatives.
Tucker, John E.	Virginia,	1838	Pathology of Fever.
Tucker, Samuel	New Jersey,	1806	Medical Effects of Bodily Labour in Chronic Diseases.
Tucker, Sterling H.	Virginia,	1833	Intermittent Fever.
Tucker, Wright	Virginia,	1806	Operation of Cold.
Tuft, John B.	New Jersey,	1828	Delirium Tremens.
Tufts, Johnson B.	Georgia,	1837	Constipation.
Tuggle, Ransom	Georgia,	1824	Scilla Maritima.
Tuggle, Richard B.	Virginia,	1839	Menstruation.
Tull, John G.	N. Carolina,	1839	Amenorrhœa.
Tulloss, Samuel S.	Tennessee,	1838	Acute Hepatitis.
Tunno, John C.	S. Carolina,	1817	Popliteal Aneurism.
Tunstall, James S.	Virginia,	1829	Gastritis.
Tunstall, Richard C.	Virginia,	1831	Bilious Fever.
Turnbull, Charles	Mississippi,	1831	Scrofula.
Turnbull, Robert H.	Virginia,	1827	Syphilis.
Turner, Henry E.	Rhode Island,	1836	Causes of Fever.
Turner, James B.	Alabama,	1835	Dyspepsia.
Turner, John A.	Virginia,	1825	Pneumonia Vera.
Turner, Nathan	N. Carolina,	1822	Pneumonia.
Turner, Pitticus	Virginia,	1834	Scarlatina.
Turner, Robert Randolph	Virginia,	1827	Dysentery.
Turner, William A.	N. Carolina,	1838	Treatment of Fractured Os Femoris.
Turner, William M.	Tennessee,	1838	Indigestion.
Turnipseed, Zechariah	S. Carolina,	1834	Exercise.
Turnpenny, Frederick	Pennsylvania,	1832	Epilepsy.
Turpin, James G.	Virginia,	1833	Gun-shot Wounds.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Turpin, Philip	Virginia,	1832	Instrumental Labour.
Turpin, Thomas J.	Maryland,	1835	Hæmoptysis.
Twyman, Iverson L.	Virginia,	1832	Acute Rheumatism.
Twyman, William H.	Virginia,	1832	Hepatitis Acuta.
Tyler, Watt H.	Virginia,	1810	Dysentery.
Tyler, William	Maryland,	1804	
Tyler, William B.	Maryland,	1809	Hydrocele.
Tyson, James L.	Pennsylvania,	1838	Iodine.
Uhler, George	Pennsylvania,	1815	Cause of Hemorrhage.
Uhler, John Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1822	Intermittent.
Umstad, Henry	Pennsylvania,	1828	Acute Hepatitis.
Underwood, Jonas	N. Hampshire,	1821	Cutaneous Sympathy.
Upsher, John	Virginia,	1814	Pneumonia.
Urquhart, Charles	Virginia,	1819	Anasarca.
Urquhart, John A.	Georgia,	1828	Dentition and Cholera Infantum.
Urquhart, Richard A.	Virginia,	1826	Gastritis.
Urquiola, Joseph M.	Cuba,	1829	Menstruation.
Vaiden, Thomas J.	Virginia,	1831	Endemics, Epidemics, and Contagion.
Van Arsdale, Henry	New Jersey,	1838	Appearances of the Tongue indicating disease.
Van Brackle, Samuel H.	St. Croix,	1810	Angina Pectoris.
Van Buskirk, John Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Dysentery.
Vandyke, Frederick A.	New Jersey,	1810	Proximate Cause of Inflammation.
Van Dyke, Rush	Pennsylvania,	1835	Trephining.
Vanhorn, William L.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Dysentery.
Vanhoy, Abraham	New Jersey,	1813	Endemics and Epidemics.
Vanlear, Matthew	Maryland,	1811	Dyspepsia.
Vanlear, William	Maryland,	1817	Dyspepsia.
Van Meter, Thomas	New Jersey,	1821	Canker.
Van Rensselaer, Alex.	New York,	1836	Functions of the Liver.
Vanvalzah, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1818	Dysentery.
Van Wyck, Edward H.	New York,	1838	Compression of the Brain.
Vason, Jesse M.	Georgia,	1838	Pathology of Fever.
Vaughan, Egbert G.	Virginia,	1837	Variola Vaccina.
Vaughan, Isaac P.	Virginia,	1837	Apoplexy.
Vaughan, J. Franklin	Delaware,	1823	Diseases of the Larynx.
Vaughan, Samuel W.	Virginia,	1827	Croup.
Vedder, Alexander M.	New York,	1839	History of an Epidemic Rubella, as it prevailed at the Children's Asylum of Philadelphia, in the summer of 1838.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Venable, Nathaniel A.	Virginia,	1835	Anatomy and Physiology.
Venable, Paul C.	Virginia,	1815	Antimony.
Venable, Thomas H.	Virginia,	1832	Cholera Infantum.
Vernon, James Jordan	S. Carolina,	1828	Pathology of Hemorrhage.
Vernon, Samuel	New Jersey,	1810	Inflammation of Cavities.
Vinson, Daniel S.	Louisiana,	1839	Causes of Inflammation.
Voight, Charles B.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Necrosis.
Vuder, Myndert		1769	
Wacker, Jacob D.	Swabia,	1806	Hydrocephalus Internus.
Waddell, Addison W.	Virginia,	1809	Hydrothorax.
Waddell, Livingston	Virginia,	1824	Authority of Names.
Waddill, Charles D.	Mississippi,	1838	Acute Gastritis.
Waddle, William W.	Georgia,	1828	State of the Biliary Secretion in Fever.
Wade, Anderson	Virginia,	1831	Duodenitis.
Wade, Elbert C.	Virginia,	1834	Catamenia.
Wade, Walter	Mississippi,	1833	Death.
Wagener, Jacob B.	Pennsylvania,	1837	Chronic Diarrhœa.
Wagener, John O.	Pennsylvania,	1822	Hydrocephalus.
Wagenseller, Jacob	Pennsylvania,	1828	Epidemic of Bucks County.
Wagner, Ferdinand L.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Conjunctivitis.
Wait, Francis D.	Mass.	1820	Cholera Morbus.
Walk, J. R.	Virginia,	1812	Process of Nature in restoring wounded parts.
Walker, Austin M.	Georgia,	1833	Hernia Cerebri.
Walker, Benjamin J.	Virginia,	1831	Acute Dysentery.
Walker, Jacob G.	N. Carolina,	1838	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Walker, James	Virginia,	1797	Causes of Sterility in both Sexes.
Walker, James B.	Georgia,	1828	Topography, &c., of Burke County.
Walker, John	Virginia,	1839	Tracheitis.
Walker, John M.	Virginia,	1803	Similarity in Virtue of the Cor- nus Florida, Sericea, and the Cinchona Officinalis.
Walker, Joseph	Bermuda,	1836	Hydrops.
Walker, Levi	N. Carolina,	1826	Opium.
Walker, Percy	Alabama,	1835	Elephantiasis.
*Walker, Robert		1785	
Walker, Robert R.		1812	
Wall, Richard Z. R.	N. Carolina,	1834	Emetics.
Wallace, Caleb B.	Kentucky,	1809	Chorea Sancti Viti.
Wallace, Edward	Pennsylvania,	1836	Medical Character and Respon- sibility.
Wallace, James Brown	Virginia,	1818	Subnitrate of Bismuth.
Wallace, James W.	Virginia,	1793	Catamenia.
Wallace, James W. M.	Virginia,	1819	Hydrothorax.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
*Wallace, John C.		1790	
Wallace, John H.	Virginia,	1815	Rheumatism.
Wallace, John Young	Pennsylvania,	1831	Gangrenous Ulcers.
Wallace, Joshua M.	New Jersey,	1836	Pleurisy.
Wallace, Robert M.	Maryland,	1836	Hepatitis.
Wallace, William	Virginia,	1835	Rubeola.
Wallace, William S.	Pennsylvania,	1824	Epidemic Fever of Lancaster, Pennsylvania.
Waller, John W.	Virginia,	1830	Strictures of the Urethra.
Waller, Robert P.	Virginia,	1813	Cynanche Trachealis.
Walmsley, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1803	Glandular Appetency, or Ab- sorption of Medicine.
Walter, Philip	Pennsylvania,	1823	Management of the Placenta.
Walton, Harper	Pennsylvania,	1826	Morbus Coxarius.
Walton, Sydenham	Pennsylvania,	1833	Intermittent Fever.
Ward, Amos	Georgia,	1827	Fever.
Ward, John F.	N. Carolina,	1825	Hydrocephalus Acutus.
Ward, William W.	N. Carolina,	1836	Remittent Fever.
Ware, Edward R.	Georgia,	1828	Effect of the Eighth Pair of Nerves on Respiration and Digestion.
Ware, George N.	Georgia,	1827	Cold Water.
Warfield, Charles H.	Kentucky,	1819	Hepatitis.
Waring, Horatio S.		1812	
*Waring, Thomas	S. Carolina,	1783	
Waring, William R.	S. Carolina,	1813	Unity of Power and Unity of Disease.
Warley, William	S. Carolina,	1809	Effects of Habit.
Warren, Joseph	S. Carolina,	1824	Hydrophobia.
Warren, Thomas D.	Virginia,	1838	Atmospheric Air.
Warren, William C.	Virginia,	1825	Dysmenorrhœa.
Warren, Winslow	Mass.	1817	Cynanche Trachealis.
Warrington, Joseph Jr.	New Jersey,	1828	Diseases of the western parts of Burlington County.
Washington, Bailey	Virginia,	1810	Lues Venerea.
Washington, James Aug.	N. Carolina,	1826	Mania à Potu.
Washington, Samuel W.	Virginia,	1820	Diarrhœa.
Washington, William	Virginia,	1802	Diabetes.
Waterhouse, John F.	Mass.	1813	Leeches.
Waters, Franklin	Maryland,	1838	Acute Hepatitis.
*Waters, Nicholas B.	Pennsylvania,	1786, 1788	
Watkins, Benjamin P.	Virginia,	1810	Cathartics.
Watkins, Claiborne A.	Georgia,	1825	Rubeola Vulgaris.
Watkins, Clement C.	Virginia,	1839	Intermittent Fever
Watkins, Francis B.	Virginia,	1838	Cholera Infantum.
Watkins, James Fred.	Georgia,	1826	Amenorrhœa.
Watkins, Joel	Virginia,	1827	Hydrothorax.
Watkins, Joseph	Virginia,	1810	Cynanche Trachealis.
Watkins, Lucien M.	Virginia,	1838	Irritation.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Watkins, M. S.	Virginia,	1816	Modus Operandi of Blisters.
Watkins, Samuel V.	Virginia,	1818	Cynanche Trachealis.
Watkins, Thomas H.	Virginia,	1825	Bilious Remitting Fever.
Watkins, William M.	Tennessee,	1820	Structure and Functions of the Skin.
Watson, Beverley O.	Tennessee,	1834	Acute Gastritis.
Watson, Daniel	Rhode Island,	1823	Animal Heat.
Watson, David	Pennsylvania,	1813	General Intellectual Derangement.
Watson, Edwin	Virginia,	1834	Puerperal Convulsions.
Watson, Fontaine	Virginia,	1822	Pneumonia.
Watson, George	Virginia,	1809	Animal Motion.
*Watson, John	Pennsylvania,	1783	
Watson, Lotan G.	N. Carolina,	1823	Mercury.
Watson, Robert	Pennsylvania,	1833	Aneurism.
Watson, William B.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Puerperal Fever.
Watts, Washington	Virginia,	1799	Yellow Fever.
*Way, Nicholas	Delaware,	1768, 1771	De Variolarum Insitione.
Wayne, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1824	Bilious Fever.
Weard, Samuel		1812	
Weatherby, Joseph C.	New Jersey,	1837	Cholera Morbus.
Weaver, Martin	Pennsylvania,	1829	Dysentery.
Webb, Samuel	Virginia,	1818	Intermittent Fever.
Webb, Silas	N. Carolina,	1825	Miliary Fever.
Webb, William	Virginia,	1798	Colic.
Webb, William T.	Alabama,	1838	Hygiene as applicable to Alabama.
Webster, James Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1824	Medical Jurisprudence.
Wedderburn, Alexander J.	Dist. of Col.	1833	Malignant Cholera.
Wheeden, John E.	Rhode Island,	1833	Pathology of Fever.
Weeks, James	Virginia,	1819	Cholera Infantum.
Weems, Mason L.	Virginia,	1826	Capillary Circulation.
Weems, Walter H.	Georgia,	1819	Baptisia Tinctoria.
Weidman, John A.	Pennsylvania,	1837	Lyssa.
Weir, David Park	Virginia,	1838	Aneurism.
Welch, Charles B.	Pennsylvania,	1833	The Liver.
Wellford, William N.	Virginia,	1833	Spinal Irritation.
Welling, Henry P.	New Jersey,	1832	Fever.
Wells, John M.	Virginia,	1815	Bathing.
Wendel, James E.	Tennessee,	1839	Blood-letting as a Therapeutic Agent.
Wessels, Frederick	Maryland,	1827	Tests for Arsenic.
West, Charles		1812	
West, Francis Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1832	Hepatitis.
Westmore, William B.	Virginia,	1814	Bilious Remittent.
Wetherill, William	Pennsylvania,	1825	Lead and its Preparations.
Whaland, Thomas H.	Maryland,	1839	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Wharton, John J.	Virginia,	1830	Erysipelas.
Wharton, Richard G.	Virginia,	1837	Fever.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Wharton, Robert H.	Virginia,	1831	Hepatitis.
Wharton, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1826	Blood-letting as a Preventive of Inflammation in Wounded Joints.
Wharton, William H.	Virginia,	1818	Vis Medicatrix Naturæ.
Wheatley, James	Virginia,	1819	Emetics.
Wheeler, Samuel I.	N. Carolina,	1833	Capsicum Annuum.
Whelan, William Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Moxa.
Whillden, John G.	Pennsylvania,	1820	Dropsy.
Whillden, Wilmon Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Croup.
Whitaker, Samuel A.	Pennsylvania,	1833	Intermittent Fever.
Whitaker, William B.	S. Carolina,	1818	Serofula.
Whitall, Joshua	New Jersey,	1827	Remittent Fever.
White, Benjamin A.	Georgia,	1815	Inflammation.
White, George	New Jersey,	1830	Bilious Autumnal Fever.
White, J. Hamilton	New Jersey,	1835	Asiatic Cholera.
White, John F.	Pennsylvania,	1837	Emphysema.
White, John J.	Pennsylvania,	1829	Circulation.
White, Luke	Virginia,	1820	Cholera Infantum.
White, Stephen	Maryland,	1821	Dysentery.
White, William C.	Tennessee,	1820	Pneumonia.
Whiteford, Hugh	Maryland,	1802	Catamenia.
Whitehead, Coburn	Pennsylvania,	1831	Hæmoptysis.
Whitehead, James	Georgia,	1810	Pneumonia Vera.
Whitehead, Nathaniel C.	Virginia,	1815	Influence of the Passions.
Whitehill, John F.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Dysentery.
Whitelaw, David	Virginia,	1810	Wounds of the Abdomen.
Whitelaw, Hobson O.	Virginia,	1827	Hepatitis Acuta.
Whitesides, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1817	Uterine Hemorrhage.
Whitfield, Boaz	N. Carolina,	1832	Bilious Colic.
Whiting, Charles Henri	Dist. of Col.	1823	Trachitis.
Whitlow, James	Virginia,	1811	Use of Cathartics.
Whitman, Alexander H.	Pennsylvania,	1826	Improvements in Surgery.
Whittle, Conway D.	Virginia,	1830	Acute Hepatitis.
Whittle, John S.	Virginia,	1835	Cynanche Trachealis.
Wickersham, Morris S.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Dysentery.
Wickes, Simon Alexander	Maryland,	1831	Hæmoptysis.
Wickes, Stephen	New York,	1834	Spontaneous Hemorrhage.
Wiestling, Benjamin J.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Pneumonia Biliosa.
Wight, William L.	Virginia,	1825	Aneurism of the Heart.
Wileox, Edward	Virginia,	1819	Marasmus.
Wileox, Major A.	N. Carolina,	1822	Hepatitis.
Wildman, Elias	Pennsylvania,	1834	Intermittent Fever.
Wiles, Samuel	Virginia,	1817	Pneumonia Typhoides.
Wiley, John B.	Georgia,	1829	Cold and Heat as Causes of Diseasc.
Wilkins, ———		1793	
Wilkins, Benjamin	Virginia,	1816	Hepatitis Acuta.
Wilkins, Paul H.	Georgia,	1825	Yellow Fever of Savannah.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Wilkins, William W.	Virginia,	1825	Amenorrhœa.
Wilkinson, Benjamin R.	Virginia,	1831	Pertussis.
Wilkinson, Joseph B.	Louisiana,	1839	Anatomy of and operation for Inguinal Hernia.
Willauer, Jonathan B.	Pennsylvania,	1826	Dysentery.
Williams, Edward P.	Pennsylvania,	1815	Causes of Sudden Death.
Williams, Isaac	Virginia,	1820	Indigestion.
Williams, James M.	Mississippi,	1835	Acute Peritonitis.
Williams, Matthias		1793	
Williams, Mortimer	Virginia,	1819	Objections to Sympathetic Doc- trine of Conception.
Williams, Robert E.	N. Carolina,	1839	Tetanus.
Williams, Solomon B.	N. Carolina,	1817	Apoplexy.
Williams, Solomon P.	N. Carolina,	1838	Pathology of Cellular Tissue.
Williams, Thomas J.	Virginia,	1838	Chronic Bronchitis.
Williams, Thomas M.	Maryland,	1832	Means of arresting Hemor- rhage.
Williams, William P.	Maryland,	1822	Croup.
Williamson, George	Virginia,	1824	Cholera Morbus.
Williamson, James E.	Georgia,	1825	Calomel.
Williamson, John G.	Virginia,	1829	Epilepsy.
Williamson, John W.	Virginia,	1835	Chronic Hepatitis.
Williamson, Philip D.	Virginia,	1820	Fever.
Williamson, Walter	Pennsylvania,	1833	Anatomy and Physiology of the Teeth.
Williamson, William B.	Virginia,	1835	Acute Peritonitis.
Willing, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1828	Primary Seat of Disease in Fever.
Willis, John	Pennsylvania,	1795	Vegetable Astringents.
Willis, Lewis Jr.	Virginia,	1825	Cholera Infantum.
Willis, Reuben	Kentucky,	1831	Fever.
Willis, Thomas F.	Georgia,	1837	Antimonii et Potassæ Tartras.
Willis, William T.	Virginia,	1825	Hæmoptysis.
Wills, Andrew	Pennsylvania,	1825	Gonorrhœa.
Wills, John M.	Virginia,	1815	Bathing.
Willson, William G. G.	Maryland,	1838	Rubeola.
Wilson, Benjamin F.	Virginia,	1831	Typhoid Fever.
Wilson, Charles C.	N. Carolina,	1835	Intermitting Fever.
Wilson, Daniel	Virginia,	1803	Morbid Effects of Opium.
Wilson, Delany L.	S. Carolina,	1838	Arsenic.
Wilson, Francis A.	Virginia,	1822	Hydrothorax.
Wilson, Goodridge	Virginia,	1797	Absorption.
Wilson, Goodridge A.	Virginia,	1837	Capillary System.
Wilson, Hugh	Virginia,	1826	Puerperal Fever.
Wilson, Isaac M.	S. Carolina,	1810	Menstruation.
Wilson, James	Maryland,	1810	Medical Properties of Cam- phor.
Wilson, James	Kentucky,	1816	Apoplexy.
Wilson, John	Virginia,	1808	Transfusion of the Blood.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Wilson, John T.	Virginia,	1836	Cynanche Trachealis.
Wilson, Joseph	Pennsylvania,	1813	Animal Heat.
Wilson, Joseph Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1837	Intermittent Fever.
Wilson, Richard	Pennsylvania,	1821	Tic Doloureux.
Wilson, Robert R.	Virginia,	1833	Traumatic Hemorrhage.
Wilson, Samuel	Pennsylvania,	1823	Hæmoptysis.
Wilson, Samuel	Virginia,	1835	Croup.
Wilson, Samuel Jr.	S. Carolina,	1816	Digitalis.
Wilson, Thomas	Pennsylvania,	1830	Hydrops Abdominis.
Wilson, Thomas Edward	Kentucky,	1830	Opium.
Wilson, Turner	N. Carolina,	1832	Lobelia Inflata.
Wilstach, Charles F.	Pennsylvania,	1820	Rest as a Remedy.
Wiltbank, John	Pennsylvania,	1825	Action of the Heart.
Wimberly, Henry S.	Georgia,	1833	Strictures of the Urethra.
*Winder, John		1769	
Winfield, William S.	Virginia,	1835	Measles.
Winfree, David C.	Virginia,	1838	Acute Rheumatism.
Wingfield, James N.	Georgia,	1834	Scarlatina.
Wingfield, John L.	Georgia,	1816	Fractures.
Winston, Isaac	Virginia,	1798	Polygala Senega.
Winter, George R.	Pennsylvania,	1837	Menstruation.
Wise, John R.	Virginia,	1825	Rheumatismus Acutus.
Wishart, John	Pennsylvania,	1808	Bronchocele.
*Wistar, Caspar Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1782	
Wistar, Caspar	Pennsylvania,	1824	Intermittent Fever.
Wistar, Mifflin	Pennsylvania,	1832	Digestion.
Wister, Jones	Pennsylvania,	1837	Gout.
Withers, Robert W.	Virginia,	1820	Gastritis.
Withers, Thomas T.	Virginia,	1810	Cholera Infantum.
Withers, William	Virginia,	1817	Cephalalgia.
Wofford, James H.	S. Carolina,	1835	Scarlatina.
Wolf, Bennet A.	Pennsylvania,	1836	Intermittent Fever.
Wood, George	Virginia,	1830	Acute Peritonitis.
Wood, George B.	Pennsylvania,	1818	Dyspepsia.
Wood, John	Maryland,	1827	Dyspepsia.
Wood, John P.	Virginia,	1839	Asthma.
Wood, Richard	Virginia,	1836	Scarlatina.
Wood, Thomas	Ohio,	1839	Hydrated Peroxide of Iron.
Woodhouse, James	Pennsylvania,	1792	Chemical and Medicinal Properties of the Persimmon Tree.
Woodhull, Alfred A.	New Jersey,	1831	Fever.
Woodhull, John N.	New Jersey,	1832	Vaccination.
Woodhull, John T.	New Jersey,	1809	Albinos.
Woodruff, Robert J.	New Jersey,	1829	Cause of Yellow Fever.
Woods, John	Virginia,	1818	Dropsy.
Woodward, Alfred	New Jersey,	1834	Pathology of Fever.
Woodward, Charles	Pennsylvania,	1826	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Woodworth, Robert	New York,	1834	Iodine.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Wooldridge, A. L.	Virginia,	1811	Menstruation.
Wooldridge, John W.	Virginia,	1831	Acute Hepatitis.
Woollens, Joseph Jr.	Pennsylvania,	1808	Hydrocephalus Internus.
Woolston, Samuel	New Jersey,	1827	Treatment of Dysentery.
Woolverton, Jonathan	Upper Canada,	1834	Ophthalmia.
Wootten, E. Bevins	Delaware,	1827	Poison from Opium.
Wootten, Hardy V.	Georgia,	1836	Malignant Cholera.
Wootton, Richard	Maryland,	1831	Tonsillitis.
Workman, James C.	Pennsylvania,	1830	Dysentery.
Wormeley, Carter W.	Virginia,	1836	Vaccina.
Worrell, Edward Jr.	Delaware,	1826	Dysentery.
Worsham, Henry C.	Virginia,	1823	Solanum Tuberosum.
Wortham, Albert G.	Virginia,	1832	Morbus Coxarius.
*Worthington, Charles	Maryland,	1782	
Worthington, Nicholas G.	Dist. of Col.	1815	Tetanus.
Worthington, Thomas	Maryland,	1808	Modus Operandi of Medicines.
Worthington, W. H.	Virginia,	1820	Tetanus.
Worthington, Wilmer	Pennsylvania,	1825	Intermittent Fever.
Wragg, John A.	S. Carolina,	1828	Indigestion.
Wright, Abednego	Georgia,	1819	Puerperal Fever.
Wright, Burton B.	Virginia,	1826	Cholera Morbus.
Wright, David M.	N. Carolina,	1834	Revulsives.
Wright, Edward L.	Virginia,	1837	Rubeola.
Wright, Joab	Ohio,	1829	Water as a Medicine.
Wright, John L.	N. Carolina,	1828	Cholera.
Wright, M. Burn	New Jersey,	1823	Fistula Laehrymalis.
Wydown, James Lewis	Virginia,	1827	Dyspepsia.
Wynn, Littlebury G.	Virginia,	1828	Smyrnium Trifoliatum.
Yancey, Charles R.	N. Carolina,	1825	Pneumonia Typhoidea.
Yarbrough, Henry	N. Carolina,	1832	Cholera Infantum.
Yardley, Thomas H.	Pennsylvania,	1825	Medicina Mentis.
Yarrow, Thos. Jefferson	New Jersey,	1830	Icterus.
Yates, Donaldson	Maryland,	1810	Nephritic State of Fever.
Yates, William	S. Carolina,	1825	Jaundice.
Yates, William	Virginia,	1831	Chorea Saneti Viti.
Yerby, George T.	Virginia,	1823	Cholera Morbus.
Yohé, Andrew	Pennsylvania,	1839	Aneurism.
Young, Benjamin F.	Tennessee,	1837	Hernia.
Young, Edward J.	Virginia,	1833	Asthma.
Young, James	Pennsylvania,	1823	Intermittent Fever.
Young, James A.	S. Carolina,	1831	Peritonitis.
Young, James F.	Virginia,	1832	Acute Hepatitis.
Young, Jesse	Pennsylvania,	1823	Local Origin of Diseased Ac- tion.
Young, John R.	Maryland,	1803	Nutrition and Digestion.
Young, Robert G.	Pennsylvania,	1835	Functional Derangement of the Liver.
Young, William	Ireland,	1836	Dyspepsia.



NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	DATE.	SUBJECT OF ESSAY.
Zabreskie, John B.	New Jersey,	1827	Absorption.
Zantzinger, William S.	Pennsylvania,	1828	Erysipelas.
Zorns, Jacob S.	Pennsylvania,	1827	Influence of the Passions.
*Zuban, Frederick		1789	





## APPENDIX.

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### HISTORICAL SKETCH OF THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

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#### 1. *From the Origin of the School to its Division in 1789.*

The school which now bears the title of University of Pennsylvania, had been in existence, first as a simple ACADEMY and afterwards as a COLLEGE, for nearly sixteen years, before a system of medical instruction was admitted into its plan. This event may be considered as having taken place on the 3d of May, 1765—the date at which the first medical professor was appointed. No school of medicine at that time existed in the country; and the College of Philadelphia undoubtedly deserves the credit of having opened this new path of liberal study in the American continent.

The idea of establishing a medical school in Philadelphia appears to have been first conceived by Dr. William Shippen and Dr. John Morgan. Some conversation upon the subject passed between these physicians while prosecuting their studies in Europe; but to which of the two the merit of priority in the conception belongs, has not been determined. Dr. Shippen, on his return from Europe, in the year 1762, commenced a course of Lectures on Anatomy, in the Introductory to which he expressed his belief in “the expediency and practicability of teaching medicine in all its branches” in the city of Philadelphia. He repeated this course privately for three successive years; but abstained from any further steps towards the accomplishment of his plan, till he should be joined by Dr. Morgan, who still remained in Europe. In the mean time, the latter gentleman had formed the project of engrafting a medical department on the College of Philadelphia, and had secured in its favour the opinions and recommendations of several influential friends of the institution residing in Great Britain. Among these may be mentioned Thomas Penn, the proprietary of Pennsylvania, and Mr. Hamilton and Mr. Peters, former presidents of the Board of Trustees of the College, from all of whom Dr. Morgan, on his return to America, brought letters to the Trustees, advising the establishment of medical professorships, and recommending the Doctor himself to their choice as one of the proposed Faculty. These letters, together with a written communication from Dr. Morgan, “setting forth his plan of opening medical schools under the patronage and government of the College, and intimating his desire to be appointed Professor of the Theory and Practice of Physic,” were laid before the board at a special meeting held on the 3d of May, 1765. The project appears to have met with the unanimous approval of the Trustees, who immediately took the first step towards its accomplishment by the appointment of Dr. Morgan to the office for which he had applied. At the collegiate commencement, which took place near the close of the same month, an address was delivered by the new professor, in which



the circumstances favourable to the establishment of the proposed school, and the advantages likely to accrue from it, were set forth with a clearness and force which must have strongly tended to conciliate public opinion in its favour. The following passage appears almost prophetic.

“Perhaps this medical institution, the first of its kind in America, though small in its beginning, may receive a constant accession of strength, and annually exert new vigour. It may collect a number of young persons, of more than ordinary abilities, and so improve their knowledge as to spread its reputation to distant parts. By sending those abroad duly qualified, or by exciting an emulation among men of parts and literature, it may give birth to other useful institutions of a similar nature, or occasional rise, by its example, to numerous societies of different kinds calculated to spread the light of knowledge through the whole American continent, wherever inhabited.”

On the 23d of September of the same year, Dr. Morgan received a colleague by the unanimous appointment of Dr. Shippen to the Professorship of Anatomy and Surgery. The other chairs requisite to the formation of a complete Faculty, were for a time left unsupplied in consequence of the absence in Europe of the persons who were looked to as their ultimate occupants. In the mean while, the business of the school was commenced by the two professors already appointed. Their courses were announced by advertisement, that of Dr. Shippen to begin on the 14th, that of Dr. Morgan on the 18th of November, the former to embrace instruction in Anatomy, Surgery, and Midwifery, the latter to comprehend all the remaining medical sciences, but with a particular devotion to *Materia Medica*. Such was the humble commencement of a school, which can boast among its alumni of the thousands whose names are included in the catalogue now published.

The next step in the organization of the school, was the adoption, on the 12th of May, 1767, of a set of rules in relation to the medical honours to be conferred by the College. It was determined that there should be two degrees, those, namely, of *Bachelor of Medicine* and *Doctor of Medicine*, corresponding with the degrees of *Bachelor and Master of Arts* conferred in the other department. In relation to the lower degree, or that of *Bachelor of Medicine*, the following rules were adopted.

“1. Such students as have not taken a degree in the arts in any college shall, before receiving a degree in physic, satisfy the trustees and professors of this college, of their knowledge in the Latin language, and such branches of Mathematics, Natural and Experimental Philosophy, as shall be judged requisite to a medical education.—2. Each student shall take at least one course in Anatomy, *Materia Medica*, Chemistry, Theory and Practice of Physic, and Clinical Lectures, and shall attend the practice of the Pennsylvania Hospital for one year; and may then be admitted to a public examination for a Bachelor’s degree, provided that on a previous private examination by the medical trustees and professors, and such other trustees and professors as choose to attend, he shall be judged fit for a public examination, without attending any more courses in the medical school.—3. It is further required, that each student, previous to the Bachelor’s degree, shall have served a sufficient apprenticeship to some reputable practitioner in Physic, and be able to make it appear that he has a general knowledge in Pharmacy.”

The prerequisites for the degree of Doctor of Medicine were determined as follows.



"It is required for this degree, that at least three years shall have intervened, from the time of taking the Bachelor's degree, and that the candidate be full twenty-four years of age; who shall also write and defend a thesis publicly in College, unless he should be beyond seas, or so remote on the continent of America as not to be able to attend without manifest inconvenience; in which case, on sending a written thesis, such as shall be approved of by the College, the candidate may receive his Doctor's degree, and his thesis is to be printed and published at his own expense."

On the 26th of January, 1768, Dr. Adam Kuhn was appointed Professor of *Materia Medica* and Botany, and in the following May, Dr. Thomas Bond was elected to the chair of Clinical Medicine. Dr. Bond was one of the physicians of the Pennsylvania Hospital, and had already distinguished himself by clinical lectures delivered in that institution. The Introductory to his first course of Lectures in the Hospital, delivered on the 3d of December, 1766, has been preserved, and may be seen in the fourth volume of the North American Medical and Surgical Journal.

At the commencement of the College, held on the 21st of June, 1768, medical honours were conferred for the first time in America. The following gentlemen received the degree of Bachelor of Medicine on this occasion:—

JOHN ARCHER of Newcastle county, on the Delaware, BENJAMIN COWELL of Bucks county, Pennsylvania, SAMUEL DUFFIELD and JONATHAN POTTS of Philadelphia, JONATHAN ELMER of Cumberland county, New Jersey, HUMPHREY FULLERTON of Lancaster county, Pennsylvania, DAVID JACKSON of Chester county, Pennsylvania, JOHN LAWRENCE of East Jersey, JAMES TILTON of Kent county, on Delaware, and NICHOLAS WAY of Wilmington.

On the 1st of August, 1769, the organization of the College was completed, according to the original design, by the election of Dr. Benjamin Rush to the chair of Chemistry. It may be proper to mention that Dr. Rush brought with him, on returning from Europe, a set of chemical apparatus, as a present for the College from the proprietary, Thomas Penn. This was deemed of so much importance, that the fact of the donation was made public in the advertisement announcing the commencement of the lectures.

During the winters of 1769–70, and 1770–71, annual courses of lectures were delivered by all the professors whose appointment has been mentioned, and in addition a course upon Natural Philosophy was given to the medical class by the Rev. Dr. Smith, Provost of the College; but after the latter date, we can find no notice of regular clinical lectures, and the chair of Clinical Medicine, on the death of Dr. Bond, which took place in 1784, remained vacant till united with the Institutes of Medicine.

No other material change occurred in the organization of the school or in the members of the Faculty, until the year 1789, if we except the appointment of William Bartram to a professorship of Botany in 1782, which, however, does not appear to have produced any practical result. We may, indeed, consider the school, from its first complete organization, to the period of its division in 1789, as consisting essentially of the four following professorships, filled as here stated:—

Professorships.	Professors.
1. Theory and Practice of Medicine,	DR. JOHN MORGAN;
2. Anatomy, Surgery, and Midwifery,	DR. WILLIAM SHIPPEN;
3. <i>Materia Medica</i> ,	DR. ADAM KUHN;
4. Chemistry,	DR. BENJAMIN RUSH.

The following table presents a statement of the number of pupils who received the Bachelor's degree in each of the years from the date of the first medical commencement, to the period above alluded to.

Date.	Graduates.	Date.	Graduates.	Date.	Graduates.
A. D. 1768	10	A. D. 1780	3	A. D. 1785	9
1769	8	1781	2	1786	4
1770	1	1782	8	1787	5
1771	7	1783	4	1788	6
1773	2	1784	8	1789	3

It would appear, from the records of the school, that comparatively few of the graduates ever applied for the Doctor's degree. It is probable that the number of the pupils who attended the lectures was much larger than might now be inferred from the list of graduates, as the possession of a medical degree was at that time deemed much less essential to success in practice than at present, and many probably availed themselves of the opportunity of acquiring professional knowledge afforded by the lectures, who were indisposed to comply with all the conditions requisite for obtaining the honours of the institution. In fact we find it stated in the minutes of the Board of Trustees, that the number of medical students attending the lectures in the spring of 1779, was sixty, although no record has been kept of any graduations in that year, and it is probable that none took place.

The operations of the medical school were of course suspended during the occupation of Philadelphia by the British army in the war of the Revolution; and from the table above given it may be inferred that they languished throughout the whole period of the war.

A change which took place in the government of the College in the year 1779, has not hitherto been alluded to, because, though of a serious character, it had no material ultimate influence upon the medical department. By an unjust and unconstitutional act, the Legislature of Pennsylvania, in the month of September, 1779, abrogated the charters granted to the Institution by the proprietors, removed the trustees, provost, vice-provost, and professors from their offices, and transferred all the property to a new institution, which was endowed additionally out of the estates confiscated during the war, and received from its founders the title of *University of Pennsylvania*. As the medical professors lost their places by this act, though not aimed against them individually, it became necessary to organize the medical faculty anew in connexion with the University. Some difficulty was experienced in accomplishing this object. A succession of appointments and resignations took place for a period of more than three years; but in the autumn of 1783, the affair was finally arranged by the reinstatement of the former professors in the stations which they respectively held in the College.

## II. *History of the School from 1789 to 1810.*

In the year 1789 a new era may be said to have commenced in the history of the medical school. On the 6th of March, the Legislature, recognising the injustice of their predecessors, passed a law, by a great majority, reinstating the trustees and professors of the College in all their former estates and privileges—but still leaving the University in existence with the endowment which it had received out of the confiscated estates. Two institutions were thus established, under the titles respectively of the COLLEGE OF PHILADELPHIA and the UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, each having the privilege of connecting a medical school with its



other departments, and each unwilling to forego the exercise of that privilege in favour of the other. The consequence was the formation of two medical faculties, consisting partly of the members of the old faculty, partly of professors newly elected.

It is worthy of notice as a curious coincidence, that Dr. Morgan, the first professor in the school, and to be regarded as in some measure its founder, died at this period, before the new arrangements for the formation of the two faculties could be completed.

After the death of Dr. Morgan, only three of the old faculty remained, of whom Dr. Shippen retained a place in both schools, Dr. Kuhn continued in the University, and Dr. Rush joined the College. In the former school, the faculty was completed by the appointment of Dr. James Hutchinson, an active member of the Board of Trustees, to the united chairs of *Materia Medica* and Chemistry; in the latter, by the election of Dr. Samuel P. Griffitts to the professorship of *Materia Medica*, Dr. Caspar Wistar to that of Chemistry, which was now united with the Institutes of Medicine, and Dr. Benjamin S. Barton to a newly established professorship devoted to Botany and Natural History. The following synopsis will exhibit the organization of the two schools, as it was completed towards the close of the year 1789.

#### COLLEGE OF PHILADELPHIA.

Professorships.	Professors.
1. Anatomy and Surgery,	DR. WILLIAM SHIPPEN;
2. Theory and Practice of Medicine,	DR. BENJAMIN RUSH;
3. <i>Materia Medica</i> and Pharmacy,	DR. SAMUEL P. GRIFFITTS;
4. Chemistry and the Institutes of Medicine,	DR. CASPAR WISTAR;
5. Botany and Natural History,	DR. BENJAMIN S. BARTON.

#### UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

Professorships.	Professors.
1. Anatomy and Surgery,	DR. WILLIAM SHIPPEN;
2. Theory and Practice of Medicine,	DR. ADAM KUHN;
3. <i>Materia Medica</i> and Chemistry,	DR. JAMES HUTCHINSON.

During the separate existence of the two schools, the University retained the former practice of conferring the preparatory degree of Bachelor of Medicine. This, however, was abandoned by the College, which conferred only the degree of Doctor of Medicine. The number of graduates was as follows:—

In the COLLEGE.		In the UNIVERSITY.	
Date.	Graduates.	Date.	Graduates.
A. D. 1790	5	A. D. 1790	12
1791	5	1791	1

The impolicy of attempting to sustain two schools in a place of which the patronage was not more than sufficient for the support of one, was too obvious to escape the notice of intelligent men; and we accordingly find that the idea of a union soon occurred to those interested in the different institutions. Nor was it long before so desirable an object was effected. The trustees of the College, having received an intimation that a disposition existed on the part of the trustees of the University to confer with them respecting a union of the interests of the two institutions, made a proposition to this effect to the latter body, by whom it was promptly accepted. Conferences accordingly took place, which resulted in an application to the legislature for the requisite alteration of the charters; and this



application was soon followed by a law uniting the two corporations into one. This event took place on the 30th of September, 1791, somewhat more than two years after the revival of the College. The united school took the name of University of Pennsylvania, which it has since retained.

Some difficulty existed in arranging the new Faculty; as it was necessary to include all the Professors of the two former Faculties, and at the same time to consult the qualifications and tastes of the several individuals concerned. The organization of the school was consequently, so far as related to the arrangement of the chairs, less in accordance with the condition of medical science at the time, than with the peculiar circumstances under which the institution was placed. The scheme adopted was obviously provisional, and only waited a change of circumstances to receive important modifications. Dr. Shippen retained the station he had held in both schools. Dr. Kuhn, as the next professor in point of seniority, was left in possession of the chair of the Theory and Practice, which he had held in the University; while Dr. Rush was provided for by a new professorship of the Institutes and Clinical Medicine. Dr. Wistar surrendered Chemistry to Dr. Hutchinson, and accepted the place of adjunct to Dr. Shippen, which was probably more in accordance with his taste. Little other change was necessary. The arrangement of the Faculty, when completed, was as follows:—

Professorships.	Professors.
1. Anatomy, Surgery, and Midwifery,	DR. WILLIAM SHIPPEN, and DR. CASPAR WISTAR, Adjunct;
2. Theory and Practice of Medicine,	DR. ADAM KUHN;
3. Institutes of Medicine, and Clinical Medicine,	DR. BENJAMIN RUSH;
4. Chemistry,	DR. JAMES HUTCHINSON;
5. Materia Medica,	DR. SAMUEL P. GRIFFITTS;
6. Botany and Natural History,	DR. BENJAMIN S. BARTON.

The appointments took place on the 23d of January, 1792. The last mentioned professorship was on a different footing from the others; as attendance upon the lectures was not essential to graduation. That the above plan was considered as in some measure provisional, is evinced by the fact, that, as soon as the opportunity was offered, the two professorships of the Theory and Practice, and of the Institutes and Clinical Medicine, and those of Materia Medica and of Botany and Natural History, were respectively united in one individual.

The degree of Bachelor of Medicine was now wholly discontinued, and that of Doctor of Medicine was the only honour henceforward conferred by the medical school. As prerequisites to graduation, it was determined—1. that the candidate should not be under twenty-one years of age, should have studied medicine for three years, and for two at least in connexion with the University; 2. that he should have attended at least one course of lectures of the several medical professors, with the exception of the Professor of Botany and Natural History, and should also have attended one course of Natural and Experimental Philosophy in the institution, unless he had received instruction in this branch elsewhere; and 3. that he should undergo a private examination before the Faculty, and, if approved by them, should be again privately examined by the Faculty in the presence of as many of the Trustees as might choose to attend, and finally, if found to be properly qualified, should offer a thesis, to be printed at his own expense, and defended in public at the annual medical commencement.

These provisions, though in some respects deficient, and in some unnecessarily burthensome, were sustained till the year 1807, when others were adopted,



which have been found better in practice, and, with a few alterations, still continue in force. The present regulations will be given in full in a subsequent part of this sketch.

No change in the Faculty took place till the year 1794, when the chair of Chemistry became vacant by the death of Dr. Hutchinson.

Dr. John Carson, a member of the Board of Trustees, was appointed in the place of Dr. Hutchinson, but died before he had an opportunity to officiate. On the 11th of November, the Board unanimously elected the celebrated Dr. Priestley, by whom, however, the appointment was declined. The chair was not finally filled till the 7th of July, 1795, when Dr. James Woodhouse was chosen Professor. In the mean time, the duties of the office appear to have been discharged by Dr. Barton.

In the year 1796, Dr. Griffiths resigned the chair of *Materia Medica*, and was succeeded by Dr. Barton, who now became entitled to all the privileges of the other members of the Faculty, which he had not enjoyed as Professor of Botany and Natural History.

Dr. Kuhn resigned his professorship of the Theory and Practice near the close of the year 1797, having been connected with the school nearly thirty years. Dr. Rush succeeded to his duties, although he does not appear to have been regularly appointed to the chair till 1805. At least we find it stated in the minutes of the Board of Trustees for June 5th, 1805, that Dr. Rush was on that day unanimously elected Professor of the Practice of Physic. As he continued to retain his former chair, the two professorships of the Practice and of the Institutes and Clinical Medicine, were consolidated into one.

A very important change in the organization of the school was made at this time, by the separation of Surgery from Anatomy and Midwifery, and its elevation to the dignity of a distinct professorship. This separation was obviously required by the nature and extent of the subjects, which were such that no one individual could possibly do full justice to them. It was fortunate also for the school, that it was enabled by the new arrangement to avail itself of the services of Dr. Philip Syng Physick, who was unanimously elected, on the 5th of June, 1805, to the newly established chair. The health, however, of Dr. Physick, was so feeble, that he found it necessary, in a short time, to apply to the Board of Trustees for the assistance of an adjunct, and Dr. John Syng Dorsey was accordingly appointed to this station.

The death of Dr. Shippen in the year 1808, left a vacancy, which was immediately supplied by the unanimous election of Dr. Wistar, his former adjunct, on whom the chief practical duties of the professorship had before devolved. Dr. Wistar, sensible that the subject of Anatomy was alone sufficiently ample to employ all his energies, and that the school would be benefited by making Midwifery the subject of a new professorship, proposed this change, in a letter read before the Trustees on the 3d of January, 1809. The proposal, however, was not decided on by the Board till a year afterward. In the mean time, the professorship of Chemistry, left vacant by the death of Dr. Woodhouse, was supplied by the election of Dr. John Redman Coxe, who was at the time a member of the Board of Trustees. Dr. Coxe's election took place on the 10th of July, 1809.

On the 11th of April, 1810, the Board decided that the division of the chair of Anatomy and Midwifery was expedient, and accordingly made the latter the subject of a new professorship, to which Dr. Thomas C. James was elected on the 29th of the following June. It was, however, provided, that attendance upon the



lectures of the new professor should not be considered essential to the obtaining of the degree of doctor of medicine. At the same time, a professorship of Natural Philosophy in connexion with the medical school was instituted, and Dr. Robert Hare was chosen professor; but no lectures appear to have been delivered; and though subsequently, upon the resignation of Dr. Hare, the Board appointed Dr. Robert M. Patterson as his successor, the subject was found so slenderly connected with the wants of the medical student, that it could not take root in this department. The professorship was afterwards transferred to the department of natural science, and became prominent in its new position from the talents and popularity of its occupant.

The year 1810 may be considered as the close of the second period in the history of the school, a period which might be properly characterized as one of change and of progressive improvement. The first alteration was the division of the school in 1789; then came the reunion of the College and University, and the consequent expansion of the medical faculty towards the close of the year 1791; after this succeeded the concentration of the professorships as opportunity was offered by death or resignation; and finally the gradual expansion of the school upon the surer basis of the demands of medical science, until it attained its complete organization in the year 1810. The early changes were those of temporary expediency, and were attended with no striking effect in the enlargement of the class. Those which occurred at a later period were called for by a just consideration of the relative importance of the various branches of medicine, and were followed by a rapid increase in the prosperity of the school, till it attained that flourishing condition which marked the close of the above mentioned period, and which has continued with little permanent variation to the present date. The following table exhibits the annual number of graduates from 1792 to 1810, inclusive.

A. D.	Graduates.	A. D.	Graduates.	A. D.	Graduates.
1792	7	1799	8	1805	24
1793	10	1800	10	1806	21
1794	8	1801	10	1807	31
1795	4	1802	22	1808	60
1796	4	1803	15	1809	63
1797	15	1804	15	1810	65
1798	12				

The number of graduates, however, as before stated, cannot be taken as a just measure of the prosperity of the school; for it does not by any means bear the same relation to the number of students attending the lectures at different periods. The proportion of candidates for graduation to the number of matriculants, has been gradually increasing, from an early date in the history of the school to the present time. This result is owing partly to the increased value of a degree in the estimation of the community, which renders it more eagerly sought for; partly to the circumstance that students from other schools are now in the habit of resorting to this, in order to complete their medical education and to obtain its honours; and partly also to the removal of those embarrassments in the way of graduation, which, without affording a better test of the qualifications of the student for the practice of his profession, rendered the trouble of obtaining a degree greater, in the estimation of many, than its value. As a proof of the increasing proportion of graduates to students attending the lectures, it may be stated, that, in the year 1784, there were eight of the former to sixty of the latter; in 1790, in



both schools, seventeen to one hundred; in 1810, sixty-five to four hundred and six; and in 1837, when the number of graduates was greatest, one hundred and sixty-two to four hundred and five.

### III. *History of the School from 1810 to 1835.*

From 1810 to 1835, the medical school may be considered as stationary in relation to its organization. The medical faculty, however, underwent during that period many changes in its members; and various interesting incidents occurred, which deserve notice even in so slight a sketch of the history of the school as that here offered. In 1810, the faculty was thus constituted:—

Professorships.	Professors.
1. Anatomy,	DR. CASPAR WISTAR;
2. Practice, Institutes, and Clinical Medicine,	DR. BENJAMIN RUSH;
3. Materia Medica,	DR. BENJAMIN S. BARTON;
4. Chemistry,	DR. JOHN REDMAN COXE;
5. Surgery,	DR. PHILIP SYNG PHYSICK;
	DR. JOHN SYNG DORSEY, Adjunct;
6. Midwifery,	DR. THOMAS C. JAMES.

In 1813, the University met with a great loss in the death of Dr. Rush, who was succeeded in his chair by Dr. Barton, elected on the 14th of July. On the 13th of August, Dr. Nathaniel Chapman, who had been associated with Dr. James in his lectures on Midwifery, was elected to the professorship of Materia Medica, rendered vacant by the resignation of Dr. Barton. In October, the professorship of Midwifery was placed upon the same footing as the other professorships, attendance upon the lectures being made necessary to graduation.

No further change took place till 1816, when the death of Dr. Barton left a vacancy, which was supplied by the appointment of Dr. Chapman to the chair of the Practice, Institutes, and Clinical Medicine. Dr. Dorsey was elected successor to Dr. Chapman in Materia Medica, on the 16th of April. In the same year, the professorship of Botany and Natural History, to which Dr. Barton had been originally elected, and which he had never relinquished, was formally abolished.

The year 1818 was very eventful to the medical faculty. In the month of January, Dr. Wistar was cut off in the midst of his course, and in the height of an almost unequalled popularity. During the remainder of the session his place was supplied by Dr. Dorsey, who was regularly appointed his successor in the following May. The chair of Materia Medica, which thus became vacant, was filled by the appointment of Dr. Coxe, who was succeeded in the chair of Chemistry by Dr. Robert Hare, elected on the 1st of September. Scarcely had the winter courses commenced, when the death of Dr. Dorsey rendered another choice necessary to the professorship of Anatomy. The Board of Trustees, however, were unable to act immediately in so unexpected an emergency; and the anatomical course was in the mean time conducted by Dr. Physick, who volunteered his services for this purpose.

In July, 1819, Dr. Physick was regularly elected Professor of Anatomy. The surgical chair, which was thus left unoccupied, was filled on the 7th of September by the election of Dr. William Gibson, at that time Professor of Surgery in the University of Maryland. The series of changes consequent upon the death of Dr. Wistar, was not completed till the 5th of December, 1820, when Dr. William E. Horner was elected Adjunct Professor of Anatomy.

The remaining changes up to the year 1835, may be stated in a few words. In 1825, the declining health of Dr. James rendering assistance necessary, Dr. William P. Dewees was appointed Adjunct Professor of Midwifery. In 1827, Dr.



Samuel Jackson, previously Professor of Materia Medica in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, entered the University as Assistant to the Professor of the Practice and Institutes. In 1831, Dr. Physick resigned the chair of Anatomy, and was succeeded by Dr. Horner, who was elected on the 1st of November. On retiring from the active duties of the school, Dr. Physick was appointed *Emeritus Professor of Surgery and Anatomy*. In 1834, Dr. James retired from the University on account of feeble health; and on the 7th of October, Dr. Dewees was chosen Professor of Midwifery.

While these mutations in the Faculty were going on, various incidents occurred having a bearing upon the interests and usefulness of the school. Modifications of the rules in relation to graduation were adopted, of which the most important was the requisition of an attendance upon at least two courses of the various lectures, as essential to the obtaining of a degree. This was a salutary change; as any one familiar with the subject must be aware, that no ordinary capacity is adequate to the appreciation, and no ordinary memory to the recollection of a full course of medical instruction by attendance upon a single series of lectures on the different branches.

The foundation of that splendid anatomical collection denominated the WISTAR MUSEUM, was an event of no inconsiderable importance to the school. Dr. Wistar, during his long connexion with the professorship of Anatomy, had collected at much expense of money and labour, a great variety of models and preparations calculated to illustrate his lectures. After his death, these were secured to the school by the liberality of his widow; and measures were taken by the trustees to preserve and enlarge the collection by placing it in a suitable apartment, and by pecuniary appropriations. It received, in 1824, a valuable accession in the collection formerly belonging to the Pennsylvania Hospital, which was presented by the managers of that institution. Much of its present flourishing condition is also to be ascribed to the indefatigable exertions of the gentleman who now occupies the chair of Anatomy. The museum will be more particularly noticed in an account of the existing condition of the school with which this brief narrative will close.

In the year 1821, an attempt was made to introduce instruction in pharmacy, in its relations to the art of the apothecary, into the scheme of the medical school. The trustees accordingly instituted the degree of *Master of Pharmacy*, to be conferred upon such apothecaries as might be deemed most worthy of it, and afterwards upon all persons intending to become apothecaries, who should have served a regular apprenticeship of at least three years, should have attended two courses of lectures on Chemistry and on Materia Medica and Pharmacy in the University, should have sustained a good moral character, and should be able to furnish to the Board the requisite evidence of their qualifications after an examination by the professors of the branches above mentioned. This movement upon the part of the University was called for by the very imperfect state of the pharmaceutical art at that time in the United States, and was followed, though not exactly in the mode anticipated, by the most happy results. A spirit was excited among the apothecaries themselves, which led to the establishment of a college in Philadelphia, devoted to the improvement of their profession. By this college a school was instituted, which has now been in existence many years, and has exerted a most beneficial influence not only over the pharmacy of Philadelphia, but indirectly also over that of the whole Union.

Another event worthy of notice took place about the same time. On the 4th of December, 1821, a letter from the Faculty was received by the Board, proposing to establish, under the management of the trustees, a foundation for the gra-



tuitous education of six medical students. The trustees accepted the offer, and, in the following April, adopted a set of rules in relation to the subject. A committee of three members of the Board was appointed, whose office was annually to give due notice that applications for gratuitous admission to the lectures would be received, and to examine and determine upon the applications which might be made. The only qualifications demanded of the student were, that he should be of good moral character, in restricted circumstances, eighteen years of age, of studious habits, and possessed of sufficient literary acquirements. These regulations have continued in force to the present time; and as each appointment continues for two years, twelve individuals, whose exertions might otherwise have been repressed by their deficient means, have annually enjoyed the benefits of the foundation.

The erection of the hall occupied by the medical professors is an event which also merits notice. The lectures were originally delivered in the small building now in the possession of the Board of Health, in Fifth, between Chestnut and Walnut streets; and the public exhibitions of the school took place in the old Academy, in Fourth, near Mulberry street, in which the department of Arts was formerly accommodated. After the purchase, in 1800, by the Trustees of the University, of the edifice in Ninth street originally intended as a residence for the President of the United States, an addition was made for the accommodation of the medical school, which was completed about the year 1807, but underwent some extension in 1817. This was occupied by the Professors until the year 1829, when the trustees determined to remove the old buildings entirely, and to substitute for them others better adapted to the purposes of the institution. The present hall was commenced in March, 1829, and completed in October; so that the lectures underwent no interruption.

The success of the school, so far as concerns the number of pupils, has not permanently varied since the year 1810. Different causes have tended to augment the class in one year and to diminish it in another; but on the whole the fact is as just stated. This may be seen from an examination of the following table, which exhibits the number of students who attended the lectures, together with the number of graduates, in each year, from the winter of 1810-11, to that of 1838-39 inclusive.

A. D.	Matriculants.	Graduates.	A. D.	Matriculants.	Graduates.
1810-11.	406	65	1825-26.	440	114
1811-12.	387	70	1826-27.	441	131
1812-13.	349	61	1827-28.	409	133
1813-14.	345	62	1828-29.	362	109
1814-15.	319	44	1829-30.	421	127
1815-16.	388	70	1830-31.	410	151
1816-17.	436	74	1831-32.	386	134
1817-18.	465	87	1832-33.	367	117
1818-19.	422	102	1833-34.	432	145
1819-20.	330	78	1834-35.	390	135
1820-21.	325	66	1835-36.	398	132
1821-22.	357	77	1836-37.	405	162
1822-23.	455	101	1837-38.	380	157
1823-24.	424	96	1838-39.	403	158
1824-25.	487	111			

The average annual number of matriculants, as presented by this table, is three hundred and ninety-eight.



#### IV. *Change in the School in 1835, and present Condition.*

To complete our view of the Medical School, it remains only to mention the change in the organization and composition of the Faculty which took place in the year 1835, and then to give a short sketch of the present condition of the department.

It is well known to all those interested in the University of Pennsylvania, that the chair of *Materia Medica* became vacant in the early part of this year. An opportunity was thus offered to the trustees to extend the organization and augment the efficiency of the Faculty, without either interfering with the rights of the existing Professors, or increasing the expense of the pupil. That the subjects of the Practice and Institutes of Medicine, which had for many years been combined, were together too copious for the time and powers of one professor, was obvious to all who were acquainted with their great importance, and with the vast extension recently given to the single science of Pathology. The necessity of their separation had, indeed, been recognised in the appointment of an assistant to the Professor who occupied the united chairs. This appointment, however, was merely provisional. To give their due relative weight to the two branches, and to secure permanently adequate instruction in each, it was necessary to establish a new professorship. The trustees accordingly decided that the Institutes of Medicine should form the ground of a distinct chair, the occupant of which should be compensated, for the present, by one half the amount of the fee before received by the Professor of *Materia Medica*, while the remaining half should belong to the person who might be newly chosen to the latter chair. This arrangement secured additional instruction to the class, without injury to the older members of the Faculty, or increased expense to the student, and could not be objected to by those who entered the University under its provisions; especially as the chairs were in all respects except in compensation, placed upon a footing with the other professorships, and even in this respect the difference was understood to be temporary. The election to fill the two chairs took place on the 6th of October, when Dr. Samuel Jackson was chosen Professor of the Institutes of Medicine, and Dr. George B. Wood, Professor of *Materia Medica* and Pharmacy. On the 14th of the following November, Dr. Hugh L. Hodge was elected Professor of Midwifery, in the place of Dr. Dewees, who resigned on account of feeble health. Some modification in the arrangement of fees, without, however, its affecting the interests of the student, followed this appointment.

The only change which has since occurred in the Faculty, was that occasioned by the death of Dr. Physick, who, though he had retired from the active duties of the school, retained an honorary connexion with it under the title of *Emeritus Professor of Surgery and Anatomy*. This event took place on the 15th of December, 1837.

At this time (July, 1839) the Faculty consists of seven professors, as follows;—

NATHANIEL CHAPMAN, M. D., Professor of the Theory and Practice of Medicine;

ROBERT HARE, M. D., Professor of Chemistry;

WILLIAM GIBSON, M. D., Professor of Surgery;

WILLIAM E. HORNER, M. D., Professor of Anatomy;

SAMUEL JACKSON, M. D., Professor of the Institutes of Medicine;

GEORGE B. WOOD, M. D., Professor of *Materia Medica* and Pharmacy;

HUGH L. HODGE, M. D., Professor of Midwifery, and of the Diseases of Women and Children.

WILLIAM E. HORNER, M. D., is the Dean of the Faculty.



Courses of Lectures are delivered by each of the Professors upon the branches of Medicine respectively attached to their chairs. Previously to the year 1837, these courses occupied only four months ; but in consequence of the number of lectures which the shortness of the session rendered it necessary to crowd into each day, the student was subjected to more fatigue than was compatible either with his comfort or the most profitable exercise of his faculties. By the addition of two weeks or a month to the session, the Faculty have endeavoured in some measure to obviate this disadvantage ; and have at the same time gained an opportunity to give some expansion to those courses which were most restricted.

It may be proper to inform the medical community, that the aim of the Faculty is to render their courses as demonstrative as possible, so as to bring the senses of the pupil to the aid of his memory and intelligence. For this purpose, ample means of illustration are at the command of the Professors.

The ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, to which allusion has been already made, occupies an apartment in the Medical Hall fifty feet square, with a gallery on three sides which increases its capacity. It is well lighted, and is open to the medical class two mornings in the week. It is abundantly furnished with preparations of every kind calculated to give the fullest illustration of a course of Anatomical lectures. Its leading classes of objects are *dried arterial and venous injections, magnified drawings and models, the best Anatomical plates*, a great variety of *wet preparations*, exhibiting organs in their healthy and diseased states, and an ample series of *minute injections* for the purpose of illustrating ultimate structure. Interesting points of minute anatomy are exhibited, during the course of lectures, with the aid of the most improved microscopes.

The SURGICAL CABINET is also richly supplied with the means of illustration. The present professor has been diligently employed, for nearly thirty years, in collecting *wet and dried specimens of morbid and surgical anatomy ; highly finished oil pictures upon a magnified scale*, representing almost every variety of surgical disease ; *accurate coloured models and casts in wax of natural and morbid anatomy ; machinery and various forms of apparatus* for fractures, dislocations, spinal diseases, &c.; and *instruments* of the best description, ancient and modern ; all of which are made subservient to the illustration of his lectures, which are throughout demonstrative and practical. The greater portion of the morbid collection has been derived from the extensive opportunities afforded the professor by his long connexion with hospitals, and other public institutions, in this city and elsewhere.

The CHEMICAL APPARATUS is, by the admission of all who have inspected it, unequalled in extent, variety, and splendour. Individuals who have visited the schools of Germany, France, and Great Britain, agree in the statement, that they have no where met with a laboratory so amply furnished with all that is calculated to illustrate the science of chemistry as that of Dr. Hare.

The Professor of Midwifery is also in possession of an ample cabinet. He has procured numerous paintings in oil, exhibiting, on a large scale, the structure and processes connected with his branch ; and spares no expence in illustrating the principles and practice of Midwifery, and the nature of the diseases of women and children, by actual demonstration, whenever possible, and by means of diagrams, models, machines, and instruments.

The illustrations of Materia Medica consist of painted figures of all the medicinal plants, dried and living specimens of such as are indigenous or naturalized in this country, or could be obtained from abroad, and specimens, upon a large



scale, of all the medicines treated of in the lectures, not only in the ordinary forms in which they are employed, but also in their crude condition, their commercial varieties, and their different states of preparation. Occasion is taken, throughout the course, to exhibit, as far as possible, every fact of the science to the eye, and to render *Materia Medica*, what it has not hitherto been usually considered, a demonstrative subject.

The Medical Hall is admirably adapted for the purposes of the school. Its central situation in the city gives to the pupil an opportunity of selecting his place of residence wherever circumstances may render it desirable, without being at too great a distance from the place of instruction. The ample space around it allows of that free circulation of air which is especially necessary, in an establishment of this kind, to comfort and the preservation of health. Its dimensions and external architectural character, are such as not to appear incongruous with the extent of the school, and the high objects for which it was established. Its internal arrangements are all that could be desired. Besides distinct apartments for the various cabinets, and ample space for the prosecution of practical anatomy, there are three lecture rooms, each calculated for the comfortable accommodation of six hundred pupils. One of these rooms is devoted exclusively to chemistry, and in its extent and arrangements as a laboratory is nowhere surpassed. A second is appropriated to the other demonstrative branches, and was built under the immediate superintendence of the Professor of Anatomy, whose subject most requires all the extraneous aid which can be afforded by light and the proximity of the pupil. It is sixty feet square, with the seats circularly arranged about a central area, in which the demonstrations are made, and which is lighted from the roof immediately above it. The seats rise by a paraboloid ascent, so graduated as to allow the students in each row to see over the heads of those in the row beneath. The third room is appropriated to those departments of our science which do not require the aid of demonstration. The lectures of the different professors are so arranged in regard to time, that the student never remains in the same room two hours successively, but after every lecture passes into another apartment. He is thus enabled to escape the irksomeness of remaining very long in the same position, and gains the advantage of some exercise in the intervals between the lectures.

Nor is the plan of instruction confined exclusively within the Medical Hall. Clinical instruction in the different hospitals has always formed a part of medical education in this school; but it is only within a few years that the present system has been adopted, by which large classes can be instructed at the bedside. Formerly, the pupil walked through the different wards of the hospitals with the physician, and listened to his desultory observations as the patients came successively under his notice. This plan answers well enough where the number of pupils is small, not exceeding from ten to twenty; but is obviously altogether unsuited to large classes consisting of some hundreds. Sensible of its utter futility as regards the instruction of the pupil, and of its injury as regards the patient, the professors of the Practice, Surgery, and the Institutes, in this school, introduced some years since into the Alms House Hospital the plan of having the patient brought on his bed into the centre of a lecture room fitted up for the purpose, and there making their clinical remarks within the view and hearing of the whole class. In surgical cases the opportunity is thus also afforded of performing whatever operations may be necessary in the presence of the class, who were formerly only called together into the operating room to witness operations deemed peculiarly



interesting. Since the erection of the new Alms House, the medical department of which is now called the Philadelphia Hospital—the largest and most magnificent establishment of this kind upon the continent of America, and probably unsurpassed if equalled elsewhere—the system has been improved and extended, and clinical medical and surgical lectures are regularly delivered during the winter by the Professors of the Institutes, Surgery, and Anatomy. The same system has been carried into operation, in the Pennsylvania Hospital, by gentlemen every way competent to the undertaking; and thus the pupil has the benefit of a choice between two institutions, each having its peculiar advantages. It would not be proper to pass over unnoticed another improvement in clinical instruction as conducted in the Philadelphia Hospital. Allusion is had to the demonstrations of pathological anatomy, which are abundantly made by the physicians of the house in their clinical lectures, and which are of great importance to the student desirous of obtaining a thorough insight into the seat and nature of disease.

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#### REGULATIONS CONCERNING THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

The Medical Department is under the immediate government of the Medical Professors, who constitute the Faculty of Medicine, subject to the rules and statutes of the Board of Trustees. It includes

- A Professorship of ANATOMY,
- A Professorship of the PRACTICE OF PHYSIC, and CLINICAL MEDICINE,
- A Professorship of MATERIA MEDICA and PHARMACY,
- A Professorship of CHEMISTRY,
- A Professorship of SURGERY,
- A Professorship of OBSTETRICS, and the DISEASES OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN,
- A Professorship of the INSTITUTES OF MEDICINE.

The Medical Faculty hold meetings for the purpose of arranging and conducting the business of their department, and establishing proper rules and regulations for the preservation of order and decorum among the medical students.

They appoint one of their own members to act as Dean, whose duty it is to keep the Minutes of the Faculty, to arrange the business of examining the candidates for medical degrees, to conduct the business of the Faculty at their meetings, and to attend to correspondence.

The Session for the Medical Lectures begins annually on the first Monday of November, and ends in March.

The Commencement for conferring Medical Degrees is held by a special mandamus of the Board of Trustees, early in April, and within as short a time as possible after the examinations of candidates are over.

The following are the regulations at present in force in relation to the degree of Doctor of Medicine.

1. Every candidate for this degree must have attained the age of twenty-one years, have applied himself to the study of Medicine for three years, and have been, during that time, the private pupil, for two years at least, of a respectable practitioner of Medicine.

2. The candidate must have attended two complete courses of the following lectures in this Institution :

Anatomy,  
Practice of Physic and Clinical Medicine,  
Materia Medica and Pharmacy,  
Chemistry,  
Surgery,  
Obstetrics and the Diseases of Women and Children,  
Institutes of Medicine.

3. He must also have attended one course of Clinical Instruction in the Philadelphia Hospital, (*Blockley*,) or the Pennsylvania Hospital, or some other Institution approved of by the Faculty of Medicine.

4. Medical students who have attended one complete course in a respectable Medical School, where the attendance on two complete courses is necessary to a degree, where the same branches are taught as in this, and which is placed upon the *ad Eundem* of this school, are permitted to become candidates by attendance here for one full course.

5. When candidates for a Medical Degree apply to the Dean for admission, they must exhibit their tickets to prove that the regulations have been complied with.

6. Each candidate, at the time of his application, which should be on or before the first day of February, must deliver to the Dean of the Medical Faculty, a Thesis, composed by himself, on some medical subject. This Thesis is referred to one of the Professors, who shall examine the candidate upon it, and make his report to the Medical Faculty before a vote is taken.

7. When a candidate is rejected, his essay will be retained by the Medical Faculty.

8. When candidates withdraw their essays, they will, upon re-application, be placed at the foot of the list.

9. The Essay must be in the candidate's own hand-writing, and must be written uniformly on paper of the same size, the alternate pages being left blank.\*

10. General bad spelling in a Thesis, or general inattention to the rules of grammar, will preclude a candidate from examination for a degree.

11. A Thesis may be published by the candidate if he desire it, the permission of the Professor by whom he was examined thereon being first obtained ; but no alteration shall be made therein without the consent of the Professor.

12. The voting on the case of each candidate is by private ballot, and three negative votes reject him.

13. Each candidate shall pay the fees of graduation, at the time of his examination, or before receiving notice of his success ; and before his name can be entered on the Register of passed candidates, for the purpose of being reported to the Board of Trustees and included in the mandamus for a degree.

14. Candidates who have passed their examination, and in other respects complied with the regulations, are to be reported by the Dean to the Provost, who will communicate such report to the Board of Trustees, in order that, if approved of by them, their mandamus be issued for conferring the degree.

\* The Essay must be written on Thesis paper, which can be procured at the Medical book-stores ; this is for the purpose of convenient binding together into volumes.



15. The degree will not be conferred upon a candidate who absents himself from the public commencement, except by special permission of the Medical Faculty.

16. Graduates of Medical Schools, on the *ad Eundem* list, by attending one complete course in this Institution, are put upon the same footing with students who have attended two complete courses here.

*Rule of Examinations for the Degree of Doctor of Medicine.*

The names and essays of the candidates are to be presented to the Dean on or before the first day of February in each year. The candidates are then to be divided, either by their own arrangement or by that of the Dean, into classes of eight persons each.

These classes will be designated numerically, and according to lot.

The examinations will begin on the last Monday in February or the first Monday in March, and be so conducted as to have the commencement early in April.

No person's name will be received on a class unless his essay is in possession of the Dean—neither is his name to be attached to a class by any other than the Dean, except he has signified his desire to that effect.

The classes are to call at the houses of the several Professors, or at some other place designated by the latter; and when in attendance, each of the individuals composing a class is to be examined separately, and in the order of his name on the list of his class.

Each Professor is to keep a list of those examined by him, and opposite to the name of each individual examined is to note the result, so as, on consulting his paper, to be able to vote in the affirmative or negative as to his qualifications for the degree.

As the examinations of each group of classes shall be completed, the Faculty is to meet—the names of the candidates examined are to be read by the Dean—and as each name is called off, the Professors are to consult their memoranda, and if no remarks be made, are to proceed to vote by ballot. If there should not be three negative votes, the candidate is to be considered as having passed, and is to be entitled to his degree. Should three black balls be cast against any individual, he is not to be considered as absolutely rejected, but is to have the privilege of another examination before the whole Faculty in general session.

If, upon the name of a candidate being called out, one or more of the Faculty have any remarks to make in relation to his qualifications, they are to be heard before the vote is taken.

At the close of each meeting, the Dean is to make known the result of the ballot, by note, to each of the successful candidates, who is to pay his graduation fees before the note referred to will be delivered by the Janitor.

The candidates in classes being thus disposed of, the Faculty is then to proceed to the examination of those who may have preferred the old plan, and afterwards of those who, having received three negative votes, may still choose to avail themselves of the opportunity of a final examination offered by the Faculty.

If any candidate who may not have succeeded in the first ballot, shall decline an examination before the Faculty in general session, he is to have the privilege of withdrawing his Thesis, without being considered as rejected.

If a Thesis be found remarkable for any good quality, the fact is to be reported by the Professor possessing it to the Faculty at their meeting, who may take upon it such action as they may deem advisable.

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